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Appendix tables

Table A2.1: Projected percentage increase in selected population age groups, Australia, 1997–2051

Age	1997–2002	2002–07	2007–12	2012–17	2017–22	2022–27	2027–32	2032–37	2037–42	2042–47	2047–51
45–49	7.4	8.0	–1.9	4.1	–3.2	–0.3	4.1	2.0	0.1	–1.5	–0.7
50–54	17.2	7.5	8.1	–1.8	4.2	–3.1	–0.2	4.2	2.1	0.2	–1.4
55–59	(a)26.6	17.4	7.6	8.2	–1.7	4.2	–3.0	–0.2	4.2	2.1	0.6
60–64	14.9	(a)26.9	17.4	7.7	8.3	–1.6	4.4	–2.9	0.0	4.3	1.6
65–69	–0.2	15.5	(a)27.2	17.5	7.9	8.5	–1.4	4.6	–2.8	0.2	4.1
70–74	2.4	0.7	15.9	(a)27.5	17.7	8.3	8.8	–1.2	5.0	–2.6	–0.6
75–79	16.0	3.6	1.6	16.5	(a)28.3	18.1	8.8	9.3	–0.8	5.5	–0.7
80–84	17.1	17.2	4.5	2.7	17.5	(a)29.7	18.8	9.8	10.2	–0.2	3.9
85+	21.6	20.4	19.7	11.0	7.0	14.9	(a)27.0	23.8	16.3	13.6	5.7
Total 45–64	15.6	13.5	7.0	4.3	1.7	–0.2	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.0
Total 50–64	19.6	15.9	10.6	4.4	3.4	–0.2	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.1	0.2
Total 65+	8.0	9.9	15.1	16.9	15.1	13.6	9.2	7.4	4.2	2.7	2.4
Total 70+	11.7	7.7	10.0	16.6	18.6	15.9	13.6	8.4	6.7	3.6	1.8
Total 75+	17.6	11.7	7.1	10.7	19.1	20.6	16.3	13.3	7.5	6.3	2.8

(a) This shift mainly reflects the passage of the large cohort of the post–World War II baby-boom generation.

Source: Calculated on the basis of ABS population projections Series II; ABS 1998a.

Table A2.2: Projected increase in the number of selected population age groups ('000), Australia, 1997–2051

Age	1997–2002	2002–07	2007–12	2012–17	2017–22	2022–27	2027–32	2032–37	2037–42	2042–47	2047–51
45–49	95.1	111.2	–27.9	60.1	–48.7	–4.6	60.8	31.1	2.2	–23.7	–10.4
50–54	188.3	95.8	111.4	–26.5	60.8	–47.3	–3.6	61.2	31.7	3.0	–22.2
55–59	(a)227.0	187.4	96.1	111.2	–24.8	61.6	–45.6	–2.3	61.6	32.5	9.1
60–64	108.0	(a)223.6	183.9	95.5	110.4	–22.4	62.4	–43.1	–0.4	61.9	24.6
65–69	–1.2	106.1	(a)215.2	176.5	93.9	108.1	–19.2	63.1	–39.6	2.3	57.8
70–74	14.7	4.6	99.8	(a)200.5	164.7	90.3	103.7	–14.8	63.0	–34.4	–7.6
75–79	71.3	18.4	8.4	89.5	(a)179.2	147.4	84.8	97.0	–8.8	62.5	–8.7
80–84	49.1	58.1	17.7	11.1	74.2	(a)147.9	121.3	75.3	85.6	–1.6	36.6
85+	46.7	53.7	62.5	41.6	29.2	67.1	(a)139.4	156.4	132.4	128.4	61.4
Total 45–64	618.5	618.0	363.5	240.4	97.8	–12.8	73.9	46.9	95.2	73.8	1.1
Total 50–64	523.4	506.8	391.4	180.3	146.4	–8.2	13.2	15.8	93.0	97.4	11.5
Total 65+	180.5	240.8	403.5	519.2	541.2	560.8	430.0	376.8	232.7	157.2	139.4
Total 70+	181.8	134.8	188.3	342.7	447.4	452.7	449.2	313.8	272.3	154.9	81.7
Total 75+	167.1	130.2	88.6	142.2	282.7	362.3	345.5	328.6	209.3	189.4	89.3

(a) This shift reflects the passage of the large cohort of the post–World War II baby-boom generation.

Source: Calculated on the basis of ABS population projections Series II; ABS 1998a.

Table A2.3: Projected population ('000) in selected age groups, Australia, 1997–2051

Age	1997	2002	2007	2012	2017	2022	2027	2032	2037	2042	2047	2051
45–49	1,289.9	1,385.0	1,496.2	1,468.3	1,528.4	1,479.8	1,475.1	1,535.9	1,567.0	1,569.2	1,545.6	1,535.2
50–54	1,094.2	1,282.6	1,378.3	1,489.8	1,463.3	1,524.0	1,476.7	1,473.1	1,534.3	1,566.0	1,569.0	1,546.7
55–59	852.6	1,079.6	1,267.0	1,363.1	1,474.4	1,449.6	1,511.2	1,465.6	1,463.3	1,524.9	1,557.5	1,566.6
60–64	722.7	830.7	1,054.4	1,238.2	1,333.8	1,444.2	1,421.7	1,484.1	1,441.0	1,440.6	1,502.5	1,527.1
65–69	687.1	685.8	791.9	1,007.1	1,183.6	1,277.5	1,385.6	1,366.4	1,429.4	1,389.9	1,392.2	1,449.9
70–74	608.7	623.4	628.0	727.8	928.3	1,092.9	1,183.2	1,286.9	1,272.1	1,335.0	1,300.6	1,293.0
75–79	445.5	516.8	535.2	543.6	633.1	812.4	959.7	1,044.6	1,141.5	1,132.7	1,195.3	1,186.6
80–84	287.6	336.8	394.9	412.6	423.6	497.8	645.8	767.0	842.3	928.0	926.4	962.9
85+	216.1	262.8	316.4	378.9	420.5	449.8	516.8	656.2	812.6	945.0	1,073.4	1,134.8
Total 45–64	3,959.5	4,578.0	5,195.9	5,559.4	5,799.8	5,897.6	5,884.8	5,958.7	6,005.6	6,100.8	6,174.5	6,175.6
Total 50–64	2,669.6	3,192.9	3,699.7	4,091.1	4,271.4	4,417.8	4,409.6	4,422.8	4,438.6	4,531.6	4,629.0	4,640.5
Total 65+	2,245.1	2,425.6	2,666.4	3,069.9	3,589.1	4,130.3	4,691.1	5,121.1	5,497.9	5,730.6	5,887.9	6,027.3
Total 70+	1,558.0	1,739.8	1,874.5	2,062.8	2,405.5	2,852.9	3,305.6	3,754.7	4,068.5	4,340.8	4,495.7	4,577.4
Total 75+	949.2	1,116.3	1,246.5	1,335.1	1,477.3	1,760.0	2,122.3	2,467.8	2,796.4	3,005.7	3,195.1	3,284.3

Source: Calculated on the basis of ABS population projections Series II; ABS 1998a.

