

Appendix tables

Note: Components in some appendix tables may not add to totals due to rounding.

Appendix A: National health expenditure matrices, 2003–04 to 2005–06

Table A1: Total health expenditure, current prices, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2003-04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government				
	Australian Government					Health insurance funds				
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates ^(b)	Total	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(c)	Total	Total health expenditure
Total hospitals	9,820	1,385	11,206	10,313	21,519	3,186	485	1,205	4,876	26,395
Public hospital services ^(d)	8,916	147	9,063	10,099	19,162	339	227	709	1,275	20,437
Private hospitals	904	1,238	2,142	214	2,357	2,848	258	495	3,601	5,958
Patient transport services	105	39	144	807	951	91	179	75	345	1,296
Total institutional	9,925	1,424	11,350	11,120	22,470	3,277	664	1,280	5,221	27,691
Medical services	9,726	239	9,965	—	9,965	550	1,600	788	2,937	12,902
Dental services	77	311	388	446	834	716	3,087	9	3,811	4,645
State/territory provider	..	..	..	446	446	..	14	..	14	460
Private provider	77	311	388	..	388	716	3,073	9	3,797	4,185
Other health practitioners	523	151	674	—	674	348	1,355	272	1,974	2,649
Community health and other ^(e)	332	—	332	2,636	2,968	1	109	171	280	3,247
Public health	657	—	657	543	1,200	—	63	—	63	1,263
Medications	5,713	21	5,735	—	5,735	49	4,445	57	4,551	10,286
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	5,660	—	5,660	—	5,660	—	1,035	—	1,035	6,695
All other medications	53	21	75	—	75	49	3,409	57	3,516	3,591
Aids and appliances	130	111	241	—	241	256	1,791	34	2,081	2,323
Administration	952	258	1,209	396	1,606	594	—	—	594	2,200
Research	979	—	979	172	1,151	—	—	326	326	1,477
Total non-institutional	19,089	1,092	20,181	4,193	24,373	2,513	12,448	1,656	16,618	40,991
Total recurrent expenditure	29,014	2,516	31,530	15,313	46,843	5,790	13,112	2,936	21,839	68,682
Capital expenditure	148	..	148	1,356	1,504	n.a.	n.a.	2,598	2,598	4,102
Capital consumption	68	..	68	1,092	1,160	..	..	..	..	1,160
Total health expenditure^(a)	29,230	2,516	31,747	17,761	49,508	5,790	13,112	5,535	24,437	73,945
Non-specific tax expenditure	251	..	251	..	251	..	-251	..	-251	..
Total health expenditure	29,481	2,516	31,998	17,761	49,759	5,790	12,861	5,535	24,186	73,945

Notes: See page 125.

Table A2: Total health expenditure, current prices, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government					Total health expenditure
	Australian Government					Health insurance funds					
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates ^(b)	Total	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(c)	Total		
Total hospitals	10,491	1,569	12,060	11,121	23,181	3,351	469	1,418	5,237	28,418	
Public hospital services ^(d)	9,555	180	9,735	10,896	20,631	385	228	848	1,460	22,091	
Private hospitals	936	1,388	2,324	225	2,550	2,966	241	570	3,777	6,327	
Patient transport services	119	44	163	893	1,056	94	189	75	357	1,413	
Total institutional	10,610	1,613	12,223	12,014	24,237	3,445	657	1,493	5,595	29,831	
Medical services	11,312	277	11,589	—	11,589	591	1,622	844	3,057	14,646	
Dental services	82	341	423	500	923	729	3,403	9	4,141	5,064	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	500	500	..	14	..	14	513
Private provider	82	341	423	..	423	729	3,389	9	4,127	4,550	
Other health practitioners	473	168	641	—	641	359	1,508	285	2,151	2,792	
Community health and other ^(e)	407	—	408	2,855	3,262	—	116	172	288	3,551	
Public health	866	—	866	519	1,386	—	55	—	55	1,440	
Medications	6,027	24	6,051	—	6,051	51	5,007	57	5,115	11,166	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	5,930	—	5,930	—	5,930	—	1,151	—	1,151	7,081	
All other medications	97	24	121	—	121	51	3,856	57	3,964	4,085	
Aids and appliances	256	120	376	—	376	256	1,941	37	2,234	2,610	
Administration	981	284	1,265	509	1,774	607	—	—	607	2,382	
Research	1,133	—	1,133	208	1,341	—	—	374	374	1,715	
Total non-institutional	21,538	1,214	22,752	4,590	27,342	2,593	13,652	1,777	18,023	45,365	
Total recurrent expenditure	32,148	2,827	34,975	16,604	51,579	6,038	14,309	3,270	23,617	75,196	
Capital expenditure	191	..	191	1,571	1,763	n.a.	n.a.	2,906	2,906	4,669	
Capital consumption	98	..	98	1,162	1,260	..	..	..	..	1,260
Total health expenditure^(a)	32,437	2,827	35,264	19,337	54,601	6,038	14,309	6,176	26,523	81,125	
Non-specific tax expenditure	290	..	290	..	290	..	-290	..	-290	..	
Total health expenditure	32,727	2,827	35,554	19,337	54,891	6,038	14,019	6,176	26,233	81,125	

Notes: See page 125.

