

# Appendixes

## Appendix 1: Data elements included in the NMDS for 2000–01

The detailed data definitions for the data elements included in the AODTS–NMDS for 2000–01 are published in the *National Health Data Dictionary Version 9* (AIHW 2000). Table A1.1 lists all data elements collected for 2000–01.

**Table A1.1: Data elements for the AODTS–NMDS 2000–01**

Data element	NHDD code
<b>Establishment-level data elements</b>	
Establishment identifier	000050
– State identifier	000380
– Establishment sector	000379
– Region code	000378
– Establishment number	000377
Establishment type	000327
Geographic location of establishment	000260
<b>Client-level data elements</b>	
Client type	000426
Country of birth	000035
Date of birth	000036
Date of commencement of treatment	000430
Establishment identifier	000050
Indigenous status	000001
Injecting drug use	000432
Method of use of principal drug of concern	000433
Other drugs of concern	000442
Person identifier	000127
Preferred language	000132
Principal drug of concern	000443
Sex	000149
Source of referral to alcohol & other drug treatment service	000444
<b>Supporting data element concepts</b>	
Cessation of treatment	000422
Commencement of treatment	000427

## Appendix 2: Technical notes

As noted previously (see Sections 1.5, 1.6 and 4.2) the State/Territory data collection systems for the AODTS–NMDS are highly diverse. As a result, there was a need to edit the data in a number of ways to enable their meaningful presentation in this report and to maximise comparability of the data between the jurisdictions. This section provides information on data presentation and the editing process.

### A2.1 Data presentation

The tables include data only for those States and Territories for which data were available, as indicated in the tables. The exceptions relate to tables in which data from some jurisdictions were not published, for confidentiality reasons. The abbreviation ‘n.p.’ has been used in these tables to denote this. The symbol ‘\*’ has been used for those numbers too small to report. Throughout the publication, percentages may not add up to 100.0 due to rounding.

### Population definitions

Populations used in the publication comprise treatment services, client registrations and substance users.

- Treatment services population refers to establishments who provided data for 2000–01.
- Client registration population refers to the number of clients registering or re-registering in the collection (see A2.2).
- Substance user population refers to all client registrations excluding clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others (i.e. client type category 2).

### A2.2 Client registration versus treatment episode data

For the 2000–01 collection the AODTS–NMDS was intended to be a registration-based data collection that consisted of an establishment-level component and a client-level component. The establishment-level data items collect information about the type and location of the service provider. The client-level data items collect demographic and drug-related information about clients using the services within scope for the NMDS.

### Client registration data

Unit record data was collected for both establishment-level and client-level data. For the establishment data, a single unit record was reported for each agency/organisation that provided client data. For client-level data, all new or returning clients who registered or re-registered for treatment during the reporting period were required to be included in the collection. Data was to be reported as a single unit record for each new client registration on commencement of treatment. A client is identified as commencing treatment when one or more of the following applied:

- (a) they are a new client; or
- (b) they have had no contact with the service for a period of 3 months, nor plan in place for further contact; and/or
- (c) they are a current client whose Principal drug of concern had changed.

## **Treatment episode data**

Starting from the 2001–02 collection all data is to be collected on a treatment episode basis with closed treatment episodes being the basis of measurement. A treatment episode is considered closed when one or more of the following applies:

- (a) a client's treatment plan has been completed;
- (b) there has been no treatment contact between the client and the treatment provider for a period of 3 months, unless that period of non-contact was planned;
- (c) the client's Principal drug of concern has changed;
- (d) the client's Main treatment type has changed;
- (e) the Treatment delivery setting for the client's Main treatment type has changed; and/or
- (f) the client's treatment has ceased for other reasons (e.g. imprisoned, ceased treatment against advice or died).

## **Actual collection basis of 2000–01 data collection**

For the 2000–01 collection, New South Wales, Victoria and the Australian Capital Territory had already implemented a data processing software system based on the forthcoming treatment episode approach. In addition, a further three jurisdictions provided data that was a mixture of both collection types. This had a number of implications for the data analysis phase and for obtaining comparable counts across jurisdictions.

The data based on completed treatment episodes excluded clients with open episodes or records at 30 June 2001. This resulted in an undercounting of actual client numbers from these jurisdictions for the 2000–01 collection period as clients with open records were to be included under the client registration-based collection system.

## **Transformation of treatment episode data to client registration data**

The following approach was applied to data received as Treatment episode based data:

1. Select each record where the Establishment identifier, Person identifier, Date of birth, Sex and Principal drug are the same.
2. From that group of records select the record that has the earliest Date of commencement.
3. Use that record as the equivalent to a client registration based record.

This approach transforms treatment episode-based data to client registration-based data – the collection method that was intended for this period. There will still be an understatement from jurisdictions that provided treatment episode data of those clients who have open episodes (and are not recorded at all). We are not able to provide an estimate of the size of this understatement.

Table A2.1 provides a national summary of the data received for establishments, client records or treatment episodes and the total number of clients after transformation.

**Table A2.1: Summary of establishments, client numbers and treatment episodes, AODTS-NMDS 2000-01**

Number of Establishments	Total number of Treatment episodes (TE) or records	Number of clients with multiple TEs	Per cent of clients with multiple TEs	Per cent of records that were multiple TEs	Total number of clients after transformation
393	101,227	11,253	13%	17%	83,529

### **A2.3 Excluding under-age clients**

Data were received from many jurisdictions for clients who were aged less than 10 years (168 or 0.2% of all records received). Some jurisdictions excluded all records under this age prior to sending data to the AIHW. Data received by AIHW which included clients less than 10 years were found, after checking, to comprise both legitimate records and incorrect birth dates. The incorrect dates were corrected.

Legitimate records for clients aged less than 10 years occur, for the most part, when children receive counselling as a result of a parent’s drug use, or when a baby is born to a drug-dependent mother and requires treatment. There were a small number of records for clients aged less than 10 years who were receiving treatment for their own drug use.

The NMDS Working Group decided that these clients should not be reported on in the publication and data on this group should not be provided to the AIHW.

### **A2.4 Summary of editing performed on the data**

#### **Duplications**

Duplications of one type or another were quite frequent. The most common types were: duplication of drug codes where the same code was used for Principal drug of concern as for Other drug of concern or for more than one of the Other drugs of concern, and duplication of whole records.

Duplications of drug codes were checked by jurisdictions from a list supplied by AIHW. Drug codes were then changed or the record deleted according to the problem identified.

In the case of the duplication of records, the most obvious instance occurred when the whole record was repeated and in those cases the additional record was deleted. However, there were other cases where the Person identifier was different but almost all the other data items were the same or the Person identifier was the same but the Date of birth was different. In these cases the Person identifier or Date of birth were changed with the agreement of the jurisdiction where duplication was definitely established.

The duplication of whole records will be less of a problem in the following years’ collections due to the treatment episode collection basis. The additional data items will provide further information to differentiate between clients who are receiving more than one treatment type.

#### **Codes used inconsistently with other codes**

Most jurisdictions had some instances where the codes used for two data items provided contradictory or inconsistent information. For example, a Date of birth that was later than the Date of commencement of treatment or outside a realistic age range (e.g. over 100 years); a

Method of use code that was directly contradictory to an Injecting drug use code; or a Principal drug with a Method of use that was unlikely. The jurisdictions and/or agencies investigated all of these queries. Changes were usually made to one of the data items involved.

### **Inconsistent records between Establishment and Client data sets / files**

It was common for jurisdictions to provide details on their Establishment data file of all in-scope Establishments, not just those they had supplied client data for. This resulted in an Establishment data file with more Establishment identifiers than were listed on the Client data file. Occasionally this occurred in reverse with more Establishments listed on the Client data file than were on the Establishment data file. Most commonly the relevant Establishment identifiers were removed from the Establishment data file as there were no corresponding data in the Client data file.