Table A12.1: Disability prevalence, Australia, 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998^(a)

Year	Age	Severe or profound core activity restriction^(b)	Specific restrictions^(b)	Total with disability
Reported number ('000)				
1981	Under 65	239.7	855.0	1,348.1
	65+	213.2	449.3	594.1
	<i>Total</i>	<i>452.9</i>	<i>1,304.3</i>	<i>1,942.2</i>
1988	Under 65	297.2	1,300.6	1,622.7
	65+	303.3	782.5	920.4
	<i>Total</i>	<i>600.5</i>	<i>2,083.1</i>	<i>2,543.1</i>
1993	Under 65	329.4	1,364.6	1,839.6
	65+	337.6	893.1	1,081.0
	<i>Total</i>	<i>667.1</i>	<i>2,257.7</i>	<i>2,920.5</i>
1998	Under 65	510.1	1,761.9	2,263.5
	65+	444.8	1,034.5	1,240.2
	<i>Total</i>	<i>954.9</i>	<i>2,796.4</i>	<i>3,503.7</i>
Increases in reported number ('000)				
1981–1988	Under 65	57.5	445.6	274.6
	65+	90.1	333.3	326.3
	<i>Total</i>	<i>147.6</i>	<i>778.8</i>	<i>600.9</i>
1988–1993	Under 65	32.2	64.0	216.9
	65+	34.3	110.6	160.6
	<i>Total</i>	<i>66.6</i>	<i>174.6</i>	<i>377.5</i>
1993–1998	Under 65	108.7	379.3	423.9
	65+	107.2	141.4	159.2
	<i>Total</i>	<i>287.9</i>	<i>538.7</i>	<i>583.2</i>
1981–1993	Under 65	89.8	509.6	491.4
	65+	124.4	443.9	486.9
	<i>Total</i>	<i>214.2</i>	<i>953.4</i>	<i>978.3</i>
1988–1998	Under 65	212.9	461.3	640.8
	65+	141.5	252.0	319.8
	<i>Total</i>	<i>354.5</i>	<i>713.3</i>	<i>960.6</i>
1981–1998	Under 65	270.4	906.9	915.4
	65+	231.6	585.2	646.1
	<i>Total</i>	<i>502.0</i>	<i>1,492.1</i>	<i>1,561.5</i>

(a) Disability data were re-derived using criteria common to the four surveys.

(b) Only people aged 5 years and over are included.

Source: AIHW analysis of the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers unpublished data tables.

Table A13.1: People with a severe or profound core activity restriction aged under 65 years^(a), by age and by sex ('000), Australia, 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998^(b)

Age/sex	1981	1988	1993	1998
Males				
5-14	25.4	31.4	35.8	66.0
15-24	11.0	12.6	17.2	24.0
25-34	15.3	17.6	22.7	30.7
35-44	15.6	24.3	29.9	34.1
45-54	22.4	24.1	29.0	55.3
55-59	17.3	14.6	18.9	34.6
60-64	16.0	18.7	15.6	26.3
Total 35-64	71.3	81.7	93.5	150.2
Total 45-64	55.7	57.4	63.6	116.2
Total 55-64	33.3	33.3	34.6	60.8
<i>Total number under 65</i>	<i>123.0</i>	<i>143.2</i>	<i>169.1</i>	<i>270.9</i>
Females				
5-14	15.1	22.3	22.8	30.8
15-24	12.4	14.8	18.7	20.5
25-34	13.2	21.6	23.6	27.1
35-44	18.7	31.1	29.3	46.1
45-54	24.2	27.8	33.0	58.5
55-59	16.2	16.9	17.6	28.5
60-64	16.9	19.6	15.4	27.8
Total 35-64	76.0	95.3	95.3	160.8
Total 45-64	57.3	64.3	66.0	114.8
Total 55-64	33.1	36.5	33.0	56.3
<i>Total number under 65</i>	<i>116.7</i>	<i>154.0</i>	<i>160.4</i>	<i>239.2</i>
Persons				
5-14	40.5	53.7	58.6	96.8
15-24	23.4	27.4	35.9	44.5
25-34	28.5	39.2	46.2	57.8
35-44	34.3	55.4	59.2	80.1
45-54	46.6	51.9	62.1	113.8
55-59	33.5	31.4	36.6	63.1
60-64	33.0	38.3	31.0	54.1
Total 35-64	147.3	177.0	188.8	311.1
Total 45-64	113.0	121.7	129.6	230.9
Total 55-64	66.4	69.8	67.6	117.1
Total number under 65	239.7	297.2	329.4	510.1

(a) Only people aged 5 years and over are included.

(b) Disability data were re-derived using criteria common to the four surveys.

Source: AIHW analysis of the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers unpublished data tables.

Table A13.2: People with specific restrictions aged under 65 years^(a), by age and by sex ('000), Australia, 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998^(b)

Age/sex	1981	1988	1993	1998
Males				
5-14	63.7	90.3	94.9	143.0
15-24	39.8	64.1	70.0	107.4
25-34	56.1	89.1	94.2	116.4
35-44	64.4	115.0	128.6	159.6
45-54	91.2	122.0	156.0	207.2
55-59	82.6	92.2	92.6	116.9
60-64	81.1	134.6	119.4	129.7
Total 35-64	319.3	463.7	496.5	613.5
Total 45-64	254.9	348.7	368.0	453.8
Total 55-64	163.7	226.7	212.0	246.6
<i>Total number under 65</i>	<i>478.9</i>	<i>707.2</i>	<i>755.5</i>	<i>980.3</i>
Females				
5-14	35.8	60.6	55.3	72.6
15-24	40.1	57.2	63.7	75.8
25-34	51.5	79.6	87.3	93.9
35-44	55.0	114.1	114.9	152.6
45-54	82.1	120.5	135.0	192.2
55-59	55.6	70.2	78.1	101.5
60-64	56.0	91.2	74.7	93.0
Total 35-64	248.7	396.0	402.7	539.4
Total 45-64	193.7	281.9	287.8	386.7
Total 55-64	111.6	161.4	152.8	194.5
<i>Total number under 65</i>	<i>376.2</i>	<i>593.4</i>	<i>609.0</i>	<i>781.6</i>
Persons				
5-14	99.5	150.9	150.2	215.6
15-24	79.9	121.2	133.7	183.2
25-34	107.7	168.7	181.5	210.2
35-44	119.4	229.1	243.5	312.2
45-54	173.3	242.5	290.9	399.5
55-59	138.2	162.4	170.8	218.3
60-64	137.1	225.8	194.0	222.8
Total 35-64	568.0	859.7	899.2	1,152.8
Total 45-64	448.6	630.6	655.7	840.6
Total 55-64	275.3	388.2	364.8	441.1
Total number under 65	855.0	1,300.6	1,364.6	1,761.9

(a) Only people aged 5 years and over are included.