Table A3: Total health expenditure, current prices, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2005-06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government					Total health expenditure
	Australian Government					Health insurance funds					
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates ^(b)	Total	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(c)	Total		
Total hospitals	10,862	1,750	12,612	12,618	25,230	3,462	667	1,642	5,772	31,003	
Public hospital services ^(d)	9,898	207	10,105	12,374	22,479	409	386	1,046	1,840	24,319	
Private hospitals	963	1,544	2,507	244	2,751	3,054	282	597	3,932	6,683	
Patient transport services	118	47	165	899	1,064	92	209	74	375	1,439	
Total institutional	10,980	1,797	12,777	13,518	26,295	3,555	876	1,716	6,147	32,441	
Medical services	11,918	321	12,239	—	12,239	636	1,745	879	3,261	15,499	
Dental services	96	384	480	515	995	760	3,573	10	4,342	5,337	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	515	515	..	19	..	19	534
Private provider	96	384	480	..	480	760	3,554	10	4,323	4,804	
Other health practitioners	517	194	711	—	711	384	1,653	288	2,324	3,035	
Community health and other ^(e)	419	—	419	3,167	3,586	—	173	139	313	3,899	
Public health	798	—	798	632	1,429	—	47	—	47	1,476	
Medications	6,093	24	6,117	—	6,117	47	5,276	62	5,384	11,501	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	6,046	—	6,046	—	6,046	—	1,240	—	1,240	7,286	
All other medications	48	24	71	—	71	47	4,036	62	4,144	4,216	
Aids and appliances	276	133	409	—	409	264	2,072	42	2,378	2,787	
Administration	1,080	323	1,403	455	1,858	639	—	—	639	2,497	
Research	1,275	—	1,275	229	1,504	—	—	412	412	1,915	
Total non-institutional	22,472	1,380	23,852	4,997	28,848	2,729	14,539	1,831	19,100	47,948	
Total recurrent expenditure	33,452	3,177	36,629	18,514	55,143	6,284	15,415	3,547	25,246	80,389	
Capital expenditure	183	..	183	1,898	2,080	n.a.	n.a.	3,087	3,087	5,167	
Capital consumption	88	..	88	1,234	1,323	..	..	..	..	1,323
Total health expenditure^(a)	33,723	3,177	36,900	21,646	58,546	6,284	15,415	6,634	28,333	86,879	
Non-specific tax expenditure	329	..	329	..	329	..	-329	..	-329	..	
Total health expenditure	34,052	3,177	37,229	21,646	58,875	6,284	15,086	6,634	28,004	86,879	

Notes: See page 125.

Table A4: Total health expenditure, constant prices^(h), by area of expenditure and source of funds^(e), 2003–04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government					Total health expenditure
	Australian Government					Health insurance funds					
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates ^(b)	Total	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(c)	Total		
Total hospitals	10,184	1,436	11,620	10,699	22,320	3,304	503	1,250	5,057	27,377	
Public hospital services ^(d)	9,246	153	9,399	10,478	19,877	351	235	736	1,323	21,199	
Private hospitals	938	1,284	2,221	221	2,443	2,953	268	514	3,734	6,177	
Patient transport services	109	41	149	837	986	94	186	78	358	1,344	
Total institutional	10,292	1,477	11,770	11,536	23,306	3,398	688	1,328	5,415	28,720	
Medical services	10,481	257	10,738	—	10,738	592	1,724	850	3,166	13,904	
Dental services	82	331	413	474	887	762	3,284	9	4,054	4,942	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	474	474	..	15	..	15	489
Private provider	82	331	413	..	413	762	3,269	9	4,040	4,452	
Other health practitioners	538	155	694	—	694	358	1,394	280	2,031	2,725	
Community health and other ^(e)	346	—	346	2,755	3,101	1	113	178	292	3,393	
Public health	682	—	682	562	1,244	—	66	—	66	1,309	
Medications	5,727	22	5,749	—	5,749	51	4,567	59	4,677	10,426	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	5,672	—	5,672	—	5,672	—	1,037	—	1,037	6,709	
All other medications	55	22	77	—	77	51	3,529	59	3,640	3,717	
Aids and appliances	133	114	247	—	247	263	1,837	35	2,135	2,382	
Administration	993	269	1,262	414	1,676	620	—	—	620	2,296	
Research	1,023	—	1,023	180	1,202	—	—	340	340	1,542	
Total non-institutional	20,005	1,150	21,154	4,385	25,539	2,646	12,984	1,752	17,381	42,921	
Total recurrent expenditure	30,297	2,627	32,924	15,921	48,845	6,044	13,672	3,080	22,796	71,641	
Capital expenditure	147	..	147	1,386	1,533	n.a.	n.a.	2,676	2,676	4,209	
Capital consumption	67	..	67	1,119	1,186	..	..	..	(f)	1,186
Total health expenditure^(g)	30,512	2,627	33,138	18,425	51,564	6,044	13,672	5,756	25,472	77,036	
Non-specific tax expenditure	262	..	262	..	262	..	-262	..	-262	..	
Total health expenditure	30,774	2,627	33,400	18,425	51,826	6,044	13,410	5,756	25,210	77,036	

Notes: See page 125.