## Appendix 3: Rural, Remote and Metropolitan Area (RRMA) classification

The Rural, Remote and Metropolitan Area (RRMA) classification was developed jointly by the then Commonwealth Department of Human Services and Health and the then Commonwealth Department of Primary Industries and Energy in 1994 (DPIE & DSHS 1994). The seven categories according to which Statistical Local Areas (SLAs) are classified are as follows: 'capital cities'; 'other metropolitan centres'; 'large rural centres'; 'small rural centres'; 'other rural areas'; 'remote centres'; and 'other remote areas'.

**Table A3.1: Structure of the Rural, Remote and Metropolitan Area (RRMA) classification**

Zone	Category
Metropolitan zone	Capital cities Other metropolitan centres (urban centre population $\geq$ 100,000)
Rural zone	Large rural centres (urban centre population 25,000–99,000) Small rural centres (urban centre population 10,000–24,999) Other rural areas (urban centre population < 10,000)
Remote zone	Remote centres (urban centre population $\geq$ 5,000) Other remote centres (urban centre population < 5,000)

## Appendix 4: Detailed tables

Tables A4.1–A4.15 provide detailed client data for each jurisdiction (with frequencies tabulated for all data items).

**Table A4.1: Client registrations, sex and 5-year age group by jurisdiction<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000–01**

Age group (years)	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Total
<b>Males</b>	<b>(Number)</b>									
10–14	111	234	*	196	40	*	n.p.	31	n.p.	659
15–19	1,626	2,875	74	1,413	285	129	203	81	117	6,803
20–24	3,297	3,846	165	1,314	504	180	375	188	208	10,077
25–29	3,487	3,112	174	1,149	702	153	362	239	224	9,602
30–34	2,895	2,360	123	764	679	115	275	312	121	7,644
35–39	2,412	1,717	115	570	666	114	229	278	87	6,188
40–44	1,848	1,262	82	440	549	78	171	161	61	4,652
45–49	1,086	702	45	295	317	64	71	159	35	2,774
50–54	776	439	28	282	213	39	61	68	19	1,925
55–59	484	248	29	126	113	15	19	55	8	1,097
60+	458	180	n.p.	84	153	n.p.	31	20	n.p.	958
Not stated	54	471	n.p.	1	9	*	n.p.	—	113	678
<i>Total males</i>	<i>18,534</i>	<i>17,446</i>	<i>856</i>	<i>6,634</i>	<i>4,230</i>	<i>906</i>	<i>1,834</i>	<i>1,592</i>	<i>1,025</i>	<i>53,057</i>
<b>Females</b>										
10–14	73	209	n.p.	114	13	n.p.	*	24	n.p.	467
15–19	1,036	1,734	77	460	164	61	165	52	65	3,814
20–24	1,561	1,949	92	659	315	111	184	93	186	5,150
25–29	1,578	1,595	100	604	348	77	130	148	145	4,725
30–34	1,274	1,336	71	487	404	58	147	170	86	4,033
35–39	1,047	1,128	61	448	349	49	84	159	57	3,382
40–44	777	811	48	419	300	44	71	162	64	2,696
45–49	614	568	36	378	196	28	61	87	36	2,004
50–54	420	374	16	325	117	21	26	50	24	1,373
55–59	206	211	6	111	49	11	12	16	11	633
60+	240	171	n.p.	87	56	n.p.	12	11	n.p.	601
Not stated	21	361	n.p.	—	15	n.p.	n.p.	—	151	567
<i>Total females</i>	<i>8,847</i>	<i>10,447</i>	<i>523</i>	<i>4,092</i>	<i>2,326</i>	<i>491</i>	<i>909</i>	<i>972</i>	<i>838</i>	<i>29,445</i>

(continued)

**Table A4.1 (continued): Client registrations, sex and 5-year age group by jurisdiction<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000-01**

Age group (years)	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Total
<b>Persons<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>(Number)</b>									
10-14	184	445	13	310	53	23	15	55	30	1,128
15-19	2,662	4,701	151	1,874	449	192	368	133	183	10,713
20-24	4,863	6,142	257	1,974	819	292	559	281	395	15,582
25-29	5,066	4,942	274	1,753	1,050	230	492	387	371	14,565
30-34	4,171	3,828	194	1,252	1,083	173	422	482	209	11,814
35-39	3,462	2,933	176	1,018	1,015	163	313	437	144	9,661
40-44	2,625	2,117	130	860	849	122	242	323	125	7,393
45-49	1,701	1,289	81	674	513	92	132	246	72	4,800
50-54	1,196	826	44	607	330	60	87	118	44	3,312
55-59	691	463	35	238	162	26	31	71	19	1,736
60+	698	352	18	173	209	23	43	31	15	1,562
Not stated	75	849	6	1	24	4	39	—	265	1,263
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>27,394</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>6,556</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>83,529</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>(Per cent)</b>									
10-14	0.6	1.3	*	3.0	0.9	*	n.p.	1.9	n.p.	1.2
15-19	8.8	16.5	8.6	21.3	6.7	14.2	11.1	5.1	11.4	12.8
20-24	17.8	22.0	19.3	19.8	11.9	19.9	20.4	11.8	20.3	19.0
25-29	18.8	17.8	20.3	17.3	16.6	16.9	19.7	15.0	21.9	18.1
30-34	15.6	13.5	14.4	11.5	16.1	12.7	15.0	19.6	11.8	14.4
35-39	13.0	9.8	13.4	8.6	15.7	12.6	12.5	17.5	8.5	11.7
40-44	10.0	7.2	9.6	6.6	13.0	8.6	9.3	10.1	6.0	8.8
45-49	5.9	4.0	5.3	4.4	7.5	7.1	3.9	10.0	3.4	5.2
50-54	4.2	2.5	3.3	4.3	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.3	1.9	3.6
55-59	2.6	1.4	3.4	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.0	3.5	0.8	2.1
60+	2.5	1.0	n.p.	1.3	3.6	n.p.	1.7	1.3	n.p.	1.8
Not stated	0.3	2.7	n.p.	—	0.2	*	n.p.	—	11.0	1.3
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(continued)

**Table A4.1 (continued): Client registrations, sex and 5-year age group by jurisdiction<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000-01**

Age group (years)	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Total
<b>Females</b>										
(Per cent)										
10-14	0.8	2.0	n.p.	2.8	0.6	n.p.	*	2.5	n.p.	1.6
15-19	11.7	16.6	14.7	11.2	7.1	12.4	18.2	5.3	7.8	13.0
20-24	17.6	18.7	17.6	16.1	13.5	22.6	20.2	9.6	22.2	17.5
25-29	17.8	15.3	19.1	14.8	15.0	15.7	14.3	15.2	17.3	16.0
30-34	14.4	12.8	13.6	11.9	17.4	11.8	16.2	17.5	10.3	13.7
35-39	11.8	10.8	11.7	10.9	15.0	10.0	9.2	16.4	6.8	11.5
40-44	8.8	7.8	9.2	10.2	12.9	9.0	7.8	16.7	7.6	9.2
45-49	6.9	5.4	6.9	9.2	8.4	5.7	6.7	9.0	4.3	6.8
50-54	4.7	3.6	3.1	7.9	5.0	4.3	2.9	5.1	2.9	4.7
55-59	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.1
60+	2.7	1.6	n.p.	2.1	2.4	n.p.	1.3	1.1	n.p.	2.0
Not stated	0.2	3.5	n.p.	—	0.6	n.p.	n.p.	—	18.0	1.9
<b>Total females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Persons<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
10-14	0.7	1.5	0.9	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.4
15-19	9.7	16.3	10.9	17.5	6.8	13.7	13.4	5.2	9.8	12.8
20-24	17.8	21.3	18.6	18.4	12.5	20.9	20.4	11.0	21.1	18.7
25-29	18.5	17.1	19.9	16.3	16.0	16.4	17.9	15.1	19.8	17.4
30-34	15.2	13.3	14.1	11.7	16.5	12.4	15.4	18.8	11.2	14.1
35-39	12.6	10.2	12.8	9.5	15.5	11.6	11.4	17.0	7.7	11.6
40-44	9.6	7.3	9.4	8.0	12.9	8.7	8.8	12.6	6.7	8.9
45-49	6.2	4.5	5.9	6.3	7.8	6.6	4.8	9.6	3.8	5.7
50-54	4.4	2.9	3.2	5.7	5.0	4.3	3.2	4.6	2.4	4.0
55-59	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.1	2.8	1.0	2.1
60+	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.9
Not stated	0.3	2.9	0.4	—	0.4	0.3	1.4	—	14.2	1.5
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes Queensland.

