

Appendixes

Appendix 1

Grouping of disabling conditions for estimating main disability groups in Australia, using the 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file (CURF)

	CURF code	ABS survey code	AIHW/National Community Services Data Dictionary, version 3 grouping
Intellectual and developmental disorders nfd	22	530	Intellectual/learning
Mental retardation/intellectual disability	23	531	Intellectual/learning
Autism and related disorders	24	532	Intellectual/learning
Developmental learning disorders	25	533	Intellectual/learning
Other developmental disorders	26	534–539	Intellectual/learning
ADD/hyperactivity	27	595	Intellectual/learning
Down's syndrome	79	1603	Intellectual/learning
Mental and behavioural disorders nfd	13	500	Psychiatric
Psychoses and mood affective disorders nfd	14	510	Psychiatric
Dementia	15	511	Psychiatric
Schizophrenia	16	512	Psychiatric
Depression etc. (excl. postnatal)	17	513	Psychiatric
Other psychoses	18	519	Psychiatric
Phobic and anxiety disorders	19	521	Psychiatric
Nervous tension/stress	20	522	Psychiatric
Other neurotic and stress-related disorders	21	520, 523, 529	Psychiatric
Other mental and behavioural disorders	29	590–594, 597-599	Psychiatric
Cataracts	39	702	Sensory/speech (Vision)
Retinal disorders/defects	40	703	Sensory/speech (Vision)
Glaucoma	41	704	Sensory/speech (Vision)
Sight loss	42	707	Sensory/speech (Vision)
Other diseases of the eye/adnexa	43	700–701, 705–706, 799	Sensory/speech (Vision)
Tinnitus	44	804	Sensory/speech (Hearing)
Deafness/hearing loss nfd	45	810	Sensory/speech (Hearing)
Deafness/hearing loss—noise—induced	46	811	Sensory/speech (Hearing)
Deafness/hearing loss—congenital	47	812	Sensory/speech (Hearing)
Deafness/hearing loss—due to accident	48	813	Sensory/speech (Hearing)
Other deafness/hearing loss	49	814	Sensory/speech (Hearing)
Other diseases of the ear and mastoid process	50	899	Sensory/speech (Hearing)
Speech impediment	28	596	Sensory/speech (Speech)
Unspecified speech difficulties	83	1705	Sensory/speech (Speech)
Head injury/acquired brain damage	86	1801	Acquired brain injury

(continued)

Grouping of disabling conditions for estimating main disability groups in Australia, using the 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file (CURF) (continued)

	CURF code	ABS survey code	AIHW/National Community Services Data Dictionary, version 3 grouping
Heart disease nfd	51	910	Physical/diverse (Circulatory)
Angina	52	913	Physical/diverse (Circulatory)
Myocardial infarction (heart attack)	53	914	Physical/diverse (Circulatory)
Other heart disease	54	911–912, 919	Physical/diverse (Circulatory)
Hypertension	55	922	Physical/diverse (Circulatory)
Stroke	56	923	Physical/diverse (Circulatory)
Other diseases of circulatory system	57	900, 920–921, 924–925, 929	Physical/diverse (Circulatory)
Bronchitis/bronchiolitis	58	1002	Physical/diverse (Respiratory)
Respiratory allergies(excl allergic asthma)	59	1003	Physical/diverse (Respiratory)
Emphysema	60	1004	Physical/diverse (Respiratory)
Asthma	61	1005	Physical/diverse (Respiratory)
Other diseases of the respiratory system	62	100–1001, 1006, 1099	Physical/diverse (Respiratory)
Arthritis and related disorders	68	1301	Physical/diverse (Arthritis)
Back problems (dorsopathies)	69	1303	Physical/diverse (Other musculoskeletal)
Synovitis/tenosynovitis/repetitive strain injury/occupational overuse syndrome	70	1304, 1305	Physical/diverse (Other musculoskeletal)
Other soft tissue/muscle disorders (incl. rheumatism)	71	1306	Physical/diverse (Other musculoskeletal)
Osteoporosis	72	1307	Physical/diverse (Other musculoskeletal)
Other disorders of musculoskeletal and connective tissue	73	1300, 1302, 1308, 1399	Physical/diverse (Other musculoskeletal)
Deformities of joints/limbs—congenital	78	1602	Physical/diverse (Other musculoskeletal)
Arm/hand/shoulder damage from injury, amputation of finger/thumb/hand/arm	87	1802, 1803	Physical/diverse (Other musculoskeletal)
Leg/knee/foot/hip damage from injury, amputation of toe/foot/leg	88	1804, 1805	Physical/diverse (Other musculoskeletal)
Parkinson's disease	30	604	Physical/diverse (Neurological)
Alzheimer's disease (ABS excluded it from nervous system)	31	605	Physical/diverse (Neurological)
Brain disease/disorder-acquired (incl. senile degen. of brain nec)	32	606	Physical/diverse (Neurological)
Multiple sclerosis	33	607	Physical/diverse (Neurological)
Epilepsy	34	608	Physical/diverse (Neurological)
Migraine	35	609	Physical/diverse (Neurological)

(continued)

Grouping of disabling conditions for estimating main disability groups in Australia, using the 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file (CURF) (continued)

	CURF code	ABS survey code	AIHW/National Community Services Data Dictionary, version 3 grouping
Other diseases of the nervous system incl. TIAs	38	600–603, 610, 613–614, 699	Physical/diverse (Neurological)
Cerebral palsy	36	611	Physical/diverse (Other physical)
Paralysis	37	612	Physical/diverse (Other physical)
Spina bifida	77	1601	Physical/diverse (Other physical)
Limited use of arms or fingers	91	1901	Physical/diverse (Other physical)
Difficulty gripping or holding things	92	1902	Physical/diverse (Other physical)
Limited use of feet/legs	93	1903	Physical/diverse (Other physical)
Poliomyelitis	1	102	Physical/diverse (All other)
Other infectious and parasitic diseases	2	100–101, 103, 199	Physical/diverse (All other)
Skin cancer	3	203	Physical/diverse (All other)
Breast cancer	4	204	Physical/diverse (All other)
Prostate cancer	5	205	Physical/diverse (All other)
Other malignant tumors	6	201–202, 206–210	Physical/diverse (All other)
Other neoplasms (incl. benign)	7	200	Physical/diverse (All other)
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs	8	300–303, 399	Physical/diverse (All other)
Disorders of thyroid	9	401	Physical/diverse (All other)
Diabetes	10	402	Physical/diverse (All other)
High cholesterol	11	404	Physical/diverse (All other)
Other endocrine, nutritional and metabolic disorder	12	400, 403, 499	Physical/diverse (All other)
Stomach/duodenal ulcer	63	1101	Physical/diverse (All other)
Abdominal hernia (except congenital)	64	1102	Physical/diverse (All other)
Enteritis, colitis and other disease of the intestine	65	1103–1104	Physical/diverse (All other)
Other diseases of the digestive system	66	1100, 1105–1106, 1199	Physical/diverse (All other)
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	67	1200–1204, 1299	Physical/diverse (All other)
Disorders of the urinary system	74	1403	Physical/diverse (All other)
Disorders of the genital system	75	1404, 1405,	Physical/diverse (All other)
Other diseases of the genitourinary system	76	1400, 1499	Physical/diverse (All other)
Other congenital/chromosomal abnormalities	80	1600, 1604–1605, 1699	Physical/diverse (All other)
Breathing difficulties/shortness of breath	81	1701	Physical/diverse (All other)
Pain nfd	82	1704	Physical/diverse (All other)
Blackouts, fainting, convulsions nec	84	1708	Physical/diverse (All other)
Other symptoms and signs nec	85	1700, 1702–1703, 1706, 1709–1711, 1799	Physical/diverse (All other)

(continued)

Grouping of disabling conditions for estimating main disability groups in Australia, using the 1998 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file (CURF) (continued)

	CURF code	ABS survey code	AIHW/National Community Services Data Dictionary, version 3 grouping
Complications/consequences of surgery and medical care nec	89	1808	Physical/diverse (All other)
Other injury, poisoning and consequences of external causes	90	1800, 1806–1807, 1809, 1899	Physical/diverse (All other)
Restricted in physical activity or physical work	94	1904	Physical/diverse (All other)
All other conditions	95	1500–1502, 1599, 1905–1908	Physical/diverse (All other)

Note: In current report, 'Physical/diverse' excludes the category of 'Acquired brain injury', which is a separate category of disability group.
Source: ABS Technical Paper: 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Appendix 2

ABS 1998 disability survey questions on activity limitations, participation restrictions and need for assistance

Areas of activity	Questions	Population
Self-care	Do you ever need help or supervision to shower or bathe?	Persons aged 5 years or more with a disability excluding those with a hearing loss only, or speech difficulty only, or hearing and speech difficulty only
	Do you ever need help or supervision to dress yourself, for example doing up shoelaces, buttons or zips?	As above
	Do you ever need help or supervision when eating a meal, for example cutting up food?	As above
	Do you ever need help or supervision using the toilet?	As above
	Even though you do not need help or supervision with these tasks, do you find them difficult to do?	As above
	Which tasks do you find difficult?	As above
	Do you have any difficulty controlling your bladder or bowel?	As above
	Do you ever need help in managing this difficulty?	As above
Self-care (children aged 0–4 years)	Does (name) ever need more care or help than other children (his/her) own age to shower or bathe?	Persons aged 0–4 with a disability excluding those with a hearing loss only, or speech difficulty only, or hearing and speech difficulty only
	Does (name) ever need more care or help than other children (his/her) own age to dress (himself/herself), for example doing up shoelaces, buttons or zips?	As above
	Does (name) ever need more care or help than other children (his/her) own age when eating a meal, for example cutting up food?	As above
	Does (name) ever need more care or help than other children (his/her) own age using the toilet?	As above
	Even though (name) does not need more care or help with these self-care tasks, does (he/she) find them difficult to do, than other children (his/her) own age?	As above
	Which tasks does (he/she) find difficult?	As above
	Does (he/she) have more difficulty than other children (his/her) own age, controlling (his/her) bladder or bowel?	As above
	Does (he/she) ever need more help than other children (his/her) own age, in managing this difficulty?	As above
Mobility	Do you ever need help or supervision when going to, or getting around, a place away from home?	Persons aged 5 years or more with a disability excluding those with a hearing loss only, or speech difficulty only, or hearing and speech difficulty only
	Do you ever need help or supervision to move about the house?	As above
	Do you ever need help or supervision to get in or out of a bed or chair?	As above

(continued)

ABS 1998 disability survey questions on activity limitations, participation restrictions and need for assistance (continued)