Table A5: Total health expenditure, constant prices^(h), by area of expenditure and source of funds^(e), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government					Total health expenditure
	Australian Government					Health insurance funds					
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates ^(b)	Total	State and local	Total	Total	Individuals	Other ^(c)	Total		
Total hospitals	10,491	1,569	12,060	11,121	23,181	3,351	469	1,418	5,237	28,418	
Public hospital services ^(d)	9,555	180	9,735	10,896	20,631	385	228	848	1,460	22,091	
Private hospitals	936	1,388	2,324	225	2,550	2,966	241	570	3,777	6,327	
Patient transport services	119	44	163	893	1,056	94	189	75	357	1,413	
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>10,610</i>	<i>1,613</i>	<i>12,223</i>	<i>12,014</i>	<i>24,237</i>	<i>3,445</i>	<i>657</i>	<i>1,493</i>	<i>5,595</i>	<i>29,831</i>	
Medical services	11,312	277	11,589	—	11,589	591	1,622	844	3,057	14,646	
Dental services	82	341	423	500	923	729	3,403	9	4,141	5,064	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	500	500	..	14	..	14	513
Private provider	82	341	423	..	423	729	3,389	9	4,127	4,550	
Other health practitioners	473	168	641	—	641	359	1,508	285	2,151	2,792	
Community health and other ^(e)	407	—	408	2,855	3,262	—	116	172	288	3,551	
Public health	866	—	866	519	1,386	—	55	—	55	1,440	
Medications	6,027	24	6,051	—	6,051	51	5,007	57	5,115	11,166	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	5,930	—	5,930	—	5,930	—	1,151	—	1,151	7,081	
All other medications	97	24	121	—	121	51	3,856	57	3,964	4,085	
Aids and appliances	256	120	376	—	376	256	1,941	37	2,234	2,610	
Administration	981	284	1,265	509	1,774	607	—	—	607	2,382	
Research	1,133	—	1,133	208	1,341	—	—	374	374	1,715	
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>21,538</i>	<i>1,214</i>	<i>22,752</i>	<i>4,590</i>	<i>27,342</i>	<i>2,593</i>	<i>13,652</i>	<i>1,777</i>	<i>18,023</i>	<i>45,365</i>	
Total recurrent expenditure	32,148	2,827	34,975	16,604	51,579	6,038	14,309	3,270	23,617	75,196	
Capital expenditure	191	..	191	1,571	1,763	n.a.	n.a.	2,906	2,906	4,669	
Capital consumption	98	..	98	1,162	1,260	..	..	..	..	1,260
Total health expenditure^(g)	32,437	2,827	35,264	19,337	54,601	6,038	14,309	6,176	26,523	81,125	
Non-specific tax expenditure	290	..	290	..	290	..	-290	..	-290	..	
Total health expenditure	32,727	2,827	35,554	19,337	54,891	6,038	14,019	6,176	26,233	81,125	

Notes: See page 125.

Table A6: Total health expenditure, constant prices^(h), by area of expenditure and source of funds^(e), 2005–06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government					Total health expenditure
	Australian Government					Health insurance funds					
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates ^(b)	Total	State and local	Total	Total	Individuals	Other ^(c)	Total		
Total hospitals	10,417	1,679	12,096	12,102	24,197	3,321	640	1,575	5,536	29,733	
Public hospital services ^(d)	9,493	198	9,691	11,868	21,559	392	370	1,003	1,765	23,323	
Private hospitals	924	1,481	2,405	234	2,639	2,929	270	572	3,771	6,410	
Patient transport services	113	45	158	863	1,021	88	200	71	359	1,380	
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>10,530</i>	<i>1,723</i>	<i>12,254</i>	<i>12,964</i>	<i>25,218</i>	<i>3,409</i>	<i>840</i>	<i>1,646</i>	<i>5,895</i>	<i>31,113</i>	
Medical services	11,286	305	11,590	—	11,590	602	1,653	832	3,087	14,677	
Dental services	93	369	461	495	956	730	3,432	9	4,171	5,127	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	495	495	..	18	..	18	513
Private provider	93	369	461	..	461	730	3,414	9	4,153	4,614	
Other health practitioners	493	185	678	—	678	366	1,577	275	2,218	2,896	
Community health and other ^(e)	401	—	401	3,034	3,435	—	166	133	300	3,735	
Public health	765	—	765	606	1,371	—	45	—	45	1,416	
Medications	6,080	23	6,103	—	6,103	45	5,142	60	5,247	11,350	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	6,034	—	6,034	—	6,034	—	1,237	—	1,237	7,271	
All other medications	46	23	69	—	69	45	3,905	60	4,010	4,079	
Aids and appliances	269	130	398	—	398	257	2,018	41	2,316	2,714	
Administration	1,035	309	1,344	435	1,780	612	—	—	612	2,392	
Research	1,221	—	1,221	219	1,440	—	—	394	394	1,834	
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>21,642</i>	<i>1,321</i>	<i>22,963</i>	<i>4,788</i>	<i>27,751</i>	<i>2,673</i>	<i>14,033</i>	<i>1,744</i>	<i>18,390</i>	<i>46,141</i>	
Total recurrent expenditure	32,172	3,044	35,217	17,753	52,969	6,022	14,873	3,390	24,285	77,254	
Capital expenditure	184	..	184	1,857	2,041	n.a.	n.a.	3,012	3,012	5,053	
Capital consumption	88	..	88	1,206	1,294	..	..	..	..	1,294
Total health expenditure^(g)	32,444	3,044	35,489	20,816	56,304	6,022	14,873	6,402	27,297	83,601	
Non-specific tax expenditure	315	..	315	..	315	..	-315	..	-315	..	
Total health expenditure	32,760	3,044	35,804	20,816	56,620	6,022	14,558	6,402	26,982	83,601	

Notes: See page 125.

Table A7: Annual growth in health expenditure, current prices, by area of expenditure, 1995-96 to 2005-06 (per cent)