(b) Other NGOTGP services not currently reported through a specific State or Territory collection.

(c) Includes Not stated (Sex).

n.p. not available for publication.

\* cell size too small to report.

**Table A4.2: Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, sex and 5-year age group by jurisdiction<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000-01**

Age group (years)	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total
<b>Males</b>										
<b>(Number)</b>										
10-14	98	197	n.p.	156	39	8	n.p.	n.p.	22	541
15-19	1,618	2,702	74	1,383	281	127	200	76	113	6,574
20-24	3,286	3,670	165	1,297	502	177	375	186	203	9,861
25-29	3,473	2,980	174	1,126	699	153	362	234	222	9,423
30-34	2,876	2,253	123	732	678	115	274	300	117	7,468
35-39	2,393	1,643	115	536	658	114	229	268	85	6,041
40-44	1,824	1,196	81	371	543	75	170	145	59	4,464
45-49	1,060	645	45	211	307	62	71	136	27	2,564
50-54	730	382	28	168	195	37	61	57	18	1,676
55-59	450	208	29	80	105	15	19	45	5	956
60+	427	145	n.p.	48	142	8	31	n.p.	7	837
Not stated	54	391	n.p.	1	6	2	n.p.	*	97	579
<b>Total males</b>	<b>18,289</b>	<b>16,412</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>6,109</b>	<b>4,155</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>50,984</b>
<b>Females</b>										
10-14	54	170	n.p.	72	12	14	*	*	7	343
15-19	1,014	1,593	77	407	161	60	163	36	64	3,575
20-24	1,528	1,865	92	581	301	104	183	65	175	4,894
25-29	1,522	1,527	100	505	337	75	128	116	138	4,448
30-34	1,222	1,262	71	395	375	57	146	114	78	3,720
35-39	976	1,026	61	290	318	44	81	109	47	2,952
40-44	656	678	48	215	244	35	68	86	35	2,065
45-49	472	415	36	109	133	23	57	37	19	1,301
50-54	271	224	16	79	58	13	25	21	3	710
55-59	137	139	6	16	33	7	12	6	3	359
60+	172	99	*	28	29	13	11	n.p.	2	359
Not stated	18	256	n.p.	—	9	2	n.p.	*	85	387
<b>Total females</b>	<b>8,042</b>	<b>9,254</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>2,697</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>25,113</b>

(continued)

**Table A4.2 (continued): Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, sex and 5-year age group by jurisdiction<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000–01**

Age group (years)	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total
<b>Persons<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>(Number)</b>									
10–14	152	369	13	228	51	22	15	7	29	886
15–19	2,632	4,375	151	1,791	442	189	363	112	178	10,233
20–24	4,819	5,835	257	1,879	803	282	558	251	379	15,063
25–29	4,996	4,724	274	1,631	1,036	228	490	350	362	14,091
30–34	4,100	3,634	194	1,128	1,053	172	420	414	197	11,312
35–39	3,372	2,743	176	826	976	158	310	377	132	9,070
40–44	2,480	1,912	129	587	787	110	238	231	94	6,568
45–49	1,533	1,074	81	321	440	85	128	173	46	3,881
50–54	1,001	618	44	247	253	50	86	78	21	2,398
55–59	588	350	35	96	138	22	31	51	8	1,319
60+	599	245	17	76	171	21	42	17	9	1,197
Not stated	72	656	6	1	15	4	39	—	183	976
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>26,344</b>	<b>26,535</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>8,811</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>76,994</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>(Per cent)</b>									
10–14	0.5	1.2	n.p.	2.6	0.9	0.9	n.p.	n.p.	2.3	1.1
15–19	8.8	16.5	8.7	22.6	6.8	14.2	10.9	5.2	11.6	12.9
20–24	18.0	22.4	19.3	21.2	12.1	19.8	20.5	12.7	20.8	19.3
25–29	19.0	18.2	20.4	18.4	16.8	17.1	19.8	16.0	22.8	18.5
30–34	15.7	13.7	14.4	12.0	16.3	12.9	15.0	20.4	12.0	14.6
35–39	13.1	10.0	13.5	8.8	15.8	12.8	12.5	18.3	8.7	11.8
40–44	10.0	7.3	9.5	6.1	13.1	8.4	9.3	9.9	6.1	8.8
45–49	5.8	3.9	5.3	3.5	7.4	6.9	3.9	9.3	2.8	5.0
50–54	4.0	2.3	3.3	2.8	4.7	4.1	3.3	3.9	1.8	3.3
55–59	2.5	1.3	3.4	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.0	3.1	0.5	1.9
60+	2.3	0.9	n.p.	0.8	3.4	0.9	1.7	n.p.	0.7	1.6
Not stated	0.3	2.4	n.p.	—	0.1	0.2	n.p.	*	9.9	1.1
<b>Total males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(continued)

**Table A4.2 (continued): Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, sex and 5-year age group by jurisdiction<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000-01**

Age group (years)	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total
<b>Females</b>										
(Per cent)										
10-14	0.7	1.8	n.p.	2.7	0.6	3.1	*	*	1.1	1.4
15-19	12.6	17.2	14.8	15.1	8.0	13.4	18.3	6.1	9.8	14.2
20-24	19.0	20.2	17.6	21.5	15.0	23.3	20.5	10.9	26.7	19.5
25-29	18.9	16.5	19.2	18.7	16.8	16.8	14.4	19.5	21.0	17.7
30-34	15.2	13.6	13.6	14.6	18.7	12.8	16.4	19.2	11.9	14.8
35-39	12.1	11.1	11.7	10.8	15.8	9.8	9.1	18.4	7.2	11.8
40-44	8.2	7.3	9.2	8.0	12.1	7.8	7.6	14.5	5.3	8.2
45-49	5.9	4.5	6.9	4.0	6.6	5.1	6.4	6.2	2.9	5.2
50-54	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.5	0.5	2.8
55-59	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.4
60+	2.1	1.1	*	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.2	n.p.	0.3	1.4
Not stated	0.2	2.8	n.p.	—	0.4	0.4	n.p.	*	13.0	1.5
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons<sup>(d)</sup></b>										
10-14	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.8	1.2
15-19	10.0	16.5	11.0	20.3	7.2	14.1	13.3	5.4	10.9	13.3
20-24	18.3	22.0	18.7	21.3	13.0	21.0	20.5	12.2	23.1	19.6
25-29	19.0	17.8	19.9	18.5	16.8	17.0	18.0	17.0	22.1	18.3
30-34	15.6	13.7	14.1	12.8	17.1	12.8	15.4	20.1	12.0	14.7
35-39	12.8	10.3	12.8	9.4	15.8	11.8	11.4	18.3	8.1	11.8
40-44	9.4	7.2	9.4	6.7	12.8	8.2	8.8	11.2	5.7	8.5
45-49	5.8	4.0	5.9	3.6	7.1	6.3	4.7	8.4	2.8	5.0
50-54	3.8	2.3	3.2	2.8	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.8	1.3	3.1
55-59	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.5	0.5	1.7
60+	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.8	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.6
Not stated	0.3	2.5	0.4	—	0.2	0.3	1.4	—	11.2	1.3
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Substance user population comprises all client registrations excluding clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Excludes Queensland.

(c) Other NGOTGP services not currently reported through a specific State or Territory collection.

(d) Includes Not stated (Sex).

n.p. not available for publication.

\* cell size too small to report.