Areas of activity	Questions	Population
Mobility (cont.)	Even though you do not need help or supervision with these mobility tasks, do you find them difficult to do?	As above
	Which tasks do you find difficult?	As above
	Can you easily walk 200 metres?	As above
	Would it take you longer than most other people of the same age?	As above
	Can you walk up and down stairs without a handrail?	As above
	Can you do this without difficulty?	As above
	Can you easily bend and pick up an object from the floor without any assistance?	As above
Mobility (children aged 0–4 years)	Does (name) ever need more care or help than other children (his/her) own age when going to, or getting around, a place away from home?	Persons aged 0–4 years with a disability excluding those with a hearing loss only, or speech difficulty only, or hearing and speech difficulty only
	Does (name) ever need more care or help than other children (his/her) own age to move about a house?	As above
	Does (name) ever need more care or help than other children (his/her) own age to get in or out of a bed or chair?	As above
	Even though (name) does not need help or supervision with these mobility tasks, does (he/she) find them difficult to do?	As above
	Which tasks do you find difficult?	As above
Communication	Does (name) have any difficulty understanding someone (he/she) does not know?	Persons aged 18 years or more with a disability; persons aged 5–17 years with a disability who are slow at learning/ understanding, or have mental illness, or hearing loss, or loss of speech, or a nervous/emotional condition, or a head injury, or brain damage (interview is by proxy)
	Can (he/she) understand them at all?	As above
	Does (he/she) ever need help with this?	As above
	Does (he/she) have any difficulty understanding family or friends?	As above
	Can (he/she) understand them at all?	As above
	Does (he/she) ever need help with this?	As above
	Does (name) have any difficulty being understood by someone (he/she) does not know?	As above
	Can (he/she) be understood by them at all?	As above
	Does (he/she) ever need help with this?	As above
	Does (he/she) have any difficulty being understood by family or friends?	As above
	Can (he/she) be understood by them at all?	As above
	Does (he/she) ever need help with this?	As above

(continued)

ABS 1998 disability survey questions on activity limitations, participation restrictions and need for assistance (continued)

Areas of activity	Questions	Population
Communication (children aged 0–4 years)	Does (name) have more difficulty than other children (his/her) own age understanding someone (he/she) does not know?	Persons aged 0–4 years with a disability who are slow at learning/understanding, or have mental illness, or hearing loss, or loss of speech, or a nervous/emotional condition, or a head injury, or brain damage
	Can (he/she) understand them at all?	As above
	Does (he/she) ever need more help with this than other children (his/her) own age?	As above
	Does (he/she) have more difficulty than other children (his/her) own age, understanding family or friends?	As above
	Can (he/she) understand them at all?	As above
	Does (he/she) ever need more help with this than other children (his/her) own age?	As above
	Does (name) have more difficulty than other children (his/her) own age, being understood by someone (he/she) does not know?	As above
	Can (he/she) be understood by them at all?	As above
	Does (he/she) have ever need more help with this than other children (his/her) own age?	As above
	Does (he/she) have more difficulty than other children (his/her) own age being understood by family or friends?	As above
Can (he/she) be understood by them at all?	As above	
Does (he/she) ever need more help with this than other children (his/her) own age?	As above	
Health care	Because of your condition(s), do you need help or supervision with any of these types of health carer tasks?	Persons aged 5 years or more with a disability excluding those with a hearing loss only, or speech difficulty only, or hearing and speech difficulty only
	Even though you do not need help with health care tasks, do you find any of them difficult to do?	As above
	Apart from the conditions you have already mentioned, are you receiving treatment or medication for any other long-term conditions or ailments?	As above
Guidance	Because of your condition(s), do you have difficulty making friendships, interacting with others, or maintaining relationships?	All persons aged 15 years or more with a disability
	Do you need help with this?	As above
	Because of your condition(s), do you have difficulty coping with your feelings or emotions?	As above
	Do you need help with this?	As above
	Because of your condition(s), do you have difficulty making decisions or thinking through problems?	As above
Do you need help with this?	As above	

(continued)

ABS 1998 disability survey questions on activity limitations, participation restrictions and need for assistance (continued)

Areas of activity	Questions	Population
Guidance (persons under 15 years)	Does (name) condition(s), affect (his/her) ability to interact or play with others?	Persons aged under 15 years with a disability
	Does (he/she) need help with this?	As above
	Does (his/her) condition(s) affect (his/her) ability to cope with feelings or emotions?	As above
	Does (he/she) need help with this?	As above
	Does (his/her) condition(s) affect (his/her) ability to manage (his/her) behaviour?	As above
	Does (he/she) need help with this?	As above
Housework	Do you have difficulty doing household chores, like laundry, vacuuming or dusting?	Persons aged 15 years or more with a disability, excluding persons with a hearing loss only, or speech difficulties only, or hearing and speech difficulty only; persons aged 60 years or more
	What makes it difficult for you to do these tasks by yourself?	As above
	Do you need help to do the household chores?	As above
Property maintenance	Do you have difficulty doing any home maintenance or gardening tasks?	As above
	What makes it difficult for you to do these tasks by yourself?	As above
	Do you need help to do home maintenance or gardening tasks?	As above
Meal preparation	Do you have difficulty preparing your meals?	As above
	What makes it difficult for you to prepare meals for yourself?	As above
	Do you need help to prepare your meals?	As above
Paperwork	Do you have difficulty with reading and writing tasks such as checking bills or bank statements, writing letters or filling in forms?	As above
	What makes it difficult for you to do these tasks by yourself?	As above
	Do you need help to do them?	As above
Transport	When you go to places away from the home do you ever need to be driven by someone else in a private vehicle or by taxi?	Persons aged 5 years or more with a disability and persons aged 60 years or more, excluding persons who do not leave home
	What is the main reason you need to be driven to places away from the home?	As above
	Do you need to be driven every time to these places?	As above
	Even though you do not need to be driven to places away from home, do you find it difficult to travel to these places without assistance?	As above
	What is the main reason for this?	As above
	Is there any form of public transport you could use?	As above

(continued)

ABS 1998 disability survey questions on activity limitations, participation restrictions and need for assistance (continued)

Areas of activity	Questions	Population
Transport (cont.)	Would you be able to use forms of public transport, including trains, buses and ferries?	As above
	As a result of your condition(s) do you ever need help or supervision when using the public transport that you could use?	As above
	As a result of your condition(s) do you find it at all difficult to use the public transport that you could use?	As above
Schooling restrictions	Do you go to a special school because of your condition(s)?	Persons aged 5 to 20 years
	Do you go to special class because of your condition(s)?	As above
	What is the main reason (name) does not attend school?	As above
	Because of your condition(s), are you provided with any special arrangement or support services by your school?	Persons aged 5 years or more with a disability who currently attend a school or educational institution
	What type of special arrangement or support services do you receive?	As above
	Do you have any difficulty at school because of your condition(s)?	As above
	What type of difficulties do you experience?	As above
	On average, do you need at least one day a week off from school because of your condition(s)?	As above
Employment restrictions	(Does/do) your condition(s) restrict the type of job you can do?	Employed persons aged 15 years or more with a disability
	(Does/do) your condition(s) restrict the number of hours you can do?	As above
	(Does/do) your condition(s) make it more difficult to change jobs or get a better job?	As above
	On average, do you need at least one day a week off from work because of your condition(s)?	Employed persons aged 15 years or more who are wage/salary earners with a disability
	What arrangements do you have with your employer for taking time off?	As above
	Do you need to be given ongoing assistance or supervision at work because of your condition(s)?	As above
	Has your employer provided you with, or allowed you to have, a special support person for this?	As above
	Was it necessary for employer to provide any special equipment, modify the work environment or make any special arrangements for you because of your condition(s)?	As above
	What has your employer done?	As above
	Would your condition(s) restrict the type of job you could do?	Unemployed persons aged 15 to 64 with a disability
	Would your condition(s) restrict the number of hours you could work?	As above
	Would your condition(s) make it more difficult for you to change jobs or get a better job if you were employed?	As above

(continued)

ABS 1998 disability survey questions on activity limitations, participation restrictions and need for assistance (continued)

Areas of activity	Questions	Population
Employment restrictions (cont.)	On average, would you need at least one day a week off from work because of your condition(s)?	As above
	Would you need ongoing assistance or supervision at work because of your condition(s)?	As above
	Would it be necessary for an employer to provide any special equipment, modify the work environment, or make any special arrangements for you because of your condition(s)?	As above
	Are you receiving any assistance from a disability job placement program or agency?	As above
Social and community participation	What is the main reason (you/he/she) (do/does) not go out of (your/his/her) home as often as (you/he/she) would like?	Persons aged 5 years or more with a disability and persons aged 60 years or more, excluding those who do not leave the home
Aids and equipment	Do you use any aid to help with any of these tasks?	Persons with a disability excluding those with a hearing loss only
	Do you use any medical aids such as these to help manage your condition(s)?	As above
Home environment	Have any changes been made to this dwelling because of your conditions(s)?	Persons with a disability who live in private dwellings

Notes

1. The screening question about receiving treatment or medication for any long-term conditions affecting everyday activity also forms part of the 'activity limitation filter' used in the 'all disabling conditions and activity limitations' approach to estimating the prevalence of disability groups.
2. The population who could be asked depended on survey sequencing. Some questions were only asked for the household component of the survey.

Source: ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers unpublished questionnaire.

Appendix 3

Appendix Tables

Table A3.1: People with a disability: intellectual 'all disabling conditions' by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
All disabling conditions						
0-4	*8.3	*1.3	*3.1	*0.5	11.4	0.9
5-14	96.3	7.2	35.4	2.8	131.6	5.0
15-19	33.6	5.0	11.5	1.8	45.1	3.4
20-29	33.2	2.3	19.7	1.4	52.9	1.9
30-44	41.1	1.9	27.4	1.3	68.5	1.6
45-64	39.9	2.0	27.4	1.4	67.3	1.7
65+	46.8	4.7	79.3	6.2	126.1	5.6
Total	299.3	3.2	203.7	2.2	503.0	2.7
Total 0-64	252.5	3.0	124.4	1.5	376.9	2.3
Total 15-64	147.9	2.4	86.0	1.4	233.9	1.9
<i>All disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions</i>						
0-4	*8.3	*1.3	*3.1	*0.5	11.4	0.9
5-14	94.8	7.1	35.0	2.7	129.8	4.9
15-19	32.9	4.9	11.5	1.8	44.4	3.4
20-29	31.4	2.2	18.4	1.3	49.8	1.8
30-44	40.5	1.9	27.4	1.3	67.8	1.6
45-64	39.7	1.9	27.4	1.4	67.1	1.7
65+	46.8	4.7	79.3	6.2	126.1	5.6
Total	294.5	3.2	202.0	2.2	496.5	2.7
Total 0-64	247.7	3.0	122.7	1.5	370.4	2.3
Total 15-64	144.5	2.3	84.6	1.4	229.2	1.8
<i>All disabling conditions and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	*7.5	*1.2	*3.1	*0.5	10.6	0.8
5-14	51.2	3.8	21.2	1.7	72.4	2.8
15-19	14.0	2.1	*7.2	*1.1	21.2	1.6
20-29	12.2	0.9	*6.4	*0.5	18.6	0.7
30-44	16.8	0.8	14.6	0.7	31.4	0.7
45-64	17.1	0.8	13.5	0.7	30.6	0.8
65+	41.3	4.2	75.8	5.9	117.1	5.2
Total	160.2	1.7	141.7	1.5	301.9	1.6
Total 0-64	118.9	1.4	65.9	0.8	184.8	1.1
Total 15-64	60.2	1.0	41.6	0.7	101.8	0.8