(b) Disability data were re-derived using criteria common to the four surveys.

Source: AIHW analysis of the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers unpublished data tables.

Table A13.3: People with a disability aged under 65 years, by age and by sex ('000), Australia, 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998^(a)

Age/sex	1981	1988	1993	1998
Males				
0-4	23.2	24.8	29.5	31.3
5-14	96.3	106.4	118.5	166.2
15-24	74.2	88.1	94.0	123.9
25-34	98.8	115.1	135.5	154.2
35-44	106.5	148.3	176.8	219.0
45-54	139.3	148.9	211.8	275.5
55-59	112.4	108.7	117.8	152.5
60-64	103.5	156.0	148.6	157.6
Total 35-64	461.7	562.0	655.1	804.6
Total 45-64	355.2	413.7	478.3	585.6
Total 55-64	215.9	264.8	266.5	310.1
<i>Total number under 65</i>	<i>754.2</i>	<i>896.3</i>	<i>1,032.6</i>	<i>1,280.2</i>
Females				
0-4	16.3	15.8	23.7	15.6
5-14	60.5	75.3	70.6	88.6
15-24	71.3	77.4	89.8	94.5
25-34	90.0	99.6	119.8	127.0
35-44	88.9	136.8	152.7	191.0
45-54	115.8	138.3	161.6	236.3
55-59	76.2	80.0	94.6	123.7
60-64	74.9	103.3	94.2	106.5
Total 35-64	355.8	458.3	503.1	657.5
Total 45-64	266.9	321.5	350.4	466.5
Total 55-64	151.2	183.2	188.8	230.2
<i>Total number under 65</i>	<i>593.9</i>	<i>726.4</i>	<i>807.0</i>	<i>983.2</i>
Persons				
0-4	39.5	40.7	53.3	47.0
5-14	156.7	181.6	189.1	254.8
15-24	145.5	165.5	183.8	218.4
25-34	188.8	214.7	255.3	281.2
35-44	195.4	285.0	329.5	410.0
45-54	255.1	287.2	373.4	511.8
55-59	188.6	188.7	212.4	276.2
60-64	178.4	259.3	242.8	264.1
Total 35-64	817.5	1,020.2	1,158.1	1,462.1
Total 45-64	622.1	735.2	828.7	1,052.1
Total 55-64	367.1	448.0	455.2	540.3
Total number under 65	1,348.1	1,622.7	1,839.6	2,263.5

(a) Only people aged 5 years and over are included.

Source: AIHW analysis of the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers unpublished data tables.

Table A14.1: Grouping of main conditions for analysis of the 1998 ABS survey data

Main condition group	Conditions included
Intellectual	Mental and behavioural disorders nfd Intellectual and developmental disorders nfd Mental retardation/intellectual disability Autism and related disorders Developmental learning disorders Other developmental disorders ADD/hyperactivity Other mental and behavioural disorders Down syndrome
Psychiatric	Psychoses and mood affective disorders nfd Dementia Schizophrenia Depression etc. (excl. postnatal) Other psychoses Phobic and anxiety disorders Nervous tension/stress Other neurotic and stress-related disorders
Vision	Cataracts Retinal disorders/defects Glaucoma Sight loss Other diseases of the eye/adnexa
Hearing	Tinnitus Deafness/hearing loss nfd Deafness/hearing loss—noise-induced Deafness/hearing loss—congenital Deafness/hearing loss—due to accident Other deafness/hearing loss Other diseases of the ear and mastoid process
Acquired brain injury	Head injury/acquired brain damage
Physical/other	Poliomyelitis Other infectious and parasitic diseases Skin cancer Breast cancer

(continued)

Table A14.1 (continued): Grouping of main conditions for analysis of 1998 ABS survey data

Main condition group	Conditions included
Physical/other (continued)	Prostate cancer Other malignant tumors Other neoplasms (incl. benign) Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs Disorders of thyroid Diabetes High cholesterol Other endocrine, nutritional and metabolic disorder Speech impediment Parkinson disease Alzheimer disease Brain disease—acquired Multiple sclerosis Epilepsy Migraine Cerebral palsy Paralysis Other diseases of the nervous system incl. transient ischaemic attacks Heart disease nfd Angina Myocardial infarction (heart attack) Other heart disease Hypertension Stroke Other diseases of circulatory system Bronchitis/bronchiolitis Respiratory allergies(excl. allergic asthma) Emphysema Asthma Other diseases of the respiratory system Stomach/duodenal ulcer Abdominal hernia (except congenital) Enteritis, colitis and other disease of the intestine Other diseases of the digestive system Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue Arthritis and related disorders Back problems (dorsopathies)

(continued)

Table A14.1 (continued): Grouping of main conditions for analysis of 1998 ABS survey data

Main condition group	Conditions included
Physical/other (continued)	Synovitis/tenosynovitis Other soft tissue/muscle disorders (incl. rheumatism) Osteoporosis Other disorders of musculoskeletal and connective tissue Disorders of the urinary system Disorders of the genital system Other diseases of the genitourinary system Spina bifida Deformities of joints/limbs—congenital Other congenital/chromosomal abnormalities Breathing difficulties/shortness of breath Pain nfd Unspecified speech difficulties Blackouts, fainting, convulsions nec Other symptoms and signs nec Arm/hand/shoulder damage from injury, amputation of finger/thurmb/hand/arm Leg/knee/foot/hip damage from injury, amputation of toe/foot/leg Complications/consequences of surgery and medical care nec Other injury, poisoning and consequences of external causes Limited use of arms or fingers Difficulty gripping or holding things Limited use of feet/legs Restricted in physical activity or physical work All other conditions

nfd Not further defined
nec Not elsewhere classified

Source: AIHW analysis of 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A14.2: People aged 45–64 with a disability: distribution of age at onset of disability by main condition, by age, Australia, 1998^(a)