Area of expenditure	1995-96		1996-97		1997-98		1998-99		1999-00		2000-01		2001-02		2002-03		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06		2006-07			
	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to		
Total hospitals	8.7	7.1	6.9	6.9	4.5	6.5	9.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	
Public hospitals ^(f) / Public hospital services ^(e)	8.4	7.8	6.6	6.6	4.1	6.2	8.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	
Private hospitals	9.7	4.7	8.2	8.2	6.2	7.6	11.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	
Patient transport services	-22.1	28.9	-14.1	-14.1	20.2	11.4	15.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	
<i>Total institutional</i>	7.3	7.8	6.2	6.2	5.0	6.6	9.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1		
Medical services	4.1	4.1	5.9	5.9	7.3	5.1	9.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	
Dental services	7.5	1.6	3.4	3.4	7.7	19.6	16.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	
State/territory provider	45.2	10.4	-7.1	-7.1	24.6	-10.1	14.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	
Private provider	3.9	0.4	4.9	4.9	5.5	24.1	16.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	
Other health practitioners	17.7	-5.6	4.2	4.2	1.4	20.1	15.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	
Community health and other ^(e)	28.4	2.6	34.8	34.8	3.5	8.4	8.9	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	
Public health	-3.4	9.1	11.5	11.5	17.6	10.8	7.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	
Medications	10.2	8.7	9.3	9.3	12.4	18.7	11.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	9.0	3.3	9.9	9.9	13.2	21.1	8.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	
All other medications	12.3	18.2	8.3	8.3	11.1	15.0	16.0	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	
Aids and appliances	6.3	5.3	25.6	25.6	11.5	35.0	-2.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	
Administration	-3.1	13.4	-15.3	-15.3	39.8	8.8	-5.1	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
Research	7.1	-4.5	11.1	11.1	22.1	28.2	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	7.7	4.5	8.5	8.5	10.3	13.8	9.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	
Total recurrent expenditure	7.6	5.9	7.5	7.5	8.1	10.9	9.3	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	
Capital expenditure	18.1	14.5	10.7	10.7	9.0	17.6	3.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	
Capital consumption	-7.0	9.1	52.5	52.5	6.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	
Total health expenditure^(g)	7.9	6.4	8.3	8.3	8.1	11.1	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	

Notes: See page 125.

Table A8: Annual growth in health expenditure, constant prices^(h), by area of expenditure, 1995-96 to 2005-06 (per cent)

Area of expenditure	Average annual growth																																	
	1995-96		1996-97		1997-98		1998-99		1999-00		2000-01		2001-02		2002-03		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	
Total hospitals	6.8	5.1	4.1	2.2	6.5	2.2	4.1	2.2	6.5	2.2	4.1	2.2	6.6	..	..	3.8	4.6	4.6	..	..	4.8	4.2	..	..	4.6	..	..	4.8	4.2	..	..	4.8	4.2
Public hospitals ⁽ⁱ⁾ / Public hospital services ^(e)	6.5	5.7	3.7	1.8	6.2	1.8	3.7	1.8	6.2	1.8	3.7	1.6	6.8	..	..	4.2	5.6	5.6	..	..	4.6	4.9	..	..	5.6	..	..	4.6	4.9	..	..	4.6	4.9
Private hospitals	8.0	2.7	5.3	3.8	7.5	3.8	5.3	3.8	7.5	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.8	4.4	4.4	2.4	1.3	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.3	1.9	..	..	1.3	4.5	5.3	5.3	1.9	..	..	5.3	1.9
Patient transport services	-23.4	26.4	-16.5	17.6	11.3	17.6	-16.5	11.3	11.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	3.7	..	..	5.2	-2.4	..	..	2.5	2.5	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	1.3	..	..	2.5	1.3
Total institutional	5.5	5.7	3.3	2.7	6.7	2.7	3.3	2.7	6.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	6.5	5.2	5.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.1	..	..	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.1	..	..	4.7	4.1
Medical services	2.4	2.4	3.2	4.5	0.7	4.5	3.2	4.5	0.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	5.3	0.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	..	..	0.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	..	..	2.7	2.7
Dental services	3.5	-2.2	-0.1	2.2	13.3	2.2	-0.1	2.2	13.3	10.8	10.8	10.8	2.6	..	..	2.5	1.3	..	..	4.2	4.2	1.9	..	..	1.3	..	..	4.2	1.9	..	..	4.2	1.9
State/territory provider	39.2	6.9	-9.0	16.4	-14.4	16.4	-9.0	16.4	-14.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	2.1	..	..	4.9	-0.1	..	..	5.9	5.9	2.4	..	..	-0.1	..	..	5.9	2.4	..	..	5.9	2.4
Private provider	0.1	-3.4	1.2	0.4	17.5	0.4	1.2	0.4	17.5	11.1	11.1	11.1	2.7	..	..	2.2	1.4	..	..	4.0	4.0	1.8	..	..	1.4	..	..	4.0	1.8	..	..	4.0	1.8
Other health practitioners	12.4	-11.4	1.5	-1.9	12.4	-1.9	1.5	-1.9	12.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.0	..	..	2.5	3.7	3.7	..	3.1	3.1	3.1	..	..	3.7	..	..	3.1	3.1	..	..	3.1	3.1
Community health and other ^(e)	26.5	1.5	30.5	0.7	4.6	0.7	30.5	0.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	8.6	..	..	4.6	5.2	5.2	..	10.5	10.5	4.9	..	..	5.2	..	..	10.5	4.9	..	..	10.5	4.9
Public health	-5.1	7.1	8.3	15.1	10.8	15.1	8.3	15.1	10.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.5	..	..	10.0	-1.7	..	..	6.1	6.1	4.0	..	..	-1.7	..	..	6.1	4.0	..	..	6.1	4.0
Medications	9.9	8.2	8.8	11.7	16.9	11.7	8.8	11.7	16.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	3.3	7.8	7.8	7.1	1.6	8.6	8.6	9.9	9.9	4.3	..	..	1.6	8.6	9.9	9.9	4.3	..	..	9.9	4.3
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	8.8	3.1	9.3	13.0	21.0	13.0	9.3	13.0	21.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	10.8	9.5	9.5	5.5	2.7	9.1	9.1	10.5	10.5	4.1	..	..	2.7	9.1	10.5	10.5	4.1	..	..	10.5	4.1
All other medications	11.7	16.1	8.3	10.0	11.1	10.0	8.3	10.0	11.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	-7.6	4.8	4.8	9.9	-0.2	7.7	7.7	9.0	9.0	4.8	..	..	-0.2	7.7	9.0	9.0	4.8	..	..	9.0	4.8
Aids and appliances	4.2	3.5	25.5	10.3	30.3	10.3	25.5	10.3	30.3	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	5.9	..	..	9.6	4.0	..	..	10.4	10.4	6.7	..	..	4.0	..	..	10.4	6.7	..	..	10.4	6.7
Administration	-4.5	12.2	-17.9	36.1	4.9	36.1	-17.9	36.1	4.9	-8.6	-8.6	-8.6	9.3	4.9	4.9	3.7	0.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.1	..	..	0.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.1	..	..	3.3	2.1
Research	5.5	-5.5	7.6	18.8	23.6	18.8	7.6	18.8	23.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	3.0	3.0	11.2	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.4	9.1	..	..	7.0	8.0	8.4	8.4	9.1	..	..	8.4	9.1
Total non-institutional	5.6	2.2	5.9	7.4	9.3	7.4	5.9	7.4	9.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.9	2.4	2.4	5.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.6	3.7	..	..	1.7	4.9	5.6	5.6	3.7	..	..	5.6	3.7
Total recurrent expenditure	5.6	3.7	4.8	5.5	8.3	5.5	4.8	5.5	8.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.5	3.5	5.0	2.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.2	3.8	..	..	2.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	3.8	..	..	5.2	3.8
Capital expenditure	20.6	14.5	10.1	10.3	13.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	13.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.9	4.9	4.9	10.9	8.2	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.1	9.6	..	..	8.2	10.2	11.1	11.1	9.6	..	..	11.1	9.6
Capital consumption	-6.2	8.0	52.8	6.2	2.7	6.2	52.8	6.2	2.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.7	8.6	8.6	6.2	2.7	8.1	8.1	9.1	9.1	4.5	..	..	2.7	8.1	9.1	9.1	4.5	..	..	9.1	4.5
Total health expenditure ^(g)	6.0	4.2	5.6	5.7	8.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	8.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.6	3.6	5.3	3.1	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	4.2	..	..	3.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	4.2	..	..	5.5	4.2