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A3.2: People with a disability: intellectual 'main disabling condition' by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Main disabling condition						
0-4	*7.3	*1.1	**1.0	**0.2	*8.3	*0.7
5-14	79.8	5.9	24.7	1.9	104.6	4.0
15-19	26.6	3.9	*5.5	*0.9	32.1	2.4
20-29	17.0	1.2	9.9	0.7	26.9	1.0
30-44	18.4	0.9	*8.9	*0.4	27.3	0.6
45-64	*5.3	*0.3	*4.5	*0.2	9.8	0.2
65+	**1.6	**0.2	**2.1	**0.2	*3.7	*0.2
Total	156.1	1.7	56.6	0.6	212.7	1.1
Total 0-64	154.4	1.9	54.5	0.7	209.0	1.3
Total 15-64	67.3	1.1	28.8	0.5	96.1	0.8
<i>Main disabling condition and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	*7.3	*1.1	**1.0	**0.2	*8.3	*0.7
5-14	38.6	2.9	13.5	1.1	52.1	2.0
15-19	10.9	1.6	*3.7	*0.6	14.6	1.1
20-29	*5.4	*0.4	*2.7	*0.2	*8.1	*0.3
30-44	*6.8	*0.3	*5.2	*0.2	11.9	0.3
45-64	*3.4	*0.2	*2.8	*0.1	*6.2	*0.2
65+	**0.9	**0.1	**0.8	**0.1	**1.6	**0.1
Total	73.2	0.8	29.7	0.3	103.0	0.6
Total 0-64	72.4	0.9	28.9	0.4	101.3	0.6
Total 15-64	26.5	0.4	14.4	0.2	40.9	0.3

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. Estimates marked with ** have an associated RSE of 50% or more. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

**Table A3.3: People with an intellectual disability:
age when main disabling condition occurred, 1998**

Age at onset	'000	%
0-4	111.9	55.5
5-9	58.6	29.0
10-14	20.6	10.2
15-17	*2.5	*1.3
18+	*8.0	*4.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>201.6</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>Total before 18</i>	<i>193.6</i>	<i>96.0</i>
Not known	*2.8	
Not applicable	*8.2	
Total	212.7	

Notes

1. Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%.
2. Information about age when main condition occurred was only collected among people living in households.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A3.4: People with an intellectual disability (estimated using four broad approaches) by other reported disabilities, by age, 1998

Reported other disabilities	Main disabling condition		Main condition and severe or profound restrictions		All disabling conditions		All conditions and severe or profound restrictions		All conditions and activity limitations	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Under 65 years										
Psychiatric	64.9	31.1	50.6	49.9	148.7	39.5	99.9	54.0	148.0	40.0
Vision	*3.1	*1.5	**1.8	**1.8	15.3	4.1	*7.9	*4.3	15.3	4.1
Hearing	9.0	4.3	*5.2	*5.1	48.5	12.9	20.9	11.3	48.3	13.0
Speech	55.0	26.3	48.2	47.5	94.1	25.0	80.1	43.3	93.0	25.1
Total sensory	59.7	28.6	49.1	48.5	134.0	35.5	91.3	49.4	132.6	35.8
ABI	14.5	6.9	11.6	11.5	52.6	14.0	35.2	19.1	52.6	14.2
Physical/diverse	50.1	24.0	30.8	30.4	178.1	47.2	97.5	52.7	177.3	47.9
<i>Total^(a)</i>	<i>209.0</i>		<i>101.3</i>		<i>376.9</i>		<i>184.8</i>		<i>370.4</i>	
65 years and over										
Psychiatric	**1.9	**51.4	**1.3	**81.2	102.2	81.1	100.0	85.4	102.2	81.1
Vision	**0.9	**24.7	**0.4	**23.1	35.6	28.3	33.8	28.9	35.6	28.3
Hearing	**1.2	**33.4	**0.5	**27.8	54.1	42.9	49.8	42.6	54.1	42.9
Speech	**1.0	**27.8	**1.0	**63.0	44.0	34.9	43.5	37.2	44.0	34.9
Total sensory	*2.7	*71.7	**1.3	**81.8	91.3	72.4	86.0	73.4	91.3	72.4
ABI	**0.6	**15.5	**0.6	**35.2	23.7	18.8	22.4	19.1	23.7	18.8
Physical/diverse	*3.1	*82.5	**1.3	**78.6	113.8	90.3	106.3	90.8	113.8	90.3
<i>Total^(a)</i>	<i>*3.7</i>		<i>**1.6</i>		<i>126.1</i>		<i>117.1</i>		<i>126.1</i>	
All ages										
Psychiatric	66.8	31.4	51.9	50.4	250.9	49.9	199.8	66.2	250.2	50.4
Vision	*4.0	*1.9	**2.2	**2.1	51.0	10.1	41.7	13.8	51.0	10.3
Hearing	10.2	4.8	*5.6	*5.4	102.5	20.4	70.7	23.4	102.4	20.6
Speech	56.1	26.4	49.2	47.8	138.1	27.5	123.6	41.0	137.0	27.6
Total sensory	62.4	29.3	50.5	49.0	225.3	44.8	177.3	58.7	223.9	45.1
ABI	15.1	7.1	12.2	11.8	76.3	15.2	57.6	19.1	76.3	15.4
Physical/diverse	53.2	25.0	32.0	31.1	291.9	58.0	203.8	67.5	291.1	58.6
Total^(a)	212.7		103.0		503.0		301.9		496.5	

(a) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have reported more than one disabling condition.

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. Estimates marked with ** have an associated RSE of 50% or more. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A3.5: Estimates of intellectual disability (all conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions) by states and territories, by age, 1998 ('000)

Age groups	States and territories								Australia
	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	
0–4	*3.9	*2.8	**2.2	**1.1	**0.9	**0.3	**0.2	**0.2	11.5
5–14	44.0	31.6	25.0	13.4	10.0	*3.5	**2.2	**1.6	131.3
15–19	14.5	10.5	*8.4	*4.4	*3.3	**1.1	**0.8	**0.5	43.6
20–29	16.2	12.2	9.2	*4.9	*3.7	**1.1	**1.0	**0.6	48.9
30–44	23.1	17.0	12.4	*6.8	*5.3	**1.7	**1.2	**0.8	68.3
45–64	23.1	16.8	12.5	*6.6	*5.5	**1.8	**1.1	**0.6	68.1
65+	44.7	33.0	21.4	10.7	12.0	*3.4	**1.2	**0.3	126.8
Total	169.6	123.9	91.1	47.9	40.8	12.8	*7.7	*4.5	498.5
Total 0–64	124.8	90.9	69.7	37.3	28.7	9.4	*6.5	*4.3	371.7
Total 15–64	77.0	56.5	42.5	22.7	17.9	*5.7	*4.1	**2.5	228.9

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. Estimates marked with ** have an associated RSE of 50% or more. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Sources: ABS 1999b; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A4.1: People with a disability: psychiatric 'all disabling conditions' by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
All disabling conditions						
0-4	*3.5	*0.5	**0.2	**0.0	*3.7	*0.3
5-14	26.9	2.0	13.0	1.0	39.9	1.5
15-19	11.7	1.7	10.9	1.7	22.6	1.7
20-29	28.7	2.0	27.0	1.9	55.7	2.0
30-44	64.4	3.0	84.9	3.9	149.3	3.5
45-64	109.9	5.4	123.0	6.1	232.9	5.8
65+	86.7	8.7	178.1	13.9	264.8	11.7
Total	331.8	3.6	437.1	4.7	768.9	4.1
Total 0-64	245.1	3.0	259.0	3.2	504.1	3.1
Total 15-64	214.7	3.4	245.8	4.0	460.5	3.7
<i>All disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions</i>						
0-4	*3.5	*0.5	**0.2	**0.0	*3.7	*0.3
5-14	26.9	2.0	13.0	1.0	39.9	1.5
15-19	11.7	1.7	10.9	1.7	22.6	1.7
20-29	27.9	1.9	25.1	1.8	53.0	1.9
30-44	63.5	3.0	83.8	3.9	147.3	3.4
45-64	105.7	5.2	121.3	6.1	227.0	5.6
65+	86.3	8.7	177.3	13.9	263.6	11.6
Total	325.6	3.5	431.5	4.6	757.1	4.1
Total 0-64	239.2	2.9	254.3	3.1	493.5	3.0
Total 15-64	208.8	3.3	241.1	3.9	449.9	3.6
<i>All disabling conditions and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	*2.7	*0.4	**0.2	**0.0	*2.9	*0.2
5-14	23.1	1.7	11.0	0.9	34.1	1.3
15-19	*7.7	*1.1	*4.6	*0.7	12.3	0.9
20-29	10.3	0.7	9.2	0.7	19.5	0.7
30-44	22.4	1.1	29.1	1.4	51.6	1.2
45-64	37.2	1.8	52.4	2.6	89.5	2.2
65+	57.2	5.8	131.1	10.3	188.4	8.3
Total	160.7	1.7	237.6	2.5	398.3	2.1
Total 0-64	103.5	1.2	106.5	1.3	209.9	1.3
Total 15-64	77.6	1.2	95.3	1.5	173.0	1.4

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A4.2: People with a disability: psychiatric 'main disabling condition', by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Main disabling condition						
0-4	**1.4	**0.2	**0.4	**0.1	**1.8	**0.1
5-14	*3.7	*0.3	*2.7	*0.2	*6.4	*0.2
15-19	*5.8	*0.9	*4.8	*0.8	10.6	0.8
20-29	10.4	0.7	16.6	1.2	27.0	1.0
30-44	25.0	1.2	43.7	2.0	68.7	1.6
45-64	39.9	1.9	42.8	2.1	82.7	2.0
65+	26.4	2.7	60.9	4.8	87.3	3.8
Total	112.5	1.2	171.9	1.8	284.5	1.5
Total 0-64	86.1	1.0	111.0	1.4	197.2	1.2
Total 15-64	81.0	1.3	107.9	1.7	189.0	1.5
<i>Main disabling condition and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	**0.6	**0.1	**0.4	**0.1	**1.0	**0.1
5-14	*2.8	*0.2	**1.7	**0.1	*4.4	*0.2
15-19	*3.4	*0.5	**1.4	**0.2	*4.8	*0.4
20-29	*2.6	*0.2	*4.7	*0.3	*7.3	*0.3
30-44	*7.3	*0.3	*9.0	*0.4	16.3	0.4
45-64	11.4	0.6	12.7	0.6	24.0	0.6
65+	21.7	2.2	51.7	4.0	73.4	3.2
Total	49.7	0.5	81.6	0.9	131.3	0.7
Total 0-64	28.0	0.3	29.9	0.4	57.9	0.4
Total 15-64	24.6	0.4	27.8	0.4	52.4	0.4

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A4.3: People with a psychiatric disability: age when main disabling condition occurred, 1998

Age at onset	'000	%
0-4	12.6	5.8
5-9	*6.9	*3.2
10-14	9.6	4.4
15-17	17.9	8.2
<i>Under 18 total</i>	<i>47.1</i>	<i>21.6</i>
18-19	9.3	4.2
20-24	30.9	14.2
<i>18-24 total</i>	<i>40.2</i>	<i>18.4</i>
25-29	24.1	11.0
30-34	26.3	12.1
35-39	16.5	7.6
40-44	18.1	8.3
<i>25-44 total</i>	<i>85.0</i>	<i>39.0</i>
45-49	15.1	6.9
50-54	11.4	5.2
55-59	*6.4	*3.0
60-64	*4.6	*2.1
<i>45-64 total</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>17.2</i>
65-69	*2.6	*1.2
70-74	*2.7	*1.2
75-79	**0.5	**0.2
80+	**2.5	**1.1
<i>65+ total</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>3.8</i>
Total	217.9	100.0