Main condition	Age at onset				Living in cared accommodation	Total
	0–17	18–44	45–64	Not known		
	Number ('000)					
Intellectual	*7.6	*4.0	**0.4	—	*3.5	15.4
Psychiatric	*7.9	36.7	30.0	—	**2.4	77.1
Vision	*2.9	*4.9	*8.0	—	**0.1	15.9
Hearing	16.1	39.3	26.5	**0.2	—	82.1
Acquired brain injury	**2.5	*6.1	**2.8	—	**0.4	11.8
Physical/other	75.6	412.0	413.4	*6.6	*5.7	913.3
Total	112.5	503.0	481.2	*6.8	12.2	1,115.7
	Per cent (sum horizontally)					
Intellectual	49.0	*25.9	**2.6	—	*22.6	100.0
Psychiatric	*10.3	47.7	39.0	—	**3.1	100.0
Vision	*18.0	*30.9	50.4	—	**0.8	100.0
Hearing	19.6	47.8	32.3	**0.2	*0.1	100.0
Acquired brain injury	*21.0	51.8	**23.8	—	**3.4	100.0
Physical/other	8.3	45.1	45.3	*0.7	*0.6	100.0
Total	10.1	45.1	43.1	*0.6	1.1	100.0
	Per cent (sum vertically)					
Intellectual	*6.7	*0.8	**0.1	—	*28.6	1.4
Psychiatric	*7.0	7.3	6.2	—	*19.6	6.9
Vision	*2.5	*1.0	*1.7	—	**1.0	1.4
Hearing	14.3	7.8	5.5	**2.7	**0.4	7.4
Acquired brain injury	**2.2	*1.2	**0.6	—	**3.3	1.1
Physical/other	67.2	81.9	85.9	97.3	*47.1	81.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A14.3: People aged 45–64 with a severe or profound core activity restriction: distribution of age at onset of disability by main condition by age, Australia, 1998^(a)

Main condition	Age at onset				Living in cared accommodation	Total
	0–17	18–44	45–64	Not known		
	Number ('000)					
Intellectual	*3.4	**1.3	**0.4	—	*3.3	*8.3
Psychiatric	*3.8	10.2	*6.0	—	**2.0	21.9
Vision	**0.7	**1.4	**0.3	—	**0.1	**2.6
Hearing	**1.1	*3.0	**1.0	—	—	*5.2
Acquired brain injury	**1.6	**1.9	**0.8	—	**0.3	*4.6
Physical/other	19.5	115.4	102.3	**2.0	*5.5	244.6
Total	30.2	133.1	110.7	**2.0	11.2	287.2
	Per cent (sum horizontally)					
Intellectual	*40.7	**15.3	**4.8	—	*39.2	100.0
Psychiatric	*17.4	46.5	*27.2	—	**8.9	100.0
Vision	**28.8	**53.0	**13.4	—	**4.8	100.0
Hearing	**21.7	*57.9	**19.4	—	**0.9	100.0
Acquired brain injury	**35.3	*41.0	**16.8	—	**6.9	100.0
Physical/other	8.0	47.2	41.8	**0.8	*2.2	100.0
Total	10.5	46.4	38.6	**0.7	3.9	100.0
	Per cent (sum vertically)					
Intellectual	*11.3	**1.0	**0.4	—	*29.3	*2.9
Psychiatric	*12.6	7.7	*5.4	—	**17.5	7.6
Vision	**2.5	**1.0	**0.3	—	**1.1	**0.9
Hearing	**3.7	*2.3	**0.9	—	**0.4	*1.8
Acquired brain injury	**5.4	**1.4	**0.7	—	**2.8	*1.6
Physical/other	64.6	86.7	92.3	100.0	*48.8	85.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A14.4: People with a disability aged 65 or over: distribution of age at onset of disability by main condition, Australia, 1998^(a)

Main condition	Age at onset					Living in cared accom.	Total
	0–17	18–44	45–64	65+	Not known		
Number ('000)							
Intellectual	**0.5	**0.8	**0.5	**1.1	—	*4.5	*7.5
Psychiatric	*3.2	*7.4	*7.4	*7.8	**1.4	56.3	83.5
Vision	*4.6	*5.2	14.5	43.3	**0.5	*4.3	72.5
Hearing	10.4	22.0	41.2	40.5	**2.5	*4.0	120.7
Acquired brain injury	—	**1.0	**2.2	—	—	**0.3	*3.5
Physical/other	31.2	144.5	318.3	339.2	*9.2	92.5	935.0
Total	49.9	180.9	384.3	432.0	13.6	161.9	1,222.6
Per cent (sum horizontally)							
Intellectual	**7.2	**10.2	**7.2	**15.1	—	60.4	100.0
Psychiatric	*3.9	*8.8	*8.9	*9.4	**1.6	67.4	100.0
Vision	*6.3	*7.2	20.0	59.8	**0.8	*5.9	100.0
Hearing	8.6	18.2	34.2	33.6	**2.0	*3.3	100.0
Acquired brain injury	—	**27.8	*63.4	—	—	**8.8	100.0
Physical/other	3.3	15.5	34.0	36.3	*1.0	9.9	100.0
Total	4.1	14.8	31.4	35.3	1.1	13.2	100.0
Per cent (sum vertically)							
Intellectual	**1.1	**0.4	**0.1	**0.3	—	*2.8	*0.6
Psychiatric	*6.5	*4.1	*1.9	*1.8	**10.0	34.7	6.8
Vision	*9.2	*2.9	3.8	10.0	**4.0	*2.6	5.9
Hearing	20.8	12.2	10.7	9.4	*18.1	*2.5	9.9
Acquired brain injury	—	**0.5	**0.6	—	—	**0.2	*0.3
Physical/other	62.5	79.9	82.8	78.5	67.9	57.1	76.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A14.5: People with severe or profound core activity restriction aged 65 or over: distribution of age at onset of disability by main condition, Australia, 1998^(a)