Notes: See page 125.

Table A9: Proportions of recurrent health expenditure, current prices, by area of expenditure, 1995-96 to 2005-06 (per cent)

Area of expenditure	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total hospitals	40.1	40.5	41.0	40.8	39.4	37.8	37.7	38.3	38.4	37.8	38.6
Public hospitals ^(f) / Public hospital services ^(d)	31.4	31.6	32.2	31.9	30.8	29.4	29.2	29.7	29.8	29.4	30.3
Private hospitals	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.3
Patient transport services	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>41.9</i>	<i>41.8</i>	<i>42.5</i>	<i>42.0</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>40.4</i>
Medical services	21.5	20.8	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.0	19.1	18.8	18.8	19.5	19.3
Dental services	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6
State/territory provider	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Private provider	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0
Other health practitioners	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
Community health and other ^(e)	3.7	4.4	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.9
Public health	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Medications	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.6	14.1	15.1	15.4	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.3
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.1
All other medications	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2
Aids and appliances	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5
Administration	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
Research	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>58.1</i>	<i>58.2</i>	<i>57.5</i>	<i>58.0</i>	<i>59.2</i>	<i>60.7</i>	<i>60.8</i>	<i>60.3</i>	<i>59.7</i>	<i>60.3</i>	<i>59.6</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: See page 125.

Notes to Appendix A tables

- (a) Tables show funding provided by the Australian Government, state and territory governments and local government authorities and by the major non-government sources of funding for health care. They do not show gross outlays on health goods and services by the different service provider sectors.
- (b) Includes the 30% rebate on health insurance premiums that can be claimed either directly from the Australian Government through the taxation system or it may involve a reduced premium being charged by the private health insurance fund (with a subsequent reimbursement to the fund by the Australian Government).
- (c) 'Other' includes expenditure on health goods and services by workers' compensation and compulsory third-party motor vehicle insurers as well as other sources of income (for example, interest earned) for service providers.
- (d) Public hospital services (2003-04 to 2005-06) excludes any dental services, community health services, patient transport services, public health and health research undertaken by the hospital. Can include services provided off the hospital site such as hospital in the home dialysis or other services.
- (e) 'Other' denotes 'other non-institutional n.e.c.'.
- (f) Non-government capital consumption (depreciation) is incorporated in recurrent expenditure.
- (g) Total health expenditure has not been adjusted for the funding of non-specific tax expenditure.
- (h) Constant price health expenditure for 1995-96 to 2005-06 is expressed in terms of 2004-05 prices.
- (i) Public hospitals (1995-96 to 2002-03) includes any dental services, community health services, patient transport services, public health and health research undertaken by the hospital. Can include services provided off the hospital site such as hospital in the home dialysis or other services.

Note: Due to changes in methods, care must be taken comparing the growth between 2002-03 and 2003-04 (see section 7.3 in the Technical notes for further information).

Appendix B: State and territory health expenditure matrices, 2003–04 to 2005–06

Table B1: Total health expenditure, current prices, New South Wales, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2003–04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government				Health insurance funds					
	DVA	Other	Total	State and local	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
Total hospitals	515	3,246	3,760	3,943	7,703	981	112	552	1,646	9,348
Public hospital services ^(c)	289	2,852	3,141	3,943	7,083	172	61	363	596	7,680
Private hospitals	226	393	619	—	619	809	51	190	1,049	1,669
Patient transport services	22	34	56	247	302	74	14	24	112	414
<i>Total institutional</i>	536	3,280	3,816	4,189	8,005	1,055	126	576	1,758	9,763
Medical services	219	3,280	3,500	—	3,500	157	582	419	1,159	4,658
Dental services	23	124	147	126	274	279	1,053	2	1,333	1,607
State/territory provider	..	..	..	126	126	..	3	..	3	129
Private provider	23	124	147	..	147	279	1,050	2	1,331	1,478
Other health practitioners	39	190	229	—	229	124	444	93	661	890
Community health and other ^(d)	—	70	70	797	867	—	49	6	55	922
Public health	—	221	221	105	326	—	50	—	50	376
Medications	164	1,832	1,995	—	1,995	24	1,432	6	1,462	3,458
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	164	1,803	1,967	—	1,967	—	359	—	359	2,326
All other medications	—	28	28	—	28	24	1,073	6	1,103	1,131
Aids and appliances	—	88	88	—	88	102	405	6	512	600
Administration	5	389	393	—	393	198	—	—	198	591
Research	—	273	273	57	330	—	—	99	99	429
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	450	6,466	6,917	1,084	8,001	884	4,015	630	5,529	13,530
Total recurrent expenditure	986	9,746	10,733	5,274	16,006	1,939	4,141	1,206	7,287	23,293
Capital expenditure	—	35	35	371	406	n.a.	n.a.	666	666	1,072
Capital consumption	—	15	15	373	388	..	..	..	(e)	388
Total health expenditure^(f)	986	9,796	10,783	6,018	16,800	1,939	4,141	1,872	7,952	24,752
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	107	107	—	107	..	—107	..	—107	..
Total health expenditure	986	9,903	10,890	6,018	16,907	1,939	4,034	1,872	7,845	24,752