Notes

1. Total excludes 2,700 not known age, and 63,800 not applicable responses
2. Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A4.4: People with a psychiatric disability (estimated using four broad approaches) by other reported disabilities, by age, 1998

	All disabling conditions		All conditions and activity limitations		All conditions and severe or profound restrictions		Main disabling condition		Main condition and severe or profound restrictions	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Under 65 years										
Intellectual	148.7	29.5	148.0	30.0	99.9	47.6	37.0	18.8	19.3	33.3
Vision	25.8	5.1	25.8	5.2	9.9	4.7	*5.8	*3.0	**0.7	**1.2
Hearing	93.0	18.5	91.2	18.5	30.6	14.6	31.7	16.1	*5.8	*10.0
Speech	60.3	12.0	60.3	12.2	50.8	24.2	9.5	4.8	*6.0	*10.4
Total sensory	159.5	31.6	157.7	32.0	81.0	38.6	43.2	21.9	10.8	18.7
ABI	70.7	14.0	70.7	14.3	40.2	19.2	17.1	8.7	*7.3	*12.7
Physical/diverse	365.6	72.5	358.4	72.6	152.1	72.5	114.9	58.3	34.6	59.7
<i>Total^(b)</i>	<i>504.1</i>		<i>493.5</i>		<i>209.9</i>		<i>197.2</i>		<i>57.9</i>	
65 years and over										
Intellectual	102.2	38.6	102.2	38.8	100.0	53.1	57.4	65.8	56.1	76.4
Vision	60.4	22.8	60.4	22.9	51.4	27.3	16.3	18.7	15.9	21.7
Hearing	118.8	44.9	117.7	44.6	83.2	44.2	34.6	39.6	27.7	37.8
Speech	45.6	17.2	45.6	17.3	44.6	23.7	21.8	25.0	21.8	29.7
Total sensory	170.4	64.4	169.3	64.2	128.5	68.2	53.4	61.1	46.3	63.2
ABI	28.5	10.8	28.5	10.8	24.6	13.1	12.6	14.5	12.6	17.1
Physical/diverse	243.6	92.0	243.3	92.3	173.5	92.1	73.2	83.8	60.9	82.9
<i>Total^(b)</i>	<i>264.8</i>		<i>263.6</i>		<i>188.4</i>		<i>87.3</i>		<i>73.4</i>	
All ages										
Intellectual	250.9	32.6	250.2	33.1	199.8	50.2	94.4	33.2	75.3	57.4
Vision	86.2	11.2	86.2	11.4	61.3	15.4	22.1	7.8	16.6	12.6
Hearing	211.8	27.6	208.9	27.6	113.8	28.6	66.3	23.3	33.5	25.5
Speech	105.9	13.8	105.9	14.0	95.4	24.0	31.3	11.0	27.8	21.2
Total sensory	329.9	42.9	327.0	43.2	209.5	52.6	96.5	33.9	57.2	43.6
ABI	99.2	12.9	99.2	13.1	64.8	16.3	29.7	10.4	19.9	15.2
Physical/diverse	609.3	79.2	601.7	79.5	325.6	81.7	188.0	66.1	95.4	72.7
Total^(b)	768.9		757.1		398.3		284.5		131.2	

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) Totals may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have reported more than one disabling condition.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A4.5: Estimates of psychiatric disability (all disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions) by states and territories, by age, 1998 ('000)

Age groups	States and territories								Australia
	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	
0-4	**1.3	**0.9	**0.7	**0.4	**0.3	**0.1	**0.1	**0.1	*3.7
5-14	13.5	9.7	*7.7	*4.1	*3.1	**1.1	**0.7	**0.5	40.3
15-19	*7.4	*5.4	*4.3	**2.2	**1.7	**0.6	**0.4	**0.2	22.2
20-29	17.5	13.2	9.9	*5.2	*3.9	**1.2	**1.0	**0.7	52.6
30-44	50.2	36.8	27.0	14.8	11.6	*3.6	*2.6	**1.7	148.2
45-64	78.6	57.3	42.2	22.0	18.9	*6.0	*3.7	**1.8	230.5
65+	94.1	68.9	45.0	22.3	25.0	*7.2	*2.6	**0.6	265.7
Total	262.4	192.2	136.6	71.1	64.5	19.7	11.1	*5.6	763.3
Total 0-64	168.4	123.3	91.6	48.8	39.5	12.5	*8.5	*5.0	497.6
Total 15-64	153.6	112.7	83.3	44.3	36.1	11.4	*7.7	*4.4	453.5

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Sources: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file; ABS 1999b.

Table A5.1: People with a disability: sensory/speech 'all disabling conditions' by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
All disabling conditions						
0-4	16.3	2.5	7.9	1.3	24.2	1.9
5-14	63.7	4.7	32.0	2.5	95.7	3.6
15-19	*8.6	*1.3	*8.6	*1.3	17.2	1.3
20-29	35.6	2.5	16.4	1.2	52.0	1.8
30-44	86.8	4.1	61.0	2.8	147.8	3.4
45-64	234.8	11.5	114.1	5.7	348.8	8.6
65+	347.2	35.0	371.7	29.1	718.9	31.7
Total	793.0	8.5	611.6	6.5	1,404.6	7.5
Total 0-64	445.8	5.4	239.9	3.0	685.7	4.2
Total 15-64	365.8	5.8	200.0	3.2	565.8	4.5
<i>All disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions</i>						
0-4	14.9	2.3	*6.7	*1.1	21.6	1.7
5-14	57.5	4.3	29.4	2.3	86.9	3.3
15-19	*6.5	*1.0	*7.8	*1.2	14.3	1.1
20-29	30.9	2.2	14.6	1.0	45.5	1.6
30-44	71.7	3.4	52.4	2.4	124.1	2.9
45-64	203.1	9.9	102.3	5.1	305.4	7.5
65+	324.4	32.7	364.6	28.6	689.0	30.4
Total	709.0	7.6	577.9	6.2	1,286.9	6.9
Total 0-64	384.6	4.6	213.2	2.6	597.9	3.6
Total 15-64	312.2	5.0	177.1	2.9	489.3	3.9
<i>All disabling conditions and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	14.0	2.1	*6.0	1.0	20.0	1.6
5-14	40.1	3.0	17.5	1.4	57.6	2.2
15-19	*3.5	*0.5	*2.9	*0.5	*6.3	*0.5
20-29	*7.6	*0.5	*2.6	*0.2	10.3	0.4
30-44	21.1	1.0	18.1	0.8	39.2	0.9
45-64	49.6	2.4	35.6	1.8	85.2	2.1
65+	111.7	11.3	193.8	15.2	305.5	13.5
Total	247.7	2.7	276.5	2.9	524.2	2.8
Total 0-64	136.0	1.6	82.7	1.0	218.7	1.3
Total 15-64	81.8	1.3	59.2	1.0	141.0	1.1

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A5.2: People with a disability: sensory/speech 'main disabling condition' by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Main disabling condition						
0-4	*6.8	*1.0	**2.2	**0.4	9.0	0.7
5-14	26.1	1.9	17.2	1.3	43.3	1.6
15-19	*3.1	*0.5	**2.2	**0.3	*5.3	*0.4
20-29	14.4	1.0	*5.5	*0.4	19.9	0.7
30-44	35.4	1.7	22.9	1.1	58.2	1.4
45-64	69.8	3.4	30.4	1.5	100.2	2.5
65+	101.8	10.3	92.0	7.2	193.8	8.5
Total	257.3	2.8	172.3	1.8	429.6	2.3
Total 0-64	155.5	1.9	80.3	1.0	235.8	1.4
Total 15-64	122.6	1.9	60.9	1.0	183.5	1.5
<i>Main disabling condition and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	*5.1	*0.8	**1.0	**0.2	*6.1	*0.5
5-14	10.2	0.8	*6.2	*0.5	16.5	0.6
15-19	**0.1	**0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-29	**1.6	**0.1	**0.6	**0.0	**2.2	**0.1
30-44	*3.2	*0.2	**2.3	**0.1	*5.6	*0.1
45-64	*4.4	*0.2	*3.4	*0.2	*7.8	*0.2
65+	18.7	1.9	28.1	2.2	46.8	2.1
Total	43.3	0.5	41.6	0.4	84.9	0.5
Total 0-64	24.6	0.3	13.6	0.2	38.2	0.2
Total 15-64	9.3	0.1	*6.4	*0.1	15.6	0.1

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A5.3: People with a disability: visual, hearing and speech 'all disabling conditions' by age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that age, 1998

	Vision		Hearing		Speech	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
All disabling conditions						
0-4	**2.0	**0.2	*3.2	*0.3	22.0	1.7
5-14	11.8	0.4	27.7	1.1	67.1	2.6
15-19	*6.1	*0.5	*7.6	*0.6	*7.2	*0.5
20-29	14.7	0.5	26.5	0.9	13.7	0.5
30-44	30.9	0.7	94.6	2.2	34.2	0.8
45-64	64.0	1.6	280.4	6.9	30.5	0.8
65+	220.3	9.7	561.5	24.8	69.4	3.1
Total	349.8	1.9	1,001.6	5.4	244.0	1.3
Total 0-64	129.4	0.8	440.1	2.7	174.6	1.1
Total 15-64	115.6	0.9	409.2	3.3	85.6	0.7
<i>All disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions</i>						
0-4	**1.7	**0.1	*2.9	*0.2	20.1	1.6
5-14	9.2	0.3	26.5	1.0	61.6	2.3
15-19	*4.3	*0.3	*6.5	*0.5	*7.2	*0.5
20-29	13.5	0.5	22.9	0.8	11.3	0.4
30-44	27.0	0.6	78.5	1.8	30.5	0.7
45-64	53.6	1.3	245.4	6.1	29.4	0.7
65+	215.0	9.5	536.2	23.6	69.1	3.0
Total	324.3	1.7	918.9	4.9	229.1	1.2
Total 0-64	109.3	0.7	382.7	2.3	160.0	1.0
Total 15-64	98.5	0.8	353.3	2.8	78.4	0.6
<i>All disabling conditions and severe or profound activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	**1.7	**0.1	**2.2	**0.2	18.4	1.4
5-14	*3.8	*0.1	11.8	0.5	50.1	1.9
15-19	**1.5	**0.1	**2.0	**0.2	*4.9	*0.4
20-29	**1.5	**0.1	*2.9	*0.1	*7.4	*0.3
30-44	10.2	0.2	14.9	0.3	21.8	0.5
45-64	18.0	0.4	56.6	1.4	18.9	0.5
65+	130.1	5.7	205.0	9.0	62.7	2.8
Total	166.7	0.9	295.4	1.6	184.2	1.0
Total 0-64	36.6	0.2	90.4	0.6	121.5	0.7
Total 15-64	31.2	0.2	76.4	0.6	52.9	0.4