Main condition	Age at onset					Living in cared accom.	Total
	0–17	18–44	45–64	65+	Not known		
Number ('000)							
Intellectual	—	—	—	**0.4	—	*4.4	*4.8
Psychiatric	**1.2	*3.1	*3.1	*6.3	**1.4	55.2	70.2
Vision	**1.9	**1.3	*6.0	19.1	**0.5	*4.0	32.9
Hearing	**0.8	**0.7	**2.5	*6.1	**0.6	*3.1	13.7
Acquired brain injury	—	**0.6	**1.3	—	—	**0.3	**2.1
Physical/other	*9.0	43.3	80.6	132.2	*3.8	87.7	356.6
Total	13.0	48.9	93.4	164.0	*6.3	154.8	480.4
Per cent (sum horizontally)							
Intellectual	—	—	—	**8.5	—	91.5	100.0
Psychiatric	**1.8	*4.3	*4.4	*8.9	**2.0	78.6	100.0
Vision	**5.9	**3.9	*18.2	58.0	**1.7	*12.3	100.0
Hearing	**5.8	**5.2	*18.0	*44.1	**4.2	*22.7	100.0
Acquired brain injury	—	**25.9	**59.7	—	—	**14.4	100.0
Physical/other	*2.5	12.2	22.6	37.1	*1.1	24.6	100.0
Total	2.7	10.2	19.4	34.1	*1.3	32.2	100.0
Per cent (sum vertically)							
Intellectual	—	—	—	**0.2	—	*2.8	*1.0
Psychiatric	**9.5	*6.2	*3.3	*3.8	**21.7	35.7	14.6
Vision	**15.0	**2.6	*6.4	11.7	**8.6	*2.6	6.9
Hearing	**6.1	**1.4	**2.6	*3.7	**9.2	*2.0	2.9
Acquired brain injury	—	**1.1	**1.4	—	—	**0.2	**0.4
Physical/other	69.4	88.6	86.3	80.6	*60.5	56.7	74.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A15.1: People with a severe or profound core activity restriction living in households: main condition by activity type in which help needed, by age ('000), Australia, 1998^(a)

Age/activity type	Intellectual ^(c)	Psychiatric	Vision	Hearing	ABI ^(c)	Physical/other	Total
Age 0–64							
Self-care	58.5	15.8	**1.8	**2.1	*4.0	279.1	361.2
Mobility	61.1	39.3	*5.7	*5.9	*9.3	329.7	451.0
Communication	73.3	*4.8	—	10.6	**2.7	46.9	138.3
Health care	58.5	19.8	**2.2	**2.5	*7.1	231.8	321.9
Housework	15.6	15.5	**1.4	**0.6	*4.2	215.2	252.6
Property maintenance	16.9	17.7	**2.7	**2.5	*4.1	266.7	310.6
Paperwork	31.3	19.0	**2.4	**1.5	*7.1	68.6	129.9
Meal preparation	14.4	10.7	**0.5	—	*4.6	91.5	121.6
Transport	37.1	27.1	*5.3	*3.6	*8.2	212.4	293.6
Guidance	88.0	40.3	**1.5	*9.0	*5.3	156.7	300.7
Total need assistance ^(b)	102.4	47.0	*6.4	15.4	10.0	452.2	633.4
Total number ('000)	102.4	47.0	*6.4	16.7	10.0	453.5	636.0
Age 65 or over							
Self-care	—	*6.4	11.3	*2.8	—	133.8	155.2
Mobility	—	13.4	27.6	*7.9	—	222.9	273.6
Communication	—	*6.7	**0.8	**1.7	—	18.8	28.6
Health care	—	*8.6	20.2	*4.8	—	180.6	216.4
Housework	—	10.6	15.8	*3.5	—	194.9	226.2
Property maintenance	—	11.5	20.8	*6.7	—	208.9	250.2
Paperwork	—	*8.4	22.9	**1.9	—	76.2	110.3
Meal preparation	—	*8.3	13.0	*2.8	—	95.3	120.2
Transport	—	12.0	24.3	*5.6	—	188.9	232.2
Guidance	—	*8.7	*4.3	*3.6	—	52.2	69.6
Total need assistance ^(b)	—	15.0	28.9	10.0	—	268.4	324.6
Total number ('000)	**0.4	15.0	28.9	10.6	**1.8	268.9	325.6

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) The total number of people needing assistance may be less than sum of the number of people needing assistance with each activity type, as people may need help with more than one activity.

(c) Numbers of people with intellectual disability and acquired brain injury aged 65 or over and living in households were too small to allow meaningful analysis of activities in which assistance was needed.

— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A15.2: People with a severe or profound core activity restriction living in households: main condition by core activities in which help needed, by age ('000), Australia 1998^(a)

Age/activity type	Main condition						Total
	Intellectual ^(b)	Psychiatric	Vision	Hearing	ABI ^(b)	Physical/other	
Age 0–64							
Self-care only	*7.1	*5.8	**0.7	**0.3	—	98.0	111.8
Mobility only	14.1	26.3	*4.6	*3.1	*5.3	151.0	204.3
Communication only	21.7	**0.8	—	*8.2	**0.7	18.5	49.9
Self-care and mobility	*7.9	*9.0	**1.1	**0.7	**2.0	155.1	175.8
Self-care and communication	12.5	—	—	**0.3	—	*4.9	17.6
Mobility and communication	*8.1	*3.0	—	**1.3	—	**2.5	14.9
All three activities	31.1	**1.0	—	**0.9	**2.0	21.1	56.0
Total	102.4	45.9	*6.4	14.6	10.0	451.1	630.3
<i>Two or more activities</i>	<i>59.5</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>**1.1</i>	<i>*3.1</i>	<i>*4.0</i>	<i>183.6</i>	<i>264.3</i>
Total number ('000)	102.4	47.0	6.4	16.7	10.0	453.5	636.0
Age 65 or over							
Self-care only	—	**0.8	**1.3	**0.4	—	36.7	39.5
Mobility only	—	*5.8	16.8	*4.9	—	124.3	152.7
Communication only	—	**0.8	—	**0.7	—	**1.7	*3.2
Self-care and mobility	—	**1.7	10.0	**2.0	—	82.9	97.1
Self-care and communication	—	—	—	—	—	**1.5	**1.5
Mobility and communication	—	**1.9	**0.8	**0.6	—	*3.0	*6.8
All three activities	—	*4.0	—	**0.4	—	12.6	17.0
Total	—	15.0	28.9	*8.9	—	262.8	317.9
<i>Two or more activities</i>	—	*7.6	<i>10.8</i>	<i>*3.0</i>	—	<i>100.1</i>	<i>122.4</i>
Total number ('000)	**0.4	15.0	28.9	10.6	**1.8	268.9	325.6

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) Numbers of people with intellectual disability and acquired brain injury aged 65 or over and living in households were too small to allow meaningful analysis of activities in which assistance was needed.

— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A15.3: People with a severe or profound core activity restriction living in households: main source of assistance by activity type in which help needed, by age ('000), Australia, 1998^(a)

Age/activity type	Type of provider				Total
	No provider	Informal co-resident	Informal non-co-resident	Formal provider	
Under 65 years					
Self-care	26.7	305.5	14.5	14.5	361.2
Mobility	30.6	343.9	47.9	28.6	451.0
Communication	*6.0	113.6	**0.8	18.0	138.3
Health care	16.6	240.9	14.6	49.8	321.9
Housework	*8.6	207.5	17.9	18.6	252.6
Property maintenance	21.0	209.7	39.1	40.0	309.9
Paperwork	*8.7	98.0	14.2	*9.0	129.9
Meal preparation	*6.0	104.8	*4.8	*6.0	121.6
Transport	*8.8	224.3	41.5	18.9	293.6
65 years and over					
Self-care	14.0	113.4	10.0	17.8	155.2
Mobility	16.1	148.1	87.3	22.2	273.6
Communication	*3.1	25.3	**0.2	—	28.6
Health care	11.8	92.8	16.4	95.4	216.4
Housework	*6.1	129.5	30.6	60.0	226.2
Property maintenance	10.0	112.9	51.7	74.9	249.5
Paperwork	*3.3	70.0	31.9	*5.1	110.3
Meal preparation	**1.9	86.3	*8.3	23.7	120.2
Transport	13.3	108.5	87.6	22.8	232.2
All ages					
Self-care	40.7	418.9	24.5	32.3	516.4
Mobility	46.7	491.9	135.2	50.8	724.6
Communication	*9.0	138.9	**1.0	18.0	166.9
Health care	28.4	333.7	31.0	145.2	538.3
Housework	14.6	337.1	48.4	78.6	478.8
Property maintenance	31.0	322.7	90.8	114.9	559.4
Paperwork	12.0	168.0	46.1	14.2	240.3
Meal preparation	*7.9	191.1	13.1	29.7	241.8
Transport	22.2	332.8	129.1	41.7	525.8

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
 — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A15.4: People aged 5–64 years with a severe or profound core activity restriction who needed help and were living in households: activity type in which help needed by type of main provider ('000), Australia, 1993–1998^(a)

Activity type	Type of main provider				Total
	No provider	Informal co-resident	Informal non-co-resident	Formal provider	
1993					
Self-care	14.3	169.1	9.2	13.8	206.3
Mobility	24.3	215.1	29.1	11.7	280.2
Communication	*6.9	44.3	**1.1	*6.7	59.0
Health care ^(b)	*3.1	81.2	*4.7	18.1	107.1
Housework	17.5	112.9	*6.4	12.5	149.2
Property maintenance	8.2	125.8	18.9	24.9	177.7
Paperwork	*2.4	66.5	*7.5	*7.5	83.9
Meal preparation	*6.8	45.9	**0.6	*4.5	57.8
Transport	15.0	111.8	19.1	17.2	163.2
1998^(c)					
Self-care	24.4	277.4	14.5	14.2	330.4
Mobility	26.7	317.0	46.8	28.2	418.8
Communication	*5.4	96.4	**0.8	14.6	117.3
Health care ^(b)	15.1	166.4	13.9	44.5	240.0
Housework	*8.6	201.3	17.4	18.4	245.6
Property maintenance	20.2	200.8	38.3	39.3	298.6
Paperwork	*8.7	98.0	14.2	*8.4	129.3
Meal preparation	*6.0	103.4	*4.8	*6.0	120.1
Transport	*8.8	217.9	39.4	18.9	285.1

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) 71,100 people aged 5–14 years who needed assistance with health care in 1998 were excluded to allow comparisons between 1993 and 1998 data, as data on this age group were not collected in the 1993 survey.

(c) For comparative purposes, 1998 data were re-derived using the 1993 operational definition of disability.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File. and 1993 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data.

Table A15.5: People aged 65 years or over with a severe or profound core activity restriction who needed help and were living in households: activity type in which help needed by type of main provider ('000), Australia, 1993–1998^(a)

Activity type	Type of main provider				Total
	No provider	Informal co-resident	Informal non co-resident	Formal provider	
1993					
Self-care	*4.9	98.6	*5.6	15.7	124.8
Mobility	23.7	115.5	62.1	12.8	214.1
Communication	*5.1	19.9	**0.8	—	25.9
Health care ^(b)	*7.7	76.2	13.8	64.3	161.9
Housework	*4.6	119.5	17.2	47.1	188.4
Property maintenance	*3.9	108.7	53.0	54.1	219.7
Paperwork	**1.4	60.8	22.4	**0.9	85.4
Meal preparation	*4.0	65.9	*3.7	*7.5	81.1
Transport	8.8	108.9	73.0	18.6	209.3
1998^(c)					
Self-care	13.8	113.2	10.0	17.8	154.9
Mobility	15.0	144.0	86.8	22.2	268.1
Communication	*3.1	25.3	**0.2	—	28.6
Health care ^(b)	10.7	91.8	16.4	94.9	213.8
Housework	*5.3	127.5	30.6	59.4	222.8
Property maintenance	10.0	111.5	51.7	74.9	248.1
Paperwork	*3.3	70.0	31.8	*5.1	110.2
Meal preparation	**1.9	86.3	*8.3	23.7	120.2
Transport	13.3	105.9	87.6	22.8	229.6

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) 71,100 people aged 5–14 years who needed assistance with health care in 1998 were excluded to allow comparisons between 1993 and 1998 data, as data on this age group were not collected in the 1993 survey.

(c) For comparative purposes, 1998 data were re-derived using the 1993 operational definition of disability.
— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File and 1993 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data.