**Table A4.3: Client registrations, sex and client type by jurisdiction<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000–01**

Client type	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Total
<b>Males</b>										
<b>(Number)</b>										
Own drug use <sup>(c)</sup>	17,996	15,815	1	5,952	4,138	845	1,829	1,465	955	48,996
Other's drug use	245	1,034	1	525	75	13	5	125	50	2,073
Not stated	293	597	854	157	17	48	—	2	20	1,988
<i>Total males</i>	<i>18,534</i>	<i>17,446</i>	<i>856</i>	<i>6,634</i>	<i>4,230</i>	<i>906</i>	<i>1,834</i>	<i>1,592</i>	<i>1,025</i>	<i>53,057</i>
<b>Females</b>										
Own drug use <sup>(c)</sup>	7,892	8,915	—	2,571	2,003	427	891	592	636	23,927
Other's drug use	805	1,193	1	1,395	316	44	18	378	182	4,332
Not stated	150	339	522	126	7	20	—	2	20	1,186
<i>Total females</i>	<i>8,847</i>	<i>10,447</i>	<i>523</i>	<i>4,092</i>	<i>2,326</i>	<i>491</i>	<i>909</i>	<i>972</i>	<i>838</i>	<i>29,445</i>
<b>Persons<sup>(d)</sup></b>										
Own drug use <sup>(c)</sup>	25,901	25,548	1	8,528	6,141	1,275	2,720	2,057	1,598	73,769
Other's drug use	1,050	2,352	2	1,923	391	57	23	503	234	6,535
Not stated	443	987	1,376	283	24	68	—	4	40	3,225
<b>Total Persons</b>	<b>27,394</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>6,556</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>83,529</b>
<b>Males</b>										
<b>(Per cent)</b>										
Own drug use <sup>(c)</sup>	97.1	90.7	0.1	89.7	97.8	93.3	99.7	92.0	93.2	92.3
Other's drug use	1.3	5.9	0.1	7.9	1.8	1.4	0.3	7.9	4.9	4.0
Not stated	1.6	3.4	99.8	2.4	0.4	5.3	—	0.1	2.0	3.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Females</b>										
Own drug use <sup>(c)</sup>	89.2	85.3	—	62.8	86.1	87.0	98.0	60.9	75.9	81.3
Other's drug use	9.1	11.4	0.2	34.1	13.6	9.0	2.0	38.9	21.7	14.7
Not stated	1.7	3.2	99.8	3.1	0.3	4.1	—	0.2	2.4	4.0
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons<sup>(d)</sup></b>										
Own drug use <sup>(c)</sup>	94.5	88.4	0.1	79.4	93.7	91.1	99.2	80.2	85.4	88.3
Other's drug use	3.8	8.1	0.1	17.9	6.0	4.1	0.8	19.6	12.5	7.8
Not stated	1.6	3.4	99.8	2.6	0.4	4.9	—	0.2	2.1	3.9
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes Queensland.

(b) Other NGOTGP services not currently reported through a specific State or Territory collection.

(c) Own drug use includes clients who were seeking treatment for their own and other's drug use (0.6% of total client registrations).

(d) Includes Not stated (Sex).

**Table A4.4: Client registrations, 5-year age group by client type, Australia<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000–01**

Age group (years)	Own drug use <sup>(b)</sup>		Other's drug use		Not stated		Total	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
10–14	811	1.1	242	3.7	75	2.3	1,128	1.4
15–19	9,810	13.3	480	7.3	423	13.1	10,713	12.8
20–24	14,465	19.6	519	7.9	598	18.5	15,582	18.7
25–29	13,503	18.3	474	7.3	588	18.2	14,565	17.4
30–34	10,891	14.8	502	7.7	421	13.1	11,814	14.1
35–39	8,700	11.8	591	9.0	370	11.5	9,661	11.6
40–44	6,292	8.5	825	12.6	276	8.6	7,393	8.9
45–49	3,694	5.0	919	14.1	187	5.8	4,800	5.7
50–54	2,285	3.1	914	14.0	113	3.5	3,312	4.0
55–59	1,254	1.7	417	6.4	65	2.0	1,736	2.1
60+	1,144	1.6	365	5.6	53	1.6	1,562	1.9
Not stated	920	1.2	287	4.4	56	1.7	1,263	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,769</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,535</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>83,529</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes Queensland.

(b) Own drug use includes clients who were seeking treatment for their own and other's drug use (0.6% of total client registrations).

**Table A4.5: Client registrations, country of birth by jurisdiction<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000-01**

Country of birth	NSW	Vic	WA	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Total
			(Govt)	(Non-govt)						
<b>(Number)</b>										
Australia <sup>(c)</sup>	23,491	23,752	950	8,910	5,475	1,348	2,505	2,270	1,612	70,313
England	677	311	141	721	425	18	44	59	53	2,449
New Zealand	558	375	51	265	62	5	29	46	36	1,427
Viet Nam	243	723	11	20	73	—	14	—	6	1,090
Scotland	116	102	22	118	75	6	16	12	6	473
Ireland	118	77	14	42	27	—	*	7	n.p.	291
Germany	97	66	6	30	36	*	6	10	n.p.	256
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	91	102	5	20	23	*	5	—	*	249
United Kingdom nfd	—	220	—	—	—	*	*	—	*	226
Poland	55	88	11	24	32	5	n.p.	—	*	221
Italy	33	108	6	21	29	*	9	—	n.p.	212
Greece	52	104	—	n.p.	41	—	*	*	*	207
USA	89	26	6	25	12	*	9	5	n.p.	177
South Africa	39	39	17	51	13	—	*	n.p.	4	167
Philippines	47	74	—	6	6	—	*	10	n.p.	150
India	40	53	5	19	5	*	*	*	4	131
Malaysia	29	47	7	16	13	*	5	*	—	121
Turkey	45	69	—	*	n.p.	—	—	—	*	121
Netherlands	21	54	5	13	14	*	*	*	*	115
Wales	26	8	8	28	n.p.	*	—	—	—	79
Other countries	1,080	906	37	280	157	5	73	59	19	2,616
Not stated/missing	447	1,583	77	119	25	—	5	77	105	2,438
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,394</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>6,556</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>83,529</b>
<b>(Per cent)</b>										
Australia <sup>(c)</sup>	85.8	82.2	68.9	83.0	83.5	96.3	91.3	88.5	86.1	84.2
England	2.5	1.1	10.2	6.7	6.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.9
New Zealand	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.7
Viet Nam	0.9	2.5	0.8	0.2	1.1	—	0.5	—	0.3	1.3
Scotland	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
Ireland	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	—	*	0.3	n.p.	0.3
Germany	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	*	0.2	0.4	n.p.	0.3
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	*	0.2	—	*	0.3
United Kingdom nfd	—	0.8	—	—	—	*	*	—	*	0.3
Poland	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	n.p.	—	*	0.3
Italy	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	*	0.3	—	n.p.	0.3
Greece	0.2	0.4	—	n.p.	0.6	—	*	*	*	0.2

*(continued)*

**Table A4.5 (continued): Client registrations, country of birth by jurisdiction<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000-01**

Country of birth	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Total
(Per cent)										
USA	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	*	0.3	0.2	n.p.	0.2
South Africa	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	—	*	n.p.	0.2	0.2
Philippines	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	—	*	0.4	n.p.	0.2
India	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.2	0.2
Malaysia	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	*	0.2	*	—	0.1
Turkey	0.2	0.2	—	*	n.p.	—	—	—	*	0.1
Netherlands	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	0.1
Wales	0.1	—	0.6	0.3	n.p.	*	—	—	—	0.1
Other countries	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	0.4	2.7	2.3	1.0	3.1
Not stated/missing	1.6	5.5	5.6	1.1	0.4	—	0.2	3.0	5.6	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes Queensland.

(b) Other NGOTGP services not currently reported through a specific State or Territory collection.

(c) Includes Australian External Territories and Norfolk Island.

n.p. not available for separate publication.

nfd not further defined.

\* cell size too small to report.