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A5.4: People with a disability: visual, hearing and speech 'main disabling condition' by age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that age, 1998

	Vision		Hearing		Speech	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Main disabling condition						
0-4	**0.3	**0.0	**1.9	**0.1	*6.9	*0.5
5-14	*6.9	*0.3	16.9	0.6	19.6	0.7
15-19	**2.0	**0.2	**2.4	**0.2	**0.8	**0.1
20-29	*3.1	*0.1	14.6	0.5	**2.1	**0.1
30-44	12.6	0.3	42.0	1.0	*3.7	*0.1
45-64	15.9	0.4	82.1	2.0	**2.1	**0.1
65+	72.5	3.2	120.7	5.3	**0.6	**0.0
Total	113.2	0.6	280.6	1.5	35.7	0.2
Total 0-64	40.8	0.2	159.9	1.0	35.1	0.2
Total 15-64	33.6	0.3	141.2	1.1	*8.7	*0.1
<i>Main disabling condition and severe or profound activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	—	0.0	**1.5	**0.1	*4.6	*0.4
5-14	**0.8	**0.0	*6.1	*0.2	9.6	0.4
15-19	—	0.0	—	**0.0	—	0.0
20-29	—	0.0	**2.2	**0.1	—	0.0
30-44	*3.2	*0.1	**1.9	**0.0	**0.5	**0.0
45-64	*2.6	*0.1	*5.2	*0.1	—	0.0
65+	32.9	1.5	13.7	0.6	—	0.0
Total	39.6	0.2	30.6	0.2	14.8	0.1
Total 0-64	*6.6	*0.1	16.9	0.1	14.7	0.1
Total 15-64	*5.8	*0.1	9.3	0.1	**0.5	**0.0

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A5.5: People with a sensory/speech disability (estimated using four broad approaches) by other reported disabilities, by age, 1998

Reported other conditions	All disabling conditions		All conditions and activity limitations		All conditions and severe or profound restrictions		Main disabling condition		Main condition and severe or profound restrictions	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Under 65 years										
Intellectual	134.0	19.5	132.6	91.3	41.8	22.2	13.7	5.8	*4.9	*12.8
Psychiatric	159.5	23.3	157.7	81.0	37.0	26.4	12.9	5.5	*3.0	*7.9
ABI	67.1	9.8	63.6	38.4	17.6	10.6	*8.2	*3.5	**2.0	**5.1
Physical/diverse	418.1	61.0	388.7	144.7	66.2	65.0	56.6	24.0	*7.4	*19.4
<i>Total^(a)</i>	<i>685.7</i>		<i>597.9</i>	<i>218.7</i>			<i>235.8</i>		<i>38.2</i>	
65 years and over										
Intellectual	91.3	12.7	91.3	86.0	28.1	13.2	*3.8	*2.0	**2.1	**4.5
Psychiatric	170.4	23.7	169.3	128.5	42.1	24.6	18.3	9.5	10.8	23.2
ABI	36.8	5.1	36.5	29.5	9.7	5.3	*3.8	*2.0	**2.2	**4.8
Physical/diverse	632.9	88.0	614.6	291.2	95.3	89.2	126.6	65.3	39.9	85.4
<i>Total^(a)</i>	<i>718.9</i>		<i>689.0</i>	<i>305.5</i>			<i>193.8</i>		<i>46.8</i>	
All ages										
Intellectual	225.3	16.0	223.9	177.3	33.8	17.4	17.6	4.1	*7.0	*8.3
Psychiatric	329.9	23.5	327.0	209.5	40.0	25.4	31.3	7.3	13.9	16.3
ABI	104.0	7.4	100.1	67.9	13.0	7.8	12.0	2.8	*4.2	*4.9
Physical/diverse	1,051.0	74.8	1,003.3	436.0	83.2	78.0	183.2	42.6	47.3	55.7
Total^(a)	1,404.6		1,286.9	524.2			429.6		84.9	

(a) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have reported more than one condition.

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A5.6: Estimates of sensory/speech disability (all conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions) by states and territories, by age, 1998 ('000)

Age groups	States and territories								Australia
	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	
0–4	*7.4	*5.3	*4.1	**2.2	**1.6	**0.6	**0.4	**0.3	21.9
5–14	29.5	21.2	16.7	*8.9	*6.7	**2.3	**1.5	**1.1	87.8
15–19	*4.7	*3.4	*2.7	**1.4	**1.1	**0.4	**0.3	**0.2	14.1
20–29	14.9	11.2	*8.4	*4.5	*3.4	**1.0	**0.9	**0.6	45.0
30–44	42.3	31.0	22.7	12.5	9.8	*3.1	**2.1	**1.4	124.9
45–64	106.0	76.9	56.7	29.5	25.3	*8.0	*4.9	**2.5	309.9
65+	246.2	179.5	118.6	58.3	65.2	18.8	*7.0	**1.7	695.5
Total	451.0	328.5	230.0	117.3	113.1	34.2	17.0	*7.7	1,298.9
Total 0–64	204.7	149.0	111.4	59.0	47.9	15.3	10.0	*6.0	603.4
Total 15–64	167.9	122.5	90.6	47.9	39.6	12.5	*8.1	*4.6	493.8

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. Estimates marked with ** have an associated RSE of 50% or more. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Sources: ABS 1999b; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.1: Estimates of stroke- and acquired brain injury-related disability, based on four approaches, by sex and age, 1998, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Males						Females						Persons					
	Stroke		ABI		Total		Stroke		ABI		Total		Stroke		ABI		Total	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
All disabling conditions																		
0-64	34.9	0.4	96.4	1.2	110.4	1.3	34.3	0.4	62.6	0.8	76.7	0.9	69.2	0.4	159.0	1.0	187.1	1.1
65+	73.0	7.4	26.3	2.6	60.7	6.1	88.1	6.9	25.8	2.0	76.2	6.0	161.1	7.1	52.0	2.3	136.9	6.0
Total	107.9	1.2	122.7	1.3	171.1	1.8	122.4	1.3	88.4	0.9	152.9	1.6	230.3	1.2	211.1	1.1	324.0	1.7
<i>All disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions</i>																		
0-64	34.9	0.4	91.1	1.1	105.1	1.3	33.0	0.4	59.7	0.7	73.5	0.9	67.9	0.4	150.8	0.9	178.6	1.1
65+	72.0	7.3	25.2	2.5	59.6	6.0	87.8	6.9	25.6	2.0	76.1	6.0	159.8	7.0	50.8	2.2	135.7	6.0
Total	106.9	1.2	116.3	1.3	164.8	1.8	120.8	1.3	85.3	0.9	149.5	1.6	227.8	1.2	201.6	1.1	314.3	1.7
<i>All disabling conditions and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>																		
0-64	18.5	0.2	44.3	0.5	53.9	0.6	13.2	0.2	30.9	0.4	37.3	0.5	31.7	0.2	75.2	0.5	91.2	0.6
65+	41.7	4.2	19.6	2.0	47.8	4.8	65.8	5.2	18.6	1.5	62.4	4.9	107.5	4.7	38.2	1.7	110.2	4.9
Total	60.2	0.6	63.8	0.7	101.7	1.1	79.0	0.8	49.5	0.5	99.7	1.1	139.2	0.7	113.3	0.6	201.4	1.1
Main disabling condition																		
0-64	*8.7	*0.1	21.9	0.3	30.6	0.4	*8.3	*0.1	13.8	0.2	22.0	0.3	17.0	0.1	35.7	0.2	52.7	0.3
65+	17.5	1.8	**1.4	**0.1	18.9	1.9	29.0	2.3	**2.1	**0.2	31.2	2.4	46.6	2.1	*3.5	*0.2	50.1	2.2
Total	26.3	0.3	23.3	0.3	49.5	0.5	37.3	0.4	15.9	0.2	53.2	0.6	63.6	0.3	39.2	0.2	102.7	0.6
<i>Main disabling condition and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>																		
0-64	*6.2	*0.1	*4.1	*0.0	10.3	0.1	*4.1	*0.1	*6.8	*0.1	10.9	0.1	10.3	0.1	10.8	0.1	21.1	0.1
65+	14.4	1.4	**0.7	**0.1	15.1	1.5	24.3	1.9	**1.4	**0.1	25.7	2.0	38.7	1.7	**2.1	**0.1	40.8	1.8
Total	20.6	0.2	4.8	0.1	25.4	0.3	28.4	0.3	8.2	0.1	36.6	0.4	49.0	0.3	12.9	0.1	62.0	0.3

Notes

1. Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
2. Totals for all disabling conditions are not necessarily the sum of components, as individuals may have reported both stroke and ABI conditions.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.2: People with a disability: ABI-related 'all disabling conditions', by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
All disabling conditions						
0-4	**1.8	**0.3	**0.2	**0.0	**2.0	**0.2
5-14	*7.5	*0.6	*3.2	*0.3	10.7	0.4
15-19	**1.3	**0.2	*3.2	*0.5	*4.5	*0.3
20-29	15.4	1.1	9.9	0.7	25.3	0.9
30-44	27.6	1.3	25.2	1.2	52.8	1.2
45-64	42.9	2.1	20.9	1.0	63.8	1.6
65+	26.3	2.6	25.8	2.0	52.0	2.3
Total	122.7	1.3	88.4	0.9	211.1	1.1
Total 0-64	96.4	1.2	62.6	0.8	159.0	1.0
Total 15-64	87.2	1.4	59.2	1.0	146.4	1.2
<i>All disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions</i>						
0-4	**1.8	**0.3	**0.2	**0.0	**2.0	**0.2
5-14	*7.0	*0.5	*3.2	*0.3	10.2	0.4
15-19	**1.3	**0.2	*3.2	*0.5	*4.5	*0.3
20-29	13.7	1.0	*8.1	*0.6	21.9	0.8
30-44	25.5	1.2	24.0	1.1	49.5	1.2
45-64	41.9	2.0	20.9	1.0	62.8	1.6
65+	25.2	2.5	25.6	2.0	50.8	2.2
Total	116.3	1.3	85.3	0.9	201.6	1.1
Total 0-64	91.1	1.1	59.7	0.7	150.8	0.9
Total 15-64	82.4	1.3	56.2	0.9	138.6	1.1
<i>All disabling conditions and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	**1.8	**0.3	**0.2	**0.0	**2.0	**0.2
5-14	*6.5	*0.5	*2.9	*0.2	9.4	0.4
15-19	**1.3	**0.2	**1.4	**0.2	*2.7	*0.2
20-29	*5.5	*0.4	*3.9	*0.3	9.4	0.3
30-44	11.8	0.6	12.6	0.6	24.5	0.6
45-64	17.5	0.9	9.8	0.5	27.2	0.7
65+	19.6	2.0	18.6	1.5	38.2	1.7
Total	63.8	0.7	49.5	0.5	113.3	0.6
Total 0-64	44.3	0.5	30.9	0.4	75.2	0.5
Total 15-64	36.0	0.6	27.7	0.4	63.7	0.5