Table A15.6: People aged 45 years or over with a severe or profound core activity restriction living in households: marital status and housing tenure type, by age at onset of main condition ('000), Australia, 1998^(a)

	Current age 45–64 years				Current age 65 or over		
	Age at onset of main condition				Age at onset of main condition		
	0–17	18–44	45–64	Total	0–64	65+	Total
Marital status							
Married or de facto	20.9	104.3	85.4	210.7	82.7	72.9	155.6
Separated or divorced	*3.4	19.3	12.2	34.9	*8.3	*4.8	13.1
Widowed	**0.6	**2.4	*7.8	10.8	58.6	80.7	139.3
<i>Total ever married</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>126.1</i>	<i>105.5</i>	<i>256.4</i>	<i>149.6</i>	<i>158.4</i>	<i>308.0</i>
Never married	*5.3	*7.1	*5.3	17.7	*5.7	*5.6	11.3
Housing tenure type							
Owner without mortgage	10.7	58.5	56.9	126.2	101.7	90.4	192.2
Owner with mortgage	*7.8	45.9	23.4	77.2	13.7	14.9	28.5
Renter	*7.5	23.7	20.7	51.9	20.4	19.5	39.9
Boarder	**1.5	*2.8	**2.7	*6.9	*7.5	12.2	19.7
Living rent-free	**2.6	**1.6	*4.3	*8.5	*6.9	16.0	22.9
Other	—	—	—	—	**1.2	*5.0	*6.1
Not applicable	—	**0.7	**2.7	*3.4	*3.9	*6.1	10.0
Total persons	30.2	133.1	110.7	274.1	155.3	164.0	319.3

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File, and 1993 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data.

Table A16.1: People living in households: carer status, by age and sex ('000), Australia, 1998^(a)

	Age groups						Total	
	0-14	15-29	30-44	45-64	65+	0-64		15-64
Males								
Primary carer	**1.2	*6.1	28.3	61.8	36.1	97.4	96.2	133.5
Not a primary carer	51.9	175.7	195.1	288.4	177.3	711.0	659.1	888.4
Total carer	53.1	181.8	223.4	350.2	213.5	808.4	755.3	1,021.9
Not a carer	1,946.8	1,923.0	1,909.5	1,689.6	729.7	7,468.9	5,522.1	8,198.6
Total	1,999.9	2,104.8	2,132.8	2,039.7	943.2	8,277.3	6,277.4	9,220.5
Females								
Primary carer	**1.5	22.5	101.1	132.0	60.2	257.1	255.6	317.3
Not a primary carer	50.5	196.0	267.7	348.1	126.2	862.3	811.8	988.4
Total carer	52.0	218.5	368.8	480.0	186.4	1,119.4	1,067.4	1,305.8
Not a carer	1,852.8	1,817.3	1,784.9	1,516.5	972.2	6,971.5	5,118.7	7,943.7
Total	1,904.8	2,035.8	2,153.7	1,996.5	1,158.6	8,090.9	6,186.1	9,249.5
Persons								
Primary carer	*2.8	28.6	129.4	193.7	96.4	354.5	351.7	450.9
Not a primary carer	102.4	371.7	462.8	636.4	303.5	1,573.3	1,470.9	1,876.8
Total carer	105.1	400.3	592.2	830.2	399.9	1,927.8	1,822.6	2,327.7
Not a carer	3,799.6	3,740.4	3,694.4	3,206.0	1,701.9	14,440.4	10,640.8	16,142.3
Total	3,904.7	4,140.7	4,286.5	4,036.2	2,101.8	16,368.2	12,463.4	18,469.9

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A16.2: People living in households: carer status, by age and sex, as a percentage of the total population in each age and sex group, Australia, 1998^(a)

	Age groups						Total	
	0-14	15-29	30-44	45-64	65+	0-64		15-64
Males								
Primary carer	**0.1	*0.3	1.3	3.0	3.8	1.2	1.5	1.4
Not a primary carer	2.6	8.3	9.1	14.1	18.8	8.6	10.5	9.6
Total carer	2.7	8.6	10.5	17.2	22.6	9.8	12.0	11.1
Not a carer	97.3	91.4	89.5	82.8	77.4	90.2	88.0	88.9
Total number ('000)	1,999.9	2,104.8	2,132.8	2,039.7	943.2	8,277.3	6,277.4	9,220.5
Females								
Primary carer	**0.1	1.1	4.7	6.6	5.2	3.2	4.1	3.4
Not a primary carer	2.7	9.6	12.4	17.4	10.9	10.7	13.1	10.7
Total carer	2.7	10.7	17.1	24.0	16.1	13.8	17.3	14.1
Not a carer	97.3	89.3	82.9	76.0	83.9	86.2	82.7	85.9
Total number ('000)	1,904.8	2,035.8	2,153.7	1,996.5	1,158.6	8,090.9	6,186.1	9,249.5
Persons								
Primary carer	*0.1	0.7	3.0	4.8	4.6	2.2	2.8	2.4
Not a primary carer	2.6	9.0	10.8	15.8	14.4	9.6	11.8	10.2
Total carer	2.7	9.7	13.8	20.6	19.0	11.8	14.6	12.6
Not a carer	97.3	90.3	86.2	79.4	81.0	88.2	85.4	87.4
Total number ('000)	3,904.7	4,140.7	4,286.5	4,036.2	2,101.8	16,368.2	12,463.4	18,469.9

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A16.3: People aged 15–64 years living in households, carer status, by income, labour force status and tenure type ('000), Australia 1998^(a)

	Carer status				Total
	Primary carer	Carer (not primary)	Total carer	Not a carer	
Labour force status					
Employed full-time workers	75.9	609.3	685.2	5,432.4	6,117.6
Employed part-time workers	80.8	313.2	394.0	2,128.8	2,522.8
Total employed	156.8	922.5	1,079.2	7,561.1	8,640.4
Unemployed	21.2	113.1	134.3	646.6	781.0
Not in the labour force	173.8	435.3	609.1	2,433.0	3,042.1
Principal source of cash income					
Wages or salary	116.8	730.7	847.5	6,234.4	7,081.9
Own business or partnership income	21.6	113.0	134.6	888.4	1,023.0
Other private income ^(b)	19.5	76.6	96.1	410.9	507.0
Government pension or allowance	173.2	436.3	609.5	2,156.7	2,766.3
Not stated ^(c)	20.7	114.3	135.0	950.3	1,085.4
Total cash income					
First income quintile ^(d)	65.4	282.4	347.9	2,146.7	2,494.6
Second income quintile	91.7	279.8	371.6	1,302.6	1,674.2
Third income quintile	87.0	271.4	358.3	1,760.2	2,118.5
Fourth income quintile	55.1	308.9	364.0	2,348.5	2,712.6
Fifth income quintile	34.9	230.0	264.9	2,223.7	2,488.6
Income not known ^(e)	17.6	98.4	116.0	859.1	975.0
Tenure type					
Owner without mortgage	123.8	438.4	562.2	2,436.2	2,998.4
Owner with mortgage	120.7	512.0	632.7	3,967.1	4,599.7
Public renter	33.6	64.6	98.2	345.3	443.5
Private renter	49.0	196.6	245.7	2,343.0	2,588.7
Boarder	*6.1	120.6	126.7	647.2	774.0
Living rent-free	15.0	114.8	129.9	731.6	861.5
Other ^(f)	**0.9	12.1	13.0	40.0	52.9
Not applicable	**2.6	11.8	14.4	130.5	166.8
Total persons	351.7	1,470.9	1,822.7	10,640.8	12,463.4

- (a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
- (b) Includes child support or maintenance, workers compensation, profit or loss from rental property, dividends or interest, superannuation or annuity.
- (c) Includes people who report no source of income and main source of income not known.
- (d) Includes people with nil income, and no source of income.
- (e) Includes refusals.
- (f) Includes life tenure schemes and rent/buy or shared equity schemes.