Notes: See page 152.

Table B2: Total health expenditure, current prices, New South Wales, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds			Total		
	DVA	Other	Total		Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total			
Total hospitals	549	3,482	4,031	4,288	8,319	1,034	80	666	1,780	10,099
Public hospital services ^(c)	326	3,035	3,361	4,288	7,649	194	46	427	668	8,317
Private hospitals	223	447	670	—	670	840	34	239	1,113	1,783
Patient transport services	22	38	60	244	305	77	14	25	116	420
<i>Total institutional</i>	571	3,520	4,091	4,533	8,624	1,111	93	691	1,896	10,520
Medical services	237	3,855	4,092	—	4,092	173	591	435	1,199	5,291
Dental services	25	137	162	143	305	285	1,151	2	1,438	1,743
State/territory provider	..	..	..	143	143	..	4	..	4	147
Private provider	25	137	162	..	162	285	1,146	2	1,434	1,595
Other health practitioners	41	182	224	—	224	130	495	98	723	947
Community health and other ^(d)	—	93	93	847	940	—	55	6	61	1,001
Public health	—	291	291	97	388	—	41	—	41	429
Medications	168	1,921	2,089	—	2,089	24	1,597	7	1,628	3,717
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	168	1,877	2,045	—	2,045	—	394	—	394	2,438
All other medications	—	44	44	—	44	24	1,203	7	1,235	1,279
Aids and appliances	—	134	134	—	134	99	424	7	530	664
Administration	5	409	414	—	414	204	—	—	204	618
Research	—	320	320	67	387	—	—	124	124	511
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	476	7,341	7,818	1,153	8,971	917	4,353	679	5,950	14,921
Total recurrent expenditure	1,048	10,862	11,909	5,686	17,595	2,028	4,447	1,371	7,845	25,440
Capital expenditure	—	44	44	433	477	n.a.	n.a.	653	653	1,130
Capital consumption	—	23	23	389	412	..	..	..	(e)	412
Total health expenditure^(f)	1,048	10,928	11,975	6,508	18,484	2,028	4,447	2,024	8,498	26,982
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	122	122	..	122	..	-122	..	-122	..
Total health expenditure	1,048	11,050	12,097	6,508	18,606	2,028	4,325	2,024	8,376	26,982

Notes: See page 152.

Table B3: Total health expenditure, current prices, New South Wales, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2005–06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government				Health insurance funds					
	DVA	Other	Total	State and local	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
Total hospitals	529	3,715	4,243	4,549	8,792	1,051	135	751	1,937	10,730
Public hospital services ^(c)	307	3,217	3,524	4,549	8,074	201	101	524	826	8,899
Private hospitals	221	498	719	—	719	849	34	227	1,111	1,830
Patient transport services	23	41	64	276	340	77	15	28	120	460
<i>Total institutional</i>	551	3,755	4,307	4,826	9,132	1,128	151	779	2,057	11,190
Medical services	253	4,029	4,282	—	4,282	182	629	453	1,265	5,547
Dental services	30	152	181	134	315	293	1,191	2	1,485	1,801
State/territory provider	..	..	..	134	134	..	6	..	6	140
Private provider	30	152	181	..	181	293	1,185	2	1,479	1,661
Other health practitioners	42	202	243	—	243	138	541	102	781	1,024
Community health and other ^(d)	—	97	98	1,049	1,146	—	93	5	98	1,244
Public health	—	258	258	149	407	—	32	—	32	439
Medications	163	1,937	2,100	—	2,100	22	1,678	7	1,708	3,808
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	163	1,910	2,074	—	2,074	—	420	—	420	2,494
All other medications	—	27	27	—	27	22	1,258	7	1,287	1,314
Aids and appliances	—	144	144	—	144	101	447	8	556	700
Administration	5	442	447	—	447	206	—	—	206	653
Research	—	346	346	66	413	—	—	133	133	546
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	493	7,607	8,100	1,398	9,498	943	4,611	709	6,263	15,762
Total recurrent expenditure	1,044	11,363	12,407	6,224	18,631	2,071	4,762	1,488	8,321	26,951
Capital expenditure	—	42	42	576	618	n.a.	n.a.	718	718	1,336
Capital consumption	—	19	19	415	434	..	..	..	(e)	434
Total health expenditure^(f)	1,044	11,424	12,468	7,215	19,683	2,071	4,762	2,206	9,039	28,722
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	139	139	..	139	..	-139	..	-139	..
Total health expenditure	1,044	11,562	12,607	7,215	19,822	2,071	4,624	2,206	8,900	28,722

Notes: See page 152.