**Table A4.6: Client registrations, preferred language, Australia<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000–01**

<b>Preferred language</b>	<b>Australia</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>(Number)</b>	<b>(Per cent)</b>
English	76,688	91.81
Vietnamese	511	0.61
Australian Indigenous languages	362	0.43
Spanish	70	0.08
Greek	63	0.08
Polish	50	0.06
Italian	49	0.06
Arabic	40	0.05
Turkish	36	0.04
Croatian	35	0.04
Netherlandic	28	0.03
Cantonese	26	0.03
Serbian	25	0.03
Lao	24	0.03
French	24	0.03
Thai	23	0.03
German	22	0.03
All other languages	591	0.71
Not stated	4,862	5.82
<b>Total</b>	<b>83,529</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes Queensland.

**Table A4.7: Client registrations, Indigenous status by jurisdiction<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000–01**

Indigenous status	NSW	WA		SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Total	
		Vic (Govt)	(Non-govt)							
<b>(Number)</b>										
Aboriginal but not TSI origin	1,560	1,148	40	1,382	372	92	116	1,067	293	6,070
TSI but not Aboriginal origin	49	72	*	28	5	n.p.	n.p.	10	11	192
Aboriginal and TSI origin	116	105	n.p.	29	20	n.p.	*	22	3	309
Neither Aboriginal nor TSI origin	23,980	25,518	1,171	8,506	4,125	1,165	2,599	1,354	1,478	69,896
Not stated	1,689	2,044	164	789	2,034	129	15	111	87	7,062
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,394</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>6,556</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>83,529</b>
<b>(Per cent)</b>										
Aboriginal but not TSI origin	5.7	4.0	2.9	12.9	5.7	6.6	4.2	41.6	15.7	7.3
TSI but not Aboriginal origin	0.2	0.2	*	0.3	0.1	n.p.	n.p.	0.4	0.6	0.2
Aboriginal and TSI origin	0.4	0.4	n.p.	0.3	0.3	n.p.	*	0.9	0.2	0.4
Neither Aboriginal nor TSI origin	87.5	88.3	84.9	79.2	62.9	83.2	94.8	52.8	79.0	83.7
Not stated	6.2	7.1	11.9	7.4	31.0	9.2	0.5	4.3	4.6	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes Queensland.

(b) Other NGOTGP services not currently reported through a specific State or Territory collection.

n.p. not available for publication.

\* cell size too small to report.

**Table A4.8: Client registrations, source of referral by jurisdiction<sup>(a)</sup>, 2000–01**

Source of referral	NSW	WA		SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(b)</sup>		Total
		Vic (Govt)	(Non-govt)							
<b>(Number)</b>										
Self	9,506	9,069	328	3,051	2,595	586	1,763	1,119	650	28,667
Family member / friend	2,012	1,769	40	1,349	537	120	171	282	261	6,541
General practitioner / Medical specialist	3,684	1,574	335	537	567	137	128	163	66	7,191
Psychiatric and other hospitals	1,558	439	50	299	698	48	29	62	20	3,203
Residential and non-residential community mental health	376	710	15	141	16	16	65	66	33	1,438
Residential and non-residential alcohol and other drug treatment services	4,457	3,220	57	513	73	126	99	160	242	8,947
Other community health / care services <sup>(c)</sup>	1,814	1,283	—	610	471	92	120	224	159	4,773
Community-based corrections	1,362	4,396	—	1,741	25	82	173	177	130	8,086
Police and court diversions	1,306	86	30	897	94	95	77	137	112	2,834
Other	837	6,059	45	900	1,370	76	29	86	113	9,515
Not stated	482	282	479	696	110	22	89	88	86	2,334
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,394</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>6,556</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>83,529</b>
<b>(Per cent)</b>										
Self	34.7	31.4	23.8	28.4	39.6	41.9	64.3	43.6	34.7	34.3
Family member / friend	7.3	6.1	2.9	12.6	8.2	8.6	6.2	11.0	13.9	7.8
General practitioner / Medical specialist	13.4	5.4	24.3	5.0	8.6	9.8	4.7	6.4	3.5	8.6
Psychiatric and other hospitals	5.7	1.5	3.6	2.8	10.6	3.4	1.1	2.4	1.1	3.9
Residential and non-residential community mental health	1.4	2.5	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.7
Residential and non-residential alcohol and other drug treatment services	16.3	11.1	4.1	4.8	1.1	9.0	3.6	6.2	12.9	10.7
Other community health / care services <sup>(c)</sup>	6.6	4.4	—	5.7	7.2	6.6	4.4	8.7	8.5	5.7
Community-based corrections	5.0	15.2	—	16.2	0.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	6.9	9.7
Police and court diversions	4.8	0.3	2.2	8.4	1.4	6.8	2.8	5.3	6.0	3.4
Other	3.1	21.0	3.3	8.4	20.9	5.4	1.1	3.4	6.0	11.4
Not stated	1.8	1.0	34.7	6.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.4	4.6	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes Queensland.

(b) Other NGOTGP services not currently reported through a specific State or Territory collection.

(c) Comprises other residential community care unit; non-residential medical and / or allied health care agency; other non-residential community health care agency / outpatient clinic; and other community service agency.

**Table A4.9: Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, principal drug of concern by jurisdiction<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000–01**

Principal drug of concern	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total
<b>Analgesics</b>										
(Number)										
Heroin	8,610	8,833	328	1,143	1,035	31	1,183	55	663	21,881
Methadone	546	361	25	47	243	77	7	—	43	1,349
Balance of analgesics <sup>(d)</sup>	339	2,196	70	80	536	104	2	201	16	3,544
<i>Total analgesics</i>	<i>9,495</i>	<i>11,390</i>	<i>423</i>	<i>1,270</i>	<i>1,814</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>1,192</i>	<i>256</i>	<i>722</i>	<i>26,774</i>
<b>Sedatives and hypnotics</b>										
Alcohols	9,495	7,747	334	2,671	2,572	521	988	1,359	202	25,889
Benzodiazepines	650	623	31	96	123	31	39	5	37	1,635
Balance of sedatives and hypnotics <sup>(d)</sup>	11	57	—	8	1	7	—	7	3	94
<i>Total sedatives and hypnotics</i>	<i>10,156</i>	<i>8,427</i>	<i>365</i>	<i>2,775</i>	<i>2,696</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>1,027</i>	<i>1,371</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>27,618</i>
<b>Stimulants and hallucinogens</b>										
Amphetamines	2,189	1,097	169	2,000	648	159	296	153	268	6,979
Cannabinoids	2,880	4,344	55	2,051	521	307	183	200	257	10,798
Ecstasy	—	106	*	22	*	*	*	—	3	139
Cocaine	203	34	—	24	11	*	9	*	5	291
Nicotine	399	155	*	81	31	32	*	37	13	753
Balance of stimulants and hallucinogens <sup>(d)</sup>	113	76	1	29	n.p.	n.p.	3	n.p.	1	234
<i>Total stimulants and hallucinogens</i>	<i>5,784</i>	<i>5,812</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>4,207</i>	<i>1,218</i>	<i>504</i>	<i>497</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>547</i>	<i>19,194</i>
Balance of drugs of concern <sup>(d)</sup>	906	399	5	559	350	19	4	38	63	2,343
Not stated/missing	3	507	355	—	87	49	—	—	64	1,065
<b>Total principal drugs of concern</b>	<b>26,344</b>	<b>26,535</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>8,811</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>76,994</b>

(a) Substance user population comprises all client registrations excluding clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Excludes Queensland.

(c) Other NGOTGP services not currently reported through a specific State or Territory collection.

(d) Balance of drugs coded according to Australian Standards Classification of Drugs of Concern. See Appendix 5.