Source: AIHW analysis of 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers Confidentialised Unit Record File.

Table A17.1: Age distribution of recipients of CSDA-funded services, 1996 and 1999

Age	1996 recipients ^(a)		1999 recipients ^(a)	
	Number ('000)	Per cent	Number ('000)	Per cent
0–14	9.6	14.7	9.1	12.4
15–19	6.1	9.3	5.2	7.1
20–29	17.5	26.8	16.6	22.8
30–39	14.3	21.9	17.3	23.7
40–49	9.8	15.0	13.3	18.1
50–59	4.6	7.1	7.1	9.7
60–64	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.0
65+	2.3	3.6	3.0	4.1
Total	65.4	100.0	73.1	100.0

(a) This is a count of the number of times services were received on the 'snapshot' day from providers who received at least CSDA funding. It is not a count of individuals, as a person who received services from more than one provider would be counted more than once.

Source: AIHW analysis of CSDA MDS 1996 and CSDA MDS 1999.

Table A17.2: CSDA services received on the snapshot day: frequency of support needed by recipients aged 45–64, by service type and area of activity in which support needed, 1999

Area of support	None	Occasional	Frequent	Continual	Total frequent and continual	Not applicable	Not known/not stated	Total
All service types								
Self-care	4,364	3,671	2,667	3,321	5,988	7	494	14,524
Mobility	5,569	3,739	2,399	2,476	4,875	5	336	14,524
Communication	4,600	4,295	2,522	2,762	5,284	7	338	14,524
Social skills	2,727	4,456	3,448	3,394	6,842	21	478	14,524
Managing emotions	2,195	4,313	3,377	3,204	6,581	13	261	13,363
Learning	1,941	3,693	4,050	4,231	8,281	100	509	14,524
Working	1,150	2,610	2,283	6,438	8,721	1,192	851	14,524
Home living	1,613	2,728	3,667	5,527	9,194	72	917	14,524
Self-direction	1,905	3,960	4,007	4,200	8,207	20	432	14,524
Other day activity	2,084	3,785	3,502	3,852	7,354	209	1,092	14,524
Accommodation support								
Self-care	1,032	1,421	1,300	1,936	3,236	3	122	5,814
Mobility	1,776	1,478	1,127	1,314	2,441	0	119	5,814
Communication	1,404	1,675	1,143	1,465	2,608	1	126	5,814
Social skills	733	1,530	1,526	1,868	3,394	10	147	5,814
Managing emotions	549	1,425	1,432	1,732	3,164	6	39	5,183
Learning	517	1,157	1,693	2,223	3,916	57	167	5,814
Working	386	635	743	3,084	3,827	628	338	5,814
Home living	177	839	1,568	3,047	4,615	47	136	5,814
Self-direction	466	1,239	1,714	2,247	3,961	10	138	5,814
Other day activity	396	1,364	1,576	2,133	3,709	107	238	5,814
Employment								
Self-care	1,760	972	370	200	570	—	135	3,437
Mobility	1,915	944	303	243	546	—	32	3,437
Communication	1,325	1,201	545	338	883	—	28	3,437
Social skills	863	1,492	694	309	1,003	—	79	3,437
Managing emotions	776	1,463	792	327	1,119	—	79	3,437
Learning	462	1,408	979	523	1,502	—	65	3,437
Working	256	1,554	956	643	1,599	—	28	3,437
Home living	808	908	740	523	1,263	—	458	3,437
Self-direction	565	1,388	950	467	1,417	—	67	3,437
Other day activity	1,004	1,072	532	270	802	—	559	3,437

(continued)

Table A17.2 (continued): CSDA services received on the snapshot day: frequency of support needed by recipients aged 45–64, by service type and area of activity in which support needed, 1999

Area of support	None	Occasional	Frequent	Continual	Total frequent and continual	Not applicable	Not known/not stated	Total
Community support								
Self-care	690	455	321	436	757	4	133	2,039
Mobility	727	501	347	367	714	4	93	2,039
Communication	889	564	241	241	482	5	99	2,039
Social skills	564	593	407	329	736	5	141	2,039
Managing emotions	365	551	393	281	674	3	101	1,694
Learning	524	518	447	359	806	23	168	2,039
Working	301	199	174	749	923	338	278	2,039
Home living	305	451	462	653	1,115	3	165	2,039
Self-direction	449	593	475	389	864	4	129	2,039
Other day activity	351	554	455	436	891	84	159	2,039
Community access								
Self-care	814	751	625	654	1,279	—	86	2,930
Mobility	1,056	743	558	498	1,056	1	74	2,930
Communication	831	786	554	689	1,243	1	69	2,930
Social skills	491	757	762	833	1,595	2	85	2,930
Managing emotions	440	793	704	827	1,531	—	35	2,799
Learning	356	537	863	1,077	1,940	14	83	2,930
Working	174	199	386	1,828	2,214	183	160	2,930
Home living	305	472	826	1,188	2,014	6	133	2,930
Self-direction	352	662	796	1,039	1,835	1	80	2,930
Other day activity	302	727	854	937	1,791	14	96	2,930
Respite								
Self-care	68	72	51	95	146	—	18	304
Mobility	95	73	64	54	118	—	18	304
Communication	151	69	39	29	68	—	16	304
Social skills	76	84	59	55	114	4	26	304
Managing emotions	65	81	56	37	93	—	11	250
Learning	82	73	68	49	117	6	26	304
Working	33	23	24	134	158	43	47	304
Home living	18	58	71	116	187	16	25	304
Self-direction	73	78	72	58	130	5	18	304
Other day activity	31	68	85	76	161	4	40	304

- (a) An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
 (b) Data for recipients of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
 (c) Data on managing emotions for recipients of CSDA services funded by Western Australia were not collected and 1,161 recipients are excluded from this support area.
 (d) Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.
 — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW analysis of 1999 CSDA MDS collection.