Table B4: Total health expenditure, current prices, Victoria, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2003-04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government				Health insurance funds					
	DVA	Other	Total	State and local	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
Total hospitals	381	2,365	2,746	2,438	5,184	821	150	388	1,358	6,542
Public hospital services ^(c)	196	2,019	2,216	2,438	4,653	70	88	248	405	5,059
Private hospitals	185	345	531	—	531	751	62	140	953	1,483
Patient transport services	23	2	25	165	190	3	87	27	117	307
<i>Total institutional</i>	405	2,367	2,771	2,603	5,374	824	236	415	1,475	6,849
Medical services	151	2,348	2,499	—	2,499	154	368	134	655	3,155
Dental services	13	58	71	83	154	127	1,106	2	1,235	1,388
State/territory provider	..	..	..	83	83	..	3	..	3	86
Private provider	13	58	71	..	71	127	1,102	2	1,232	1,302
Other health practitioners	26	129	155	—	155	70	506	87	664	819
Community health and other ^(d)	1	40	40	533	573	—	1	3	5	578
Public health	—	155	155	145	300	—	2	—	2	302
Medications	103	1,337	1,439	—	1,439	6	1,154	26	1,185	2,624
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	103	1,322	1,424	—	1,424	—	257	—	257	1,681
All other medications	—	15	15	—	15	6	897	26	928	943
Aids and appliances	—	51	51	—	51	44	530	10	584	635
Administration	4	281	285	—	285	152	—	—	152	437
Research	—	257	257	22	280	—	—	62	62	342
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	297	4,657	4,954	783	5,736	552	3,666	325	4,544	10,280
Total recurrent expenditure	702	7,023	7,725	3,386	11,111	1,376	3,903	739	6,019	17,129
Capital expenditure	—	30	30	448	478	n.a.	n.a.	540	540	1,019
Capital consumption	..	14	14	224	238	..	..	..	(e)	238
Total health expenditure^(f)	702	7,067	7,769	4,058	11,827	1,376	3,903	1,280	6,559	18,386
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	64	64	..	64	..	-64	..	-64	..
Total health expenditure	702	7,131	7,833	4,058	11,891	1,376	3,839	1,280	6,495	18,386

Notes: See page 152.

Table B5: Total health expenditure, current prices, Victoria, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector					Total health expenditure
	Australian Government					Health insurance funds					
	DVA	Other	Total	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
Total hospitals	408	2,563	2,971	2,617	5,588	862	155	450	1,467	7,055	
Public hospital services ^(c)	221	2,176	2,396	2,617	5,014	85	104	290	479	5,493	
Private hospitals	187	387	574	—	574	777	51	160	988	1,562	
Patient transport services	27	2	29	179	208	4	93	24	121	329	
<i>Total institutional</i>	435	2,565	3,000	2,797	5,797	866	248	474	1,587	7,384	
Medical services	159	2,701	2,860	—	2,860	160	369	139	668	3,528	
Dental services	13	63	76	102	179	129	1,199	2	1,330	1,509	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	102	102	..	—	..	—	102
Private provider	13	63	76	..	76	129	1,199	2	1,330	1,406	
Other health practitioners	28	119	147	—	147	70	543	84	696	843	
Community health and other ^(d)	—	58	58	550	608	—	—	3	3	611	
Public health	—	202	202	144	346	—	—	—	—	346	
Medications	105	1,410	1,515	—	1,515	6	1,339	24	1,368	2,883	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	105	1,383	1,488	—	1,488	—	287	—	287	1,775	
All other medications	—	27	27	—	27	6	1,052	24	1,081	1,108	
Aids and appliances	—	85	85	—	85	46	570	11	627	713	
Administration	5	294	298	—	298	154	—	—	154	452	
Research	—	336	336	78	414	—	—	142	142	556	
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	310	5,268	5,578	874	6,452	564	4,020	405	4,989	11,441	
Total recurrent expenditure	745	7,833	8,578	3,671	12,249	1,429	4,267	879	6,576	18,825	
Capital expenditure	—	43	43	328	371	n.a.	n.a.	737	737	1,108	
Capital consumption	..	21	21	240	261	..	..	..	(e)	261
Total health expenditure^(f)	745	7,897	8,642	4,239	12,881	1,429	4,267	1,616	7,313	20,194	
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	74	74	..	74	..	-74	..	-74	..	
Total health expenditure	745	7,971	8,716	4,239	12,955	1,429	4,193	1,616	7,239	20,194	

Notes: See page 152.

Table B6: Total health expenditure, current prices, Victoria, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2005–06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government				Health insurance funds					
	DVA	Other	Total	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)		Total
Total hospitals	353	2,710	3,063	2,936	5,999	907	207	443	1,557	7,556
Public hospital services ^(c)	163	2,270	2,432	2,936	5,369	97	151	310	558	5,926
Private hospitals	190	440	630	—	630	810	56	133	999	1,630
Patient transport services	29	3	32	195	227	5	104	22	131	358
<i>Total institutional</i>	382	2,712	3,094	3,731	6,226	911	312	465	1,688	7,914
Medical services	176	2,839	3,015	—	3,015	174	390	145	710	3,724
Dental services	14	72	86	118	205	136	1,260	2	1,398	1,603
State/territory provider	..	..	..	118	118	..	—	..	—	118
Private provider	14	72	86	..	86	136	1,260	2	1,398	1,485
Other health practitioners	29	132	161	—	161	75	591	81	747	909
Community health and other ^(d)	—	55	55	601	656	—	—	3	3	659
Public health	—	193	193	155	349	—	—	—	—	349
Medications	104	1,431	1,534	—	1,534	5	1,421	26	1,452	2,986
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	104	1,416	1,520	—	1,520	—	311	—	311	1,831
All other medications	—	14	14	—	14	5	1,110	26	1,141	1,155
Aids and appliances	—	93	93	—	93	48	609	13	670	764
Administration	4	313	317	—	317	169	—	—	169	486
Research	—	361	361	86	447	—	—	151	151	598
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	328	5,489	5,816	961	6,777	608	4,272	421	5,301	12,078
Total recurrent expenditure	710	8,201	8,911	4,092	13,003	1,519	4,583	886	6,989	19,992
Capital expenditure	—	40	40	552	592	n.a.	n.a.	741	741	1,333
Capital consumption	..	18	18	272	290	..	..	..	(e)	290
Total health expenditure^(f)	710	8,259	8,969	4,916	13,885	1,519	4,583	1,627	7,730	21,615
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	84	84	..	84	..	-84	..	-84	..
Total health expenditure	710	8,343	9,053	4,916	13,969	1,519	4,499	1,627	7,646	21,615

Notes: See page 152.