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.3: People with a disability: ABI-related 'main disabling condition', by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Main disabling condition						
0-4	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0
5-14	**1.0	**0.1	**1.0	**0.1	**2.1	**0.1
15-19	—	0.0	**0.3	**0.0	**0.3	**0.0
20-29	*6.3	*0.4	**2.5	**0.2	*8.7	*0.3
30-44	*7.2	*0.3	*5.5	*0.3	12.7	0.3
45-64	*7.4	*0.4	*4.5	*0.2	11.8	0.3
65+	**1.4	**0.1	**2.1	**0.2	*3.5	*0.2
Total	23.3	0.3	15.9	0.2	39.2	0.2
Total 0-64	21.9	0.3	13.8	0.2	35.7	0.2
Total 15-64	20.9	0.3	12.8	0.2	33.6	0.3
<i>Main disabling condition and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>						
0-4	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0
5-14	**0.5	**0.0	**0.8	**0.1	**1.3	**0.0
15-19	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0
20-29	**0.1	**0.0	**0.9	**0.1	**1.0	**0.0
30-44	**0.9	**0.0	*3.0	*0.1	*3.9	*0.1
45-64	**2.5	**0.1	**2.1	**0.1	*4.6	*0.1
65+	**0.7	**0.1	**1.4	**0.1	**2.1	**0.1
Total	*4.8	*0.1	*8.2	*0.1	12.9	0.1
Total 0-64	*4.1	*0.0	*6.8	*0.1	10.8	0.1
Total 15-64	*3.5	*0.1	*6.0	*0.1	*9.5	*0.1

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.4: People with an ABI-related disability: age when main disabling condition occurred, 1998

Age of onset	'000	%
0–9	*8.1	*21.5
10–19	*6.8	*17.9
20–29	*8.8	*23.1
30–39	*7.1	*18.8
40–49	*4.5	*11.9
50–59	**2.6	**6.8
Total	37.9	100.0

Notes

1. Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
2. Total excludes a small number of 'not applicable' responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.5: People with an ABI-related disability (estimated using four broad approaches) by other reported disabilities, by age, 1998

	All disabling conditions		All conditions and activity limitations		All conditions and severe or profound restrictions		Main disabling condition		Main condition and severe or profound restrictions	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Under 65 years										
Intellectual	52.6	33.1	52.6	34.9	35.2	46.9	*8.3	*23.4	*5.9	*54.4
Psychiatric	70.7	44.5	70.7	46.9	40.2	53.5	9.5	26.8	*5.5	*50.8
Vision	20.6	12.9	17.7	11.7	*8.8	*11.8	*6.9	*19.3	**2.5	**23.3
Hearing	27.3	17.2	26.0	17.2	12.9	17.1	*2.7	*7.7	**1.1	**9.9
Speech	30.1	19.0	30.1	20.0	24.7	32.9	*4.7	*13.3	*3.5	*32.4
Total sensory	67.1	42.2	63.6	42.2	38.4	51.1	13.5	37.7	*6.4	*59.0
Physical/diverse	121.0	76.1	118.0	78.3	63.3	84.2	15.9	44.5	*8.3	*77.0
<i>Total^(b)</i>	<i>159.0</i>		<i>150.8</i>		<i>75.2</i>		<i>35.7</i>		<i>10.8</i>	
65 years and over										
Intellectual	23.7	45.5	23.7	46.6	22.4	58.7	**1.2	**35.2	**1.2	**57.9
Psychiatric	28.5	54.8	28.5	56.1	24.6	64.5	**1.8	**51.4	**1.2	**56.5
Vision	16.4	31.6	16.4	32.3	13.9	36.5	**0.6	**17.5	**0.6	**28.8
Hearing	23.4	45.1	23.1	45.4	17.4	45.6	**1.5	**43.9	**0.7	**33.9
Speech	13.0	24.9	13.0	25.5	12.6	32.9	**0.5	**15.0	**0.5	**24.8
Total sensory	36.8	70.8	36.5	71.7	29.5	77.3	**2.0	**56.8	**1.2	**55.1
Physical/diverse	49.6	95.4	49.2	96.7	37.1	97.3	*3.4	*96.8	**2.0	**94.7
<i>Total^(b)</i>	<i>52.0</i>		<i>50.8</i>		<i>38.2</i>		<i>3.5</i>		<i>2.1</i>	
All ages										
Intellectual	76.3	36.1	76.3	37.8	57.6	50.9	9.6	24.5	*7.1	*55.0
Psychiatric	99.2	47.0	99.2	49.2	64.8	57.2	11.3	29.0	*6.7	*51.8
Vision	37.0	17.5	34.1	16.9	22.8	20.1	*7.5	*19.1	*3.1	*24.2
Hearing	50.8	24.1	49.1	24.3	30.3	26.7	*4.3	*10.9	**1.8	**13.9
Speech	43.1	20.4	43.1	21.4	37.3	32.9	*5.3	*13.4	*4.0	*31.1
Total sensory	104.0	49.2	100.1	49.6	67.9	59.9	15.4	39.4	*7.5	*58.3
Physical/diverse	170.6	80.8	167.1	82.9	100.4	88.6	19.3	49.2	10.3	79.9
Total^(b)	211.1		201.6		113.3		39.2		12.9	

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) Totals may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have reported more than one disabling condition.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.6: Estimates of ABI-related disability (all disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions) by states and territories, by age, 1998 ('000)

	States and territories								Australia
	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	
Age groups									
0–4	**0.7	**0.5	**0.4	**0.2	**0.2	**0.1	—	—	**2.0
5–14	*3.4	**2.5	**2.0	**1.0	**0.8	**0.3	**0.2	**0.1	10.3
15–19	**1.5	**1.1	**0.9	**0.4	**0.3	**0.1	**0.1	—	*4.4
20–29	*7.2	*5.4	*4.1	**2.2	**1.6	**0.5	**0.4	**0.3	21.6
30–44	16.8	12.3	9.1	*5.0	*3.9	**1.2	**0.9	**0.6	49.8
45–64	21.6	15.7	11.8	*6.2	*5.2	**1.6	**1.1	**0.6	63.7
65+	18.2	13.2	*8.8	*4.3	*4.8	**1.4	**0.5	**0.1	51.3
Total	69.4	50.7	36.8	19.3	16.8	*5.2	*3.1	**1.7	203.1
Total 0–64	51.3	37.5	28.1	15.0	12.0	*3.8	**2.6	**1.6	151.8
Total 15–64	47.1	34.5	25.7	13.7	11.0	*3.5	**2.4	**1.4	139.5

Note: Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Sources: ABS 1999b; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.7: ICD-10-AM codes used in analyses of the National Hospital Morbidity Database to identify hospital separations with diagnoses associated with various subgroups of acquired brain injury

ABI subgroup	ICD-10-AM code	Description
Traumatic brain injury	S02.0	Fracture of vault of skull
	S02.1	Fracture of base of skull
	S02.8	Fractures of other skull and facial bones
	S02.7	Multiple fractures involving skull and facial bones
	S06.0	Concussive injury
	S06.2	Diffuse brain injury
	S06.3	Focal brain injury
	S06.4	Epidural haemorrhage
	S06.5	Traumatic subdural haemorrhage
	S06.6	Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage
	S06.8	Other intracranial injuries
	S06.9	Intracranial injury, unspecified
	S09.7	Multiple injuries of head
	T06.0	Injuries of the brain and cranial nerves with injuries of nerves and spinal chord at neck level
Stroke and other cerebrovascular disease	I60	Subarachnoid haemorrhage
	I61	Intracerebral haemorrhage
	I62	Other nontraumatic intracranial haemorrhage
	I63	Cerebral infarction
	I64	Stroke, not specified as haemorrhage or infarction
	I67.0	Dissection of cerebral arteries, nonruptured
	I67.3	Progressive vascular leukoencephalopathy
	I67.4	Hypertensive encephalopathy
	I67.5	Moyamoya disease
	I67.6	Nonpyogenic thrombosis of intracranial venous system
I67.8	Other specified cerebrovascular diseases	
I68.0	Cerebral amyloid angiopathy	
Anoxic brain injury	G93.1	Anoxic brain damage, not elsewhere classified
Brain injury due to alcohol, other drugs and psychoactive substances	G31.2	Degeneration of nervous system due to alcohol
	F10–F19 with fourth character .6 and .7 only	Mental and behavioural disorders due to alcohol or psychoactive substance use—amnesic syndrome Mental and behavioural disorders due to alcohol or psychoactive substance use—residual and late-onset psychotic disorder

(continued)

Table A6.7 (continued): ICD-10-AM codes used in analyses of the National Hospital Morbidity Database to identify hospital separations with diagnoses associated with various subgroups of acquired brain injury

ABI subgroup	ICD-10-AM code	Description
Brain damage arising before or at birth	P04.3	Fetus and newborn affected by maternal use of alcohol
	Q86.0	Fetal alcohol syndrome (dysmorphic)
	P10	Intracranial laceration and haemorrhage due to birth injury
	P11.0	Cerebral oedema due to birth trauma
	P11.1	Other specified brain damage due to birth trauma
	P11.2	Unspecified brain damage due to birth trauma
	P21	Birth asphyxia
	P52	Intracranial nontraumatic haemorrhage of fetus and newborn
	P91.0	Neonatal cerebral ischaemia
	P91.1	Acquired periventricular cysts of newborn
	P91.2	Neonatal cerebral leukomalacia
	P91.3	Neonatal cerebral irritability
	P91.4	Neonatal cerebral depression
	P91.8	Other specified disturbances of cerebral status of newborn
	P91.9	Disturbance of cerebral status of newborn, unspecified
	Q00	Anencephaly and similar malformations
	Q01	Encephalocele
	Q02	Microcephaly
	Q03	Congenital hydrocephalus
	Q04	Other congenital malformations of brain
E75	Disorders of sphingolipid metabolism and other lipid storage disorders	
G31.8	Other specified degenerative diseases of nervous system	
Brain infections	A83–A86	Viral encephalitis
	A87	Viral meningitis
	G00	Bacterial meningitis, not elsewhere classified
	G01	Meningitis in bacterial diseases classified elsewhere (includes codes A02.2, A17.0, A27, A22.8, A32.1, A39.0, A50.4, A51.4, A52.1, A54.8, A69.2)
	G02	Meningitis in other infectious and parasitic diseases classified elsewhere (includes codes B06.0, B45.1, B56, B57.4)
	G03	Meningitis due to other and unspecified causes
	G04	Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis
	G05	Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis in diseases classified elsewhere (includes codes A17.8, A32.1, A39.8, A54.8, B58.2, B60.2, B83.2, J10.8, J11.8, M32.1)
	G06	Intracranial and intraspinal abscess and granuloma
G07	Intracranial and intraspinal abscess and granuloma in diseases classified elsewhere	

(continued)

Table A6.7 (continued): ICD-10-AM codes used in analyses of the National Hospital Morbidity Database to identify hospital separations with diagnoses associated with various subgroups of acquired brain injury