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**Table A4.10: Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, principal drug of concern by Indigenous status<sup>(b)</sup>, Australia<sup>(c)</sup>, 2000–01**

Principal drug of concern	Indigenous <sup>(b)</sup>	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total
<b>Analgesics</b>		<b>(Number)</b>		
Heroin	1,177	19,249	1,455	21,881
Methadone	73	1,102	174	1,349
Balance of analgesics <sup>(d)</sup>	126	2,831	587	3,544
<i>Total analgesics</i>	<i>1,376</i>	<i>23,182</i>	<i>2,216</i>	<i>26,774</i>
<b>Sedatives and hypnotics</b>				
Alcohols	3,020	20,968	1,901	25,889
Benzodiazepines	64	1,444	127	1,635
Balance of sedatives and hypnotics <sup>(d)</sup>	9	79	6	94
<i>Total sedatives and hypnotics</i>	<i>3,093</i>	<i>22,491</i>	<i>2,034</i>	<i>27,618</i>
<b>Stimulants and hallucinogens</b>				
Amphetamines	476	5,859	644	6,979
Cannabinoids	865	9,137	796	10,798
Ecstasy	5	129	5	139
Cocaine	11	259	21	291
Nicotine	50	655	48	753
Balance of stimulants and hallucinogens <sup>(d)</sup>	15	207	12	234
<i>Total stimulants and hallucinogens</i>	<i>1,422</i>	<i>16,246</i>	<i>1,526</i>	<i>19,194</i>
Balance of drugs of concern <sup>(d)</sup>	322	1,599	422	2,343
Not stated/missing	37	824	204	1,065
<b>Total principal drugs of concern</b>	<b>6,250</b>	<b>64,342</b>	<b>6,402</b>	<b>76,994</b>

(a) Substance user population comprises all client registrations excluding clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Includes those substance users who identified as Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander or Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(c) Excludes Queensland.

(d) Balance of drugs coded according to Australian Standards Classification of Drugs of Concern. See Appendix 5.

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Table A4.11: Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, principal drug of concern by sex and age, Australia<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000–01

Principal drug of concern	Age group (years)												Total <sup>(c)</sup>				
	10–19		20–29		30–39		40–49		50–59		60+						
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%					
<b>Males</b>																	
<b>Analgesics</b>																	
Heroin	1,897	26.7	7,227	37.5	3,480	25.8	1,200	17.1	124	4.7	17	2.0	14,112	27.7			
Methadone	29	0.4	302	1.6	280	2.1	125	1.8	11	0.4	2	0.2	755	1.5			
Balance of analgesics <sup>(d)</sup>	172	2.4	883	4.6	605	4.5	310	4.4	54	2.1	11	1.3	2,058	4.0			
<i>Total analgesics</i>	2,098	29.5	8,412	43.7	4,365	32.4	1,635	23.3	189	7.2	30	3.5	16,925	33.2			
<b>Sedatives and hypnotics</b>																	
Alcohol	1,156	16.2	4,085	21.2	5,656	41.9	4,293	61.1	2,141	81.3	704	84.1	18,221	35.7			
Benzodiazepines	61	0.9	248	1.3	268	2.0	130	1.8	32	1.2	14	1.7	768	1.5			
Balance of sedatives and hypnotics <sup>(d)</sup>	6	0.1	19	0.1	11	0.1	8	0.1	2	0.1	—	—	48	0.1			
<i>Total sedatives and hypnotics</i>	1,223	17.2	4,352	22.6	5,935	44.0	4,431	63.0	2,175	82.6	718	85.8	19,037	37.3			
<b>Stimulants and hallucinogens</b>																	
Amphetamines	631	8.9	2,414	12.5	1,126	8.3	202	2.9	34	1.3	3	0.4	4,451	8.7			
Cannabinoids	2,520	35.4	3,233	16.8	1,455	10.8	393	5.6	63	2.4	8	1.0	7,775	15.2			
Ecstasy	19	0.3	55	0.3	7	0.1	6	0.1	2	0.1	—	—	91	0.2			
Cocaine	24	0.3	98	0.5	78	0.6	22	0.3	3	0.1	—	—	225	0.4			
Nicotine	95	1.3	38	0.2	71	0.5	71	1.0	71	2.7	43	5.1	397	0.8			
Balance of stimulants and hallucinogens <sup>(d)</sup>	56	0.8	65	0.3	16	0.1	7	0.1	2	0.1	—	—	149	0.3			
<i>Total stimulants and hallucinogens</i>	3,345	47.0	5,903	30.6	2,753	20.4	701	10.0	175	6.7	54	6.5	13,088	25.6			
Balance of drugs of concern <sup>(d)</sup>	291	4.1	408	2.1	333	2.5	187	2.7	70	2.7	26	3.1	1,325	2.6			
Not stated/missing	158	2.2	209	1.1	123	0.9	74	1.1	23	0.9	9	1.1	609	1.2			
<i>Total</i>	7,115	100.0	19,284	100.0	13,509	100.0	7,028	100.0	2,632	100.0	837	100.0	50,984	100.0			

(continued)





Table A4.12: Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, principal drug of concern by source of referral, Australia<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000–01

Principal drug of concern	Source of referral								Total <sup>(e)</sup>			
	Self	Family member/friend	GP/medical specialist	Hospitals	Community mental health services <sup>(c)</sup>	Alcohol/other drug treatment services <sup>(c)</sup>	Other community health / care services <sup>(d)</sup>	Community-based corrections		Police/court diversions	Other	
<b>Analgesics</b>												
Heroin	8,169	1,400	1,440	458	163	3,082	879	2,389	818	2,638	21,881	
Methadone	531	40	245	66	21	187	61	43	19	106	1,349	
Balance of analgesics <sup>(f)</sup>	1,517	197	440	127	40	319	126	253	17	433	3,544	
<i>Total analgesics</i>	10,217	1,637	2,125	651	224	3,588	1,066	2,685	854	3,177	26,774	
<b>Sedatives and hypnotics</b>												
Alcohol	8,494	1,407	2,888	1,639	584	2,790	1,593	2,553	654	2,838	25,889	
Benzodiazepines	608	62	239	102	53	241	73	64	26	130	1,635	
Balance of sedatives and hypnotics <sup>(f)</sup>	32	8	17	6	1	11	4	3	—	10	94	
<i>Total sedatives and hypnotics</i>	9,134	1,477	3,144	1,747	638	3,042	1,670	2,620	680	2,978	27,618	
<b>Stimulants and hallucinogens</b>												
Amphetamines	2,456	817	456	292	121	691	473	642	276	510	6,979	
Cannabinoids	2,968	1,091	666	269	340	892	783	1,200	874	1,480	10,798	
Ecstasy	45	17	3	3	1	17	3	20	2	27	139	
Cocaine	126	13	26	7	1	42	9	20	21	21	291	
Nicotine	185	35	198	42	12	35	80	9	4	134	753	
Balance of stimulants and hallucinogens <sup>(f)</sup>	65	38	26	9	5	25	15	16	3	27	234	
<i>Total stimulants and hallucinogens</i>	5,845	2,011	1,375	622	480	1,702	1,363	1,907	1,180	2,199	19,194	
Balance of drugs of concern <sup>(f)</sup>	851	169	222	92	20	175	157	151	58	281	2,343	
Not stated	206	40	55	6	17	35	31	60	3	227	1,065	
<b>Total principal drugs of concern</b>	<b>26,253</b>	<b>5,334</b>	<b>6,921</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>8,542</b>	<b>4,287</b>	<b>7,423</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>8,862</b>	<b>76,994</b>	

(a) Substance user population comprises all client registrations excluding clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Excludes Queensland.

(c) Includes residential and non-residential services.

(d) Comprises other residential community care unit; non-residential medical and / or allied health care agency; other non-residential community health care agency / outpatient clinic; and other community service agency.

(e) Includes Not stated (Source of referral).

(f) Balance of drugs coded according to Australian Standards Classification of Drugs of Concern. See Appendix 5.