ABI subgroup	ICD-10-AM code	Description
Dementias and organic psychiatric conditions	F00	Dementia in Alzheimer's disease
	F01	Vascular dementia
	F02	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere
	F03	Unspecified dementia
	F04	Organic amnesic syndrome, not induced by alcohol and other psychoactive substances
	F05.1	Delirium superimposed on dementia
	F07.0	Organic personality disorder
	F07.2	Postconcussional syndrome
	F07.8	Other organic personality and behavioural disorders due to brain disease, damage and dysfunction
	F07.9	Unspecified organic personality and behavioural disorder due to brain disease, damage and dysfunction
	G30	Alzheimer's disease
	G31.0	Circumscribed brain atrophy
	G31.1	Senile degeneration of brain, not elsewhere classified
	G31.9	Degenerative disease of nervous system, unspecified
	G32	Other degenerative disorders of nervous system in diseases classified elsewhere
G91	Hydrocephalus	
G93.7	Reye's syndrome	

Table A7.1: People with a disability: physical/diverse 'all disabling conditions' ('000) by sex and age, 1998

	Circulatory	Respiratory	Arthritis	Other musculo-skeletal	Neuro-logical	Other physical	Total physical	All other	Total physical /diverse
All disabling conditions									
Males									
0-64	214.3	194.5	228.8	600.0	89.6	326.9	934.1	31.6	965.7
65+	295.8	97.0	214.8	169.8	46.5	194.7	478.9	*5.0	483.8
Total	510.1	291.5	443.6	769.8	136.1	521.6	1,413.0	36.6	1,449.6
Total 15-64	209.9	140.9	227.5	587.5	78.3	309.2	853.2	27.9	881.1
Females									
0-64	201.5	207.8	290.6	472.6	134.8	346.9	892.2	46.0	938.2
65+	388.2	92.8	373.3	242.5	54.7	352.5	632.4	*8.4	640.8
Total	589.7	300.6	663.9	715.1	189.5	699.5	1,524.5	54.4	1,579.0
Total 15-64	198.4	176.5	290.0	464.0	126.6	332.5	839.1	39.5	878.7
Persons									
0-64	415.8	402.3	519.4	1,072.5	224.4	673.8	1,826.3	77.6	1,903.9
65+	684.0	189.8	588.0	412.3	101.2	547.2	1,111.2	13.4	1,124.6
Total	1,099.8	592.1	1,107.5	1,484.9	325.6	1,221.0	2,937.5	91.0	3,028.5
Total 15-64	408.3	317.4	517.4	1,051.5	204.9	641.7	1,692.3	67.4	1,759.8
<i>All disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions</i>									
Males									
0-64	203.8	186.5	212.5	553.3	86.6	306.8	870.4	28.2	898.5
65+	281.8	94.6	204.7	162.0	43.6	187.7	450.1	*5.0	455.1
Total	485.6	281.1	417.2	715.3	130.2	494.5	1,320.5	33.1	1,353.6
Total 15-64	199.4	134.3	211.1	543.1	75.4	289.3	793.3	25.3	818.6
Females									
0-64	188.5	203.2	274.6	451.6	128.3	327.3	837.8	34.9	872.7
65+	382.8	91.1	367.2	237.3	54.7	347.3	619.9	*7.2	627.1
Total	571.3	294.4	641.8	688.9	183.0	674.6	1,457.8	42.0	1,499.8
Total 15-64	186.7	172.9	274.0	444.9	120.8	313.3	789.2	30.8	819.9
Persons									
0-64	392.3	389.8	487.1	1,004.9	214.9	634.1	1,708.2	63.0	1,771.2
65+	664.5	185.7	571.9	399.2	98.3	535.0	1,070.1	12.1	1,082.2
Total	1,056.8	575.5	1,059.0	1,404.2	313.2	1,169.1	2,778.3	75.1	2,853.4
Total 15-64	386.1	307.1	485.0	988.0	196.2	602.6	1,582.5	56.1	1,638.6

(continued)

Table A7.1 (continued): People with a disability: physical/diverse 'all disabling conditions' ('000) by sex and age, 1998

	Circulatory	Respiratory	Arthritis	Other musculo-skeletal	Neuro-logical	Other physical	Total physical	All other	Total physical /diverse
<i>All disabling conditions and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>									
Males									
0-64	65.9	51.9	54.2	136.8	40.0	113.7	241.3	*7.6	248.9
65+	98.7	34.8	58.4	48.8	33.9	91.2	154.2	**0.5	154.7
Total	164.5	86.7	112.6	185.6	74.0	204.8	395.5	*8.1	403.6
Total 15-64	63.4	28.6	52.8	132.8	30.3	101.1	200.8	*5.1	206.0
Females									
0-64	57.6	62.5	83.2	138.7	56.2	129.9	261.2	*7.1	268.3
65+	194.7	38.5	169.1	112.3	42.9	201.2	302.1	**1.5	303.6
Total	252.3	101.1	252.3	251.0	99.1	331.1	563.3	*8.5	571.8
Total 15-64	56.5	49.7	82.6	135.0	51.4	118.2	236.7	*5.4	242.0
Persons									
0-64	123.5	114.5	137.3	275.5	96.2	243.5	502.5	14.6	517.2
65+	293.4	73.3	227.5	161.1	76.8	292.4	456.2	**2.0	458.3
Total	416.9	187.8	364.9	436.6	173.1	535.9	958.8	16.7	975.4
Total 15-64	119.9	78.3	135.3	267.7	81.8	219.2	437.5	10.5	448.0

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. Estimates marked with ** have an associated RSE of 50% or more. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A7.2: People with a disability: physical/diverse 'all disabling conditions' by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Circulatory	Respiratory	Arthritis	Other musculo-skeletal	Neuro-logical	Other physical	Total physical	All other	Total physical /diverse
All disabling conditions									
Males									
0-64	2.6	2.3	2.8	7.2	1.1	3.9	11.3	0.4	11.6
65+	29.8	9.8	21.7	17.1	4.7	19.6	48.3	*0.5	48.8
Total	5.5	3.1	4.8	8.3	1.5	5.6	15.2	0.4	15.6
Total 15-64	3.3	2.2	3.6	9.3	1.2	4.9	13.6	0.4	14.0
Females									
0-64	2.5	2.6	3.6	5.8	1.7	4.3	11.0	0.6	11.6
65+	30.4	7.3	29.2	19.0	4.3	27.6	49.5	*0.7	50.2
Total	6.3	3.2	7.1	7.6	2.0	7.5	16.3	0.6	16.8
Total 15-64	3.2	2.8	4.7	7.5	2.0	5.4	13.5	0.6	14.2
Persons									
0-64	2.5	2.5	3.2	6.5	1.4	4.1	11.1	0.5	11.6
65+	30.1	8.4	25.9	18.2	4.5	24.1	49.0	0.6	49.6
Total	5.9	3.2	5.9	8.0	1.7	6.5	15.7	0.5	16.2
Total 15-64	3.3	2.5	4.1	8.4	1.6	5.1	13.6	0.5	14.1
<i>All disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions</i>									
Males									
0-64	2.5	2.2	2.6	6.7	1.0	3.7	10.5	0.3	10.8
65+	28.4	9.5	20.6	16.3	4.4	18.9	45.4	*0.5	45.9
Total	5.2	3.0	4.5	7.7	1.4	5.3	14.2	0.4	14.6
Total 15-64	3.2	2.1	3.4	8.6	1.2	4.6	12.6	0.4	13.0
Females									
0-64	2.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	1.6	4.0	10.3	0.4	10.8
65+	30.0	7.1	28.8	18.6	4.3	27.2	48.6	*0.6	49.1
Total	6.1	3.1	6.8	7.3	2.0	7.2	15.5	0.4	16.0
Total 15-64	3.0	2.8	4.4	7.2	1.9	5.1	12.7	0.5	13.2
Persons									
0-64	2.4	2.4	3.0	6.1	1.3	3.9	10.4	0.4	10.8
65+	29.3	8.2	25.2	17.6	4.3	23.6	47.2	0.5	47.7
Total	5.7	3.1	5.7	7.5	1.7	6.3	14.9	0.4	15.3
Total 15-64	3.1	2.5	3.9	7.9	1.6	4.8	12.7	0.4	13.1

(continued)

Table A7.2 (continued): People with a disability: physical/diverse 'all disabling conditions' by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Circulatory	Respiratory	Arthritis	Other musculo-skeletal	Neuro-logical	Other physical	Total physical	All other	Total physical /diverse
<i>All disabling conditions and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>									
Males									
0-64	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.4	2.9	*0.1	3.0
65+	10.0	3.5	5.9	4.9	3.4	9.2	15.5	**0.1	15.6
Total	1.8	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.8	2.2	4.3	*0.1	4.3
Total 15-64	1.0	0.5	0.8	2.1	0.5	1.6	3.2	*0.1	3.3
Females									
0-64	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.6	3.2	*0.1	3.3
65+	15.2	3.0	13.2	8.8	3.4	15.8	23.7	**0.1	23.8
Total	2.7	1.1	2.7	2.7	1.1	3.5	6.0	*0.1	6.1
Total 15-64	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.2	0.8	1.9	3.8	*0.1	3.9
Persons									
0-64	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.5	3.1	0.1	3.2
65+	12.9	3.2	10.0	7.1	3.4	12.9	20.1	**0.1	20.2
Total	2.2	1.0	2.0	2.3	0.9	2.9	5.1	0.1	5.2
Total 15-64	1.0	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.8	3.5	0.1	3.6

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. Estimates marked with ** have an associated RSE of 50% or more. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Sources: Table A7.3; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A7.3: People with a disability: physical/diverse 'main disabling condition' ('000) by sex and age, 1998

	Circulatory	Respiratory	Arthritis	Other musculo-skeletal	Neuro-logical	Other physical	Total physical	All other	Total physical /diverse
Main disabling condition									
Males									
0–64	69.0	94.1	82.6	424.0	44.2	19.5	733.5	133.7	867.2
65+	87.2	46.7	87.6	86.0	22.1	*2.9	332.4	72.3	404.8
Total	156.3	140.8	170.2	510.0	66.3	22.4	1,065.9	206.0	1,271.9
Total 15–64	67.5	61.9	81.8	414.4	39.4	14.7	679.7	120.8	800.6
Females									
0–64	48.7	89.3	146.0	312.2	75.5	17.3	689.0	153.6	842.5
65+	105.2	30.8	180.9	113.5	19.4	**2.5	452.2	77.4	529.6
Total	153.9	120.1	326.9	425.6	94.8	19.8	1,141.2	231.0	1,372.2
Total 15–64	47.0	68.8	145.3	304.6	71.3	12.9	649.9	138.4	788.3
Persons									
0–64	117.8	183.4	228.6	736.2	119.7	36.8	1,422.4	287.3	1,709.7
65+	192.4	77.5	268.5	199.4	41.4	*5.4	784.7	149.7	934.4
Total	310.2	260.9	497.1	935.6	161.1	42.2	2,207.1	437.0	2,644.1
Total 15–64	114.5	130.7	227.2	719.0	110.7	27.6	1,329.6	259.2	1,588.8
<i>Main disabling condition and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>									
Males									
0–64	16.1	20.0	18.4	92.6	16.4	14.7	178.1	36.3	214.4
65+	30.9	12.5	20.4	18.2	14.7	**2.2	99.1	21.0	120.1
Total	47.0	32.5	38.8	110.7	31.1	17.0	277.1	57.4	334.5
Total 15–64	16.1	*8.9	17.6	90.0	13.0	9.9	155.6	26.5	182.1
Females									
0–64	12.0	18.2	37.5	87.6	31.4	10.6	197.3	36.2	233.5
65+	53.9	12.7	74.6	45.9	16.5	**1.8	205.3	31.1	236.4
Total	65.8	30.9	112.1	133.5	47.9	12.3	402.6	67.3	469.9
Total 15–64	11.7	12.0	36.9	84.1	30.7	*7.3	182.5	28.7	211.2
Persons									
0–64	28.0	38.2	55.9	180.2	47.8	25.3	375.3	72.6	447.9
65+	84.8	25.3	95.0	64.0	31.3	*4.0	304.4	52.1	356.5
Total	112.8	63.4	150.9	244.2	79.1	29.3	679.7	124.7	804.4
Total 15–64	27.7	20.9	54.5	174.1	43.7	17.2	338.1	55.2	393.3