Table A4.12 (continued): Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, principal drug of concern by source of referral, Australia<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000-01

Principal drug of concern	Source of referral										Total <sup>(e)</sup>	
	Self	Family member/friend	GP/medical specialist	Hospitals	Community mental health services <sup>(c)</sup>	Alcohol/other drug treatment services <sup>(c)</sup>	Other community health / care services <sup>(b)</sup>	Community - based corrections	Police court diversions	Other		
	(Per cent)											
<b>Analgesics</b>												
Heroin	31.1	26.2	20.8	14.7	11.8	36.1	20.5	32.2	29.5	29.8	28.4	
Methadone	2.0	0.7	3.5	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8	
Balance of analgesics <sup>(f)</sup>	5.8	3.7	6.4	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.9	3.4	0.6	4.9	4.6	
<i>Total analgesics</i>	38.9	30.7	30.7	20.9	16.2	42.0	24.9	36.2	30.8	35.8	34.8	
<b>Sedatives and hypnotics</b>												
Alcohols	32.4	26.4	41.7	52.6	42.3	32.7	37.2	34.4	23.6	32.0	33.6	
Benzodiazepines	2.3	1.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	2.8	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	
Balance of sedatives and hypnotics <sup>(f)</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	
<i>Total sedatives and hypnotics</i>	34.8	27.7	45.4	56.0	46.3	35.6	39.0	35.3	24.5	33.6	35.9	
<b>Stimulants and hallucinogens</b>												
Amphetamines	9.4	15.3	6.6	9.4	8.8	8.1	11.0	8.6	9.9	5.8	9.1	
Cannabinoids	11.3	20.5	9.6	8.6	24.7	10.4	18.3	16.2	31.5	16.7	14.0	
Ecstasy	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Cocaine	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	
Nicotine	0.7	0.7	2.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.0	
Balance of stimulants and hallucinogens	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	
<i>Total stimulants and hallucinogens</i>	22.3	37.7	19.9	19.9	34.8	19.9	31.8	25.7	42.5	24.8	24.9	
Balance of drugs of concern <sup>(f)</sup>	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	1.5	2.0	3.7	2.0	2.1	3.2	8.0	
Not stated	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	2.6	18.3	
<b>Total principal drugs of concern (%)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>Total principal drugs of concern (no.)</b>	<b>26,253</b>	<b>5,334</b>	<b>6,921</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>8,542</b>	<b>4,287</b>	<b>7,423</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>8,862</b>	<b>76,994</b>	

(a) Substance user population comprises all client registrations excluding clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Excludes Queensland.

(c) Includes residential and non-residential services.

(d) Comprises other residential community care unit; non-residential medical and / or allied health care agency; other non-residential community health care agency / outpatient clinic; and other community service agency.

(e) Includes Not stated (Source of referral).

(f) Balance of drugs coded according to Australian Standards Classification of Drugs of Concern. See Appendix 5.

**Table A4.13: Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, method of use for principal drug of concern by jurisdiction<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000–01**

Method of use	NSW	Vic	WA	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total
			(Govt)	(Non-govt)						
<b>(Number)</b>										
Ingests	11,474	8,519	437	2,761	2,999	641	1,065	1,451	298	29,645
Smokes	3,987	4,197	66	1,949	536	333	373	228	283	11,952
Injects	9,722	8,372	481	2,617	1,500	281	1,215	328	944	25,460
Sniffs (powder)	194	70	9	77	17	n.p.	11	n.p.	15	401
Inhales (vapour)	23	288	*	79	17	*	—	12	57	479
Other	64	374	n.p.	83	16	9	—	n.p.	3	553
Not stated	880	4,715	380	1,245	1,080	74	56	36	38	8,504
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,344</b>	<b>26,535</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>8,811</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>76,994</b>
<b>(Per cent)</b>										
Ingests	43.6	32.1	31.7	31.3	48.6	47.7	39.2	70.4	18.2	38.5
Smokes	15.1	15.8	4.8	22.1	8.7	24.8	13.7	11.1	17.3	15.5
Injects	36.9	31.6	34.9	29.7	24.3	20.9	44.7	15.9	57.6	33.1
Sniffs (powder)	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	n.p.	0.4	n.p.	0.9	0.5
Inhales (vapour)	0.1	1.1	*	0.9	0.3	*	—	0.6	3.5	0.6
Other	0.2	1.4	n.p.	0.9	0.3	0.7	—	n.p.	0.2	0.7
Not stated	3.3	17.8	27.6	14.1	17.5	5.5	2.1	1.7	2.3	11.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Substance user population comprises all client registrations excluding clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Excludes Queensland.

(c) Other NGOTGP services not currently reported through a specific State or Territory collection.

n.p. not available for publication.

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**Table A4.14: Substance users<sup>(a)</sup>, sex and injecting drug use by jurisdiction<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000–01**

Injecting drug use	NSW	Vic	WA (Govt)	WA (Non-govt)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total
<b>Males</b>	<b>(Per cent)</b>									
Current injector	38.8	27.6	40.1	39.4	17.4	21.1	48.3	18.1	53.4	33.3
Injected 3–12 months ago	4.2	13.8	3.3	—	6.4	5.2	2.7	2.0	12.6	7.0
Injected 12+ months ago	7.0	10.9	6.3	—	13.5	4.6	5.9	3.7	1.8	7.7
Never injected	36.5	37.0	—	41.5	32.3	30.3	20.1	51.9	19.3	35.7
Not stated	13.4	10.6	50.3	19.1	30.5	38.9	23.0	24.3	12.8	16.3
<i>Total males (%)</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>Total males (no.)</i>	<i>18,289</i>	<i>16,412</i>	<i>855</i>	<i>6,109</i>	<i>4,155</i>	<i>893</i>	<i>1,829</i>	<i>1,467</i>	<i>975</i>	<i>50,984</i>
<b>Females</b>										
Current injector	41.4	29.7	33.9	35.9	21.6	28.2	51.2	15.5	54.0	34.6
Injected 3–12 months ago	4.2	13.6	1.9	—	8.0	5.4	2.5	0.8	11.1	7.5
Injected 12+ months ago	6.3	9.5	3.8	—	12.5	5.4	3.4	3.2	3.7	7.0
Never injected	34.1	36.2	—	44.1	21.2	24.4	19.1	55.2	17.1	33.6
Not stated	14.1	11.1	60.3	20.0	36.7	36.7	23.9	25.3	14.2	17.4
<i>Total females (%)</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>Total females (no.)</i>	<i>8,042</i>	<i>9,254</i>	<i>522</i>	<i>2,697</i>	<i>2,010</i>	<i>447</i>	<i>891</i>	<i>594</i>	<i>656</i>	<i>25,113</i>
<b>Persons<sup>(d)</sup></b>										
Current injector	39.6	28.1	37.8	38.3	18.8	23.5	49.3	17.4	53.5	33.5
Injected 3–12 months ago	4.2	14.3	2.8	—	6.9	5.2	2.6	1.6	12.0	7.5
Injected 12+ months ago	6.8	10.7	5.4	—	13.2	4.8	5.0	3.6	2.6	7.6
Never injected	35.7	36.2	—	42.3	28.7	28.4	19.8	52.8	18.5	34.8
Not stated	13.6	10.8	54.1	19.4	32.5	38.0	23.3	24.6	13.4	16.6
<b>Total persons (%)</b>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Total persons (no.)</b>	<b>26,344</b>	<b>26,535</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>8,811</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>76,994</b>

(a) Substance user population comprises all client registrations excluding clients seeking treatment for the drug use of others.

(b) Excludes Queensland.

(c) Other NGOTGP services not currently reported through a specific State or Territory collection.

(d) Includes Not stated (Sex).

**Table A4.15: Other drugs of concern<sup>(a)</sup>, Australia<sup>(b)</sup>, 2000–01**

<b>Other drug of concern</b>	<b>Number<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>Per cent</b>
Heroin	3,149	5.0
Methadone	1,276	2.0
Alcohols	8,855	14.1
Benzodiazepines	6,238	9.9
Amphetamines	6,885	11.0
Cannabinoids	14,231	22.6
Ecstasy	1,612	2.6
Cocaine	2,726	4.3
Nicotine	10,420	16.6
Not stated/missing	594	0.9
Other drugs	6,850	10.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>62,836</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Comprises total of 5 Other drugs of concern.

(b) Queensland excluded. Victoria reported no other drugs of concern.

(c) Data provided by jurisdictions are a combination of treatment episode and client registration data.

## Appendix 5: ASCDC classification

The main classification structure is presented below. For detailed information, supplementary codes and the full version of the coding index please consult the ABS publication, *Australian Standard Classification of Drugs of Concern* (2000), ABS Cat. No. 1248.0.

### TYPE OF DRUG CLASSIFICATION

### BROAD GROUPS, NARROW GROUPS AND DRUGS OF CONCERN

#### 1 ANALGESICS

##### 11 Organic Opiate Analgesics

- 1101 Codeine
- 1102 Morphine
- 1199 Organic Opiate Analgesics, n.e.c.

##### 12 Semisynthetic Opioid Analgesics

- 1201 Buprenorphine
- 1202 Heroin
- 1203 Oxycodone
- 1299 Semisynthetic Opioid Analgesics, n.e.c.

##### 13 Synthetic Opioid Analgesics

- 1301 Fentanyl
- 1302 Fentanyl analogues
- 1303 Levomethadyl acetate hydrochloride
- 1304 Meperidine analogues
- 1305 Methadone
- 1306 Pethidine
- 1399 Synthetic Opioid Analgesics, n.e.c.

##### 14 Non Opioid Analgesics

- 1401 Acetylsalicylic acid
- 1402 Paracetamol
- 1499 Non Opioid Analgesics, n.e.c.

## **2 SEDATIVES AND HYPNOTICS**

### **21 Alcohols**

- 2101 Ethanol
- 2102 Methanol
- 2199 Alcohols, n.e.c.

### **22 Anaesthetics**

- 2201 Gamma-hydroxybutyrate
- 2202 Ketamine
- 2203 Nitrous oxide
- 2204 Phencyclidine
- 2299 Anaesthetics, n.e.c.

### **23 Barbiturates**

- 2301 Amylobarbitone
- 2302 Methylphenobarbitone
- 2303 Phenobarbitone
- 2399 Barbiturates, n.e.c.

### **24 Benzodiazepines**

- 2401 Alprazolam
- 2402 Clonazepam
- 2403 Diazepam
- 2404 Flunitrazepam
- 2405 Lorazepam
- 2406 Nitrazepam
- 2407 Oxazepam
- 2408 Temazepam
- 2499 Benzodiazepines, n.e.c.

### **29 Other Sedatives and Hypnotics**

- 2901 Chlormethiazole
- 2902 Kava lactones
- 2903 Zopiclone
- 2999 Other Sedatives and Hypnotics, n.e.c.

### **3 STIMULANTS AND HALLUCINOGENS**

#### **31 Amphetamines**

- 3101 Amphetamine
- 3102 Dexamphetamine
- 3103 Methamphetamine
- 3199 Amphetamines, n.e.c.

#### **32 Cannabinoids**

- 3201 Cannabinoids

#### **33 Ephedra Alkaloids**

- 3301 Ephedrine
- 3302 Norephedrine
- 3303 Pseudoephedrine
- 3399 Ephedra Alkaloids, n.e.c.

#### **34 Phenethylamines**

- 3401 DOB
- 3402 DOM
- 3403 MDA
- 3404 MDEA
- 3405 MDMA
- 3406 Mescaline
- 3407 PMA
- 3408 TMA
- 3499 Phenethylamines, n.e.c.

#### **35 Tryptamines**

- 3501 Atropinic alkaloids
- 3502 Diethyltryptamine
- 3503 Dimethyltryptamine
- 3504 Lysergic acid diethylamide
- 3505 Psilocybin
- 3599 Tryptamines, n.e.c.

#### **36 Volatile Nitrates**

- 3601 Amyl nitrate
- 3602 Butyl nitrate
- 3699 Volatile Nitrates, n.e.c.

### **39 Other Stimulants and Hallucinogens**

- 3901 Caffeine
- 3902 Cathinone
- 3903 Cocaine
- 3904 Methcathinone
- 3905 Methylphenidate
- 3906 Nicotine
- 3999 Other Stimulants and Hallucinogens, n.e.c.

## **4 ANABOLIC AGENTS AND SELECTED HORMONES**

### **41 Anabolic Androgenic Steroids**

- 4101 Boldenone
- 4102 Dehydroepiandrosterone
- 4103 Fluoxymesterone
- 4104 Mesterolone
- 4105 Methandriol
- 4106 Methenolone
- 4107 Nandrolone
- 4108 Oxandrolone
- 4111 Stanozolol
- 4112 Testosterone
- 4199 Anabolic Androgenic Steroids, n.e.c.

### **42 Beta<sub>2</sub> Agonists**

- 4201 Eformoterol
- 4202 Fenoterol
- 4203 Salbutamol
- 4299 Beta<sub>2</sub> Agonists, n.e.c.

### **43 Peptide Hormones, Mimetics and Analogues**

- 4301 Chorionic gonadotrophin
- 4302 Corticotrophin
- 4303 Erythropoietin
- 4304 Growth hormone
- 4305 Insulin
- 4399 Peptide Hormones, Mimetics and Analogues, n.e.c.

#### **49 Other Anabolic Agents and Selected Hormones**

- 4901 Sulfonylurea hypoglycaemic agents
- 4902 Tamoxifen
- 4903 Thyroxine
- 4999 Other Anabolic Agents and Selected Hormones, n.e.c.

### **5 ANTIDEPRESSANTS AND ANTIPSYCHOTICS**

#### **51 Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors**

- 5101 Moclobemide
- 5102 Phenelzine
- 5103 Tranylcypromine
- 5199 Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors, n.e.c.

#### **52 Phenothiazines**

- 5201 Chlorpromazine
- 5202 Fluphenazine
- 5203 Pericyazine
- 5204 Thioridazine
- 5205 Trifluoperazin
- 5299 Phenothiazines, n.e.c.

#### **53 Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors**

- 5301 Citalopram
- 5302 Fluoxetine
- 5303 Paroxetine
- 5304 Sertraline
- 5399 Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors, n.e.c.

#### **54 Thioxanthenes**

- 5401 Flupenthixol
- 5402 Thiothixene
- 5499 Thioxanthenes, n.e.c.

#### **55 Tricyclic Antidepressants**

- 5501 Amitriptyline
- 5502 Clomipramine
- 5503 Dothiepin
- 5504 Doxepin
- 5505 Nortriptyline
- 5599 Tricyclic Antidepressants, n.e.c.

**59 Other Antidepressants and Antipsychotics**

5901 Butyrophenones

5902 Lithium

5903 Mianserin

5999 Other Antidepressants and Antipsychotics, n.e.c.

**6 VOLATILE SOLVENTS**

**61 Aliphatic Hydrocarbons**

6101 Butane

6102 Petroleum

6103 Propane

6199 Aliphatic Hydrocarbons, n.e.c.

**62 Aromatic Hydrocarbons**

6201 Toluene

6202 Xylene

6299 Aromatic Hydrocarbons, n.e.c.

**63 Halogenated Hydrocarbons**

6301 Bromochlorodifluoromethane

6302 Chloroform

6303 Tetrachloroethylene

6304 Trichloroethane

6305 Trichloroethylene

6399 Halogenated Hydrocarbons, n.e.c.

**69 Other Volatile Solvents**

6901 Acetone

6902 Ethyl acetate

6999 Other Volatile Solvents, n.e.c.

**9 MISCELLANEOUS DRUGS OF CONCERN**

**91 Diuretics**

9101 Antikaliuretics

9102 Loop diuretics

9103 Thiazides

9199 Diuretics, n.e.c.

**92 Opioid Antagonists**

9201 Naloxone

9202 Naltrexone

9299 Opioid Antagonists, n.e.c.

**99 Other Drugs of Concern**

9999 Other Drugs of Concern

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