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. Estimates marked with ** have an associated RSE of 50% or more. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A7.4: People with a disability: physical/diverse 'main disabling condition' by sex and age, as a percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age, 1998

	Circulatory	Respiratory	Arthritis	Other musculo-skeletal	Neuro-logical	Other physical	Total physical	All other	Total physical /diverse
Main disabling condition									
Males									
0-64	0.8	1.1	1.0	5.1	0.5	0.2	8.8	1.6	10.5
65+	8.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	2.2	*0.3	33.5	7.3	40.8
Total	1.7	1.5	1.8	5.5	0.7	0.2	11.5	2.2	13.7
Total 15-64	1.1	1.0	1.3	6.6	0.6	0.2	10.8	1.9	12.7
Females									
0-64	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.9	0.9	0.2	8.5	1.9	10.4
65+	8.2	2.4	14.2	8.9	1.5	**0.2	35.4	6.1	41.5
Total	1.6	1.3	3.5	4.5	1.0	0.2	12.2	2.5	14.6
Total 15-64	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.9	1.2	0.2	10.5	2.2	12.7
Persons									
0-64	0.7	1.1	1.4	4.5	0.7	0.2	8.7	1.8	10.4
65+	8.5	3.4	11.8	8.8	1.8	*0.2	34.6	6.6	41.2
Total	1.7	1.4	2.7	5.0	0.9	0.2	11.8	2.3	14.2
Total 15-64	0.9	1.0	1.8	5.8	0.9	0.2	10.6	2.1	12.7
<i>Main disabling condition and severe or profound core activity restrictions</i>									
Males									
0-64	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.4	2.6
65+	3.1	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	**0.2	10.0	2.1	12.1
Total	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	3.0	0.6	3.6
Total 15-64	0.3	*0.1	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.4	2.9
Females									
0-64	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.4	2.9
65+	4.2	1.0	5.8	3.6	1.3	**0.1	16.1	2.4	18.5
Total	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.1	4.3	0.7	5.0
Total 15-64	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	*0.1	2.9	0.5	3.4
Persons									
0-64	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.4	2.7
65+	3.7	1.1	4.2	2.8	1.4	*0.2	13.4	2.3	15.7
Total	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.2	3.6	0.7	4.3
Total 15-64	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.1	2.7	0.4	3.2

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. Estimates marked with ** have an associated RSE of 50% or more. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Sources: Table A7.1; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A7.5: People reporting a physical/diverse main disabling condition: age when that condition occurred, 1998

Age at onset	'000	%
0-4	222.7	8.8
5-9	67.5	2.7
10-14	78.6	3.1
15-17	82.6	3.3
18-19	71.7	2.8
20-24	163.5	6.5
25-29	170.2	6.8
30-34	191.8	7.6
35-39	191.0	7.6
40-44	210.4	8.3
45-49	198.7	7.9
50-54	209.7	8.3
55-59	159.0	6.3
60-64	164.4	6.5
65-69	117.8	4.7
70-74	102.7	4.1
75-79	66.8	2.7
80-84	39.0	1.5
85+	12.8	0.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,521.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>Total before 18</i>	<i>451.3</i>	<i>17.9</i>
Not known	21.1	
Not applicable	102.0	
Total	2,644.1	

Note: Information about age when main condition occurred was only collected among people living in households.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A7.6: People with a physical/diverse disability (estimated using four broad approaches) by other reported disabilities, by age, 1998

Reported other disabilities	Main disabling condition		Main condition and severe or profound restrictions		All disabling conditions		All conditions and severe or profound restrictions		All conditions and activity limitations	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Under 65 years										
Intellectual	111.0	6.5	55.7	12.4	178.1	9.4	97.5	18.8	177.3	10.0
Psychiatric	219.9	12.9	93.4	20.9	365.6	19.2	152.1	29.4	358.4	20.2
Vision	69.3	4.1	25.0	5.6	84.0	4.4	28.8	5.6	75.2	4.2
Hearing	233.4	13.7	60.9	13.6	291.0	15.3	71.7	13.9	269.7	15.2
Speech	59.4	3.5	43.2	9.6	82.9	4.4	64.5	12.5	81.2	4.6
Total sensory/speech	333.5	19.5	114.2	25.5	418.1	22.0	144.7	28.0	388.7	21.9
ABI	84.8	5.0	43.4	9.7	121.0	6.4	63.3	12.2	118.0	6.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,709.7</i>		<i>447.9</i>		<i>1,903.9</i>		<i>517.2</i>		<i>1,771.2</i>	
65 years and over										
Intellectual	61.2	6.5	56.0	15.7	113.8	10.1	106.3	23.2	113.8	10.5
Psychiatric	156.7	16.8	101.6	28.5	243.6	21.7	173.5	37.9	243.3	22.5
Vision	124.2	13.3	78.2	21.9	198.9	17.7	123.8	27.0	196.7	18.2
Hearing	375.1	40.1	148.5	41.7	493.8	43.9	195.7	42.7	476.8	44.1
Speech	43.3	4.6	37.7	10.6	66.5	5.9	60.3	13.2	66.2	6.1
Total sensory/speech	467.3	50.0	209.9	58.9	632.9	56.3	291.2	63.6	614.6	56.8
ABI	31.5	3.4	20.7	5.8	49.6	4.4	37.1	8.1	49.2	4.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>934.4</i>		<i>356.5</i>		<i>1,124.6</i>		<i>458.3</i>		<i>1,082.2</i>	

(continued)

Table A7.6 (continued): People with a physical/diverse disability (estimated using four broad approaches) by other reported disabilities, by age, 1998

Reported other disabilities	Main condition		Main condition and severe or profound		All conditions		All conditions and severe or profound		All conditions and activity limitations	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
All ages										
Intellectual	172.2	6.5	111.7	13.9	291.9	9.6	203.8	20.9	291.1	10.2
Psychiatric	376.7	14.2	195.0	24.2	609.3	20.1	325.6	33.4	601.7	21.1
Vision	193.5	7.3	103.2	12.8	282.9	9.3	152.6	15.6	271.9	9.5
Hearing	608.5	23.0	209.4	26.0	784.8	25.9	267.4	27.4	746.5	26.2
Speech	102.6	3.9	80.9	10.1	149.4	4.9	124.8	12.8	147.4	5.2
Total sensory	800.8	30.3	324.1	40.3	1,051.0	34.7	436.0	44.7	1,003.3	35.2
ABI	116.3	4.4	64.1	8.0	170.6	5.6	100.4	10.3	167.1	5.9
Total	2,644.1		804.4		3,028.5		975.4		2,853.4	

Note: Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may reported more than one disabling condition.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A7.7: Estimates of physical/diverse disability (all disabling conditions and activity limitations and participation restrictions), by states and territories, by age, 1998 ('000)

Age groups	States and territories								Australia
	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	
0–4	*8.0	*5.7	*4.5	**2.3	**1.7	**0.6	**0.4	**0.3	23.6
5–14	37.0	26.6	21.0	11.3	*8.4	*2.9	**1.9	**1.4	110.4
15–19	19.7	14.4	11.5	*6.0	*4.5	**1.6	**1.1	**0.7	59.4
20–29	59.8	45.1	33.7	17.9	13.4	*4.0	*3.5	**2.4	179.8
30–44	154.3	113.2	82.9	45.5	35.7	11.2	*7.8	*5.1	455.9
45–64	327.2	238.2	175.0	91.2	78.6	24.8	15.3	*7.5	957.9
65+	387.5	282.0	186.2	91.7	101.9	29.6	11.3	*2.8	1,093.0
Total	993.5	725.1	514.8	265.9	244.4	74.7	41.2	20.1	2,880.0
Total 0–64	606.0	443.2	328.6	174.3	142.4	45.1	30.0	17.3	1,787.1
Total 15–64	561.0	410.8	303.1	160.7	132.3	41.6	27.7	15.6	1,653.0

Note: Estimates marked with * have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of between 25% and 50%. Estimates marked with ** have an associated RSE of 50% or more. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

Sources: ABS 1999b; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A8.1: Disability prevalence, Australia, 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998

Year	Age	Severe or profound core activity restriction	Specific restrictions	Total with disability
Reported number ('000)				
1981	Under 65	239.7	855.0	1,348.1
	65+	213.2	449.3	594.1
	<i>Total</i>	<i>452.9</i>	<i>1,304.3</i>	<i>1,942.2</i>
1988	Under 65	297.2	1,300.6	1,622.7
	65+	303.3	782.5	920.4
	<i>Total</i>	<i>600.5</i>	<i>2,083.1</i>	<i>2,543.1</i>
1993	Under 65	329.4	1,364.6	1,839.6
	65+	337.6	893.1	1,081.0
	<i>Total</i>	<i>667.1</i>	<i>2,257.7</i>	<i>2,920.5</i>
1998	Under 65	510.1	1,761.9	2,263.5
	65+	444.8	1,034.5	1,240.2
	<i>Total</i>	<i>954.9</i>	<i>2,796.4</i>	<i>3,503.7</i>
Increases in reported number ('000)				
1981–1988	Under 65	57.5	445.6	274.6
	65+	90.1	333.3	326.3
	<i>Total</i>	<i>147.6</i>	<i>778.8</i>	<i>600.9</i>
1988–1993	Under 65	32.2	64.0	216.9
	65+	34.3	110.6	160.6
	<i>Total</i>	<i>66.6</i>	<i>174.6</i>	<i>377.5</i>
1993–1998	Under 65	108.7	379.3	423.9
	65+	107.2	141.4	159.2
	<i>Total</i>	<i>287.9</i>	<i>538.7</i>	<i>583.2</i>
1981–1993	Under 65	89.8	509.6	491.4
	65+	124.4	443.9	486.9
	<i>Total</i>	<i>214.2</i>	<i>953.4</i>	<i>978.3</i>
1988–1998	Under 65	212.9	461.3	640.8
	65+	141.5	252.0	319.8
	<i>Total</i>	<i>354.5</i>	<i>713.3</i>	<i>960.6</i>
1981–1998	Under 65	270.4	906.9	915.4
	65+	231.6	585.2	646.1
	<i>Total</i>	<i>502.0</i>	<i>1,492.1</i>	<i>1,561.5</i>

Notes

1. Disability data were re-derived using criteria common to the four surveys.
2. Only people aged 5 years and over are included.

Sources: AIHW 2000b: Table A12.1; AIHW analysis of the ABS 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998 Surveys of Disability, Ageing and Carers unpublished data tables.

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