Table B7: Total health expenditure, current prices, Queensland, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2003–04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds			Total		
	DVA	Other	Total		Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total			
Total hospitals	325	1,833	2,158	1,548	3,706	630	59	99	789	4,494
Public hospital services ^(c)	64	1,545	1,609	1,526	3,134	30	16	25	70	3,204
Private hospitals	261	288	549	23	572	601	43	75	718	1,290
Patient transport services	25	6	31	259	290	1	4	10	15	305
<i>Total institutional</i>	349	1,839	2,189	1,807	3,996	637	63	109	803	4,799
Medical services	158	1,738	1,896	—	1,896	111	326	58	495	2,392
Dental services	17	59	76	120	196	133	348	1	482	677
State/territory provider	..	..	..	120	120	..	—	..	—	120
Private provider	17	59	76	..	76	133	348	1	482	557
Other health practitioners	27	107	134	—	134	65	266	29	360	493
Community health and other ^(d)	—	58	58	450	508	—	35	32	67	575
Public health	—	114	114	94	209	—	5	—	5	214
Medications	101	965	1,066	—	1,066	11	905	8	924	1,990
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	101	949	1,050	—	1,050	—	191	—	191	1,242
All other medications	—	16	16	—	16	11	714	8	732	748
Aids and appliances	—	46	46	—	46	47	347	4	398	444
Administration	5	222	227	57	284	123	—	—	123	407
Research	—	159	159	41	200	—	—	68	68	269
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	307	3,469	3,776	762	4,538	490	2,232	199	2,921	7,459
Total recurrent expenditure	657	5,308	5,965	2,569	8,534	1,121	2,295	308	3,724	12,258
Capital expenditure	—	36	36	264	301	n.a.	n.a.	924	924	1,225
Capital consumption	..	11	11	275	286	..	..	..	(e)	286
Total health expenditure^(f)	657	5,356	6,013	3,108	9,121	1,121	2,295	1,232	4,648	13,769
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	38	38	..	38	..	-38	..	-38	..
Total health expenditure	657	5,394	6,051	3,108	9,159	1,121	2,257	1,232	4,610	13,769

Notes: See page 152.

Table B8: Total health expenditure, current prices, Queensland, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government				Health insurance funds					
	DVA	Other	Total	State and local	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
Total hospitals	341	2,000	2,341	1,563	3,905	664	69	113	846	4,751
Public hospital services ^(c)	80	1,669	1,749	1,536	3,285	31	2	28	61	3,346
Private hospitals	261	331	592	28	619	633	67	85	785	1,404
Patient transport services	29	7	36	297	334	—	5	11	17	350
<i>Total institutional</i>	370	2,007	2,378	1,861	4,238	664	74	125	863	5,101
Medical services	171	2,098	2,269	—	2,269	122	333	68	523	2,792
Dental services	18	66	84	128	212	138	396	1	535	747
State/territory provider	..	..	..	128	128	..	—	..	—	128
Private provider	18	66	84	..	84	138	396	1	535	619
Other health practitioners	30	102	132	—	132	70	308	34	412	544
Community health and other ^(d)	—	74	74	516	591	—	32	33	64	655
Public health	—	155	155	88	244	—	6	—	6	249
Medications	107	1,049	1,157	—	1,157	12	1,049	7	1,067	2,224
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	107	1,025	1,132	—	1,132	—	218	—	218	1,351
All other medications	—	25	25	—	25	12	830	7	849	873
Aids and appliances	—	70	70	—	70	48	375	4	427	497
Administration	6	229	235	42	277	126	—	—	126	403
Research	—	150	150	27	176	—	—	42	42	218
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	332	3,995	4,326	801	5,127	515	2,499	188	3,202	8,330
Total recurrent expenditure	702	6,002	6,704	2,662	9,366	1,179	2,573	313	4,065	13,431
Capital expenditure	—	40	40	366	406	n.a.	n.a.	737	737	1,143
Capital consumption	..	18	18	292	309	..	..	..	(e)	309
Total health expenditure^(f)	702	6,059	6,761	3,320	10,081	1,179	2,573	1,051	4,802	14,883
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	46	46	..	46	..	—46	..	—46	..
Total health expenditure	702	6,105	6,807	3,320	10,127	1,179	2,527	1,051	4,756	14,883

Notes: See page 152.

Table B9: Total health expenditure, current prices, Queensland, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2005-06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds			Total	
	DVA	Other	Total		Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
Total hospitals	320	2,146	2,466	2,090	684	133	199	1,015	5,571
Public hospital services ^(c)	52	1,776	1,828	2,062	28	44	69	141	4,032
Private hospitals	267	370	637	28	656	89	130	874	1,539
Patient transport services	27	7	34	264	—	6	8	14	312
<i>Total institutional</i>	347	2,153	2,499	2,354	684	139	206	1,029	5,883
Medical services	196	2,257	2,453	—	134	369	72	574	3,027
Dental services	22	76	97	132	146	425	1	572	801
State/territory provider	..	..	..	132	..	—	..	—	132
Private provider	22	76	97	..	146	425	1	572	669
Other health practitioners	33	113	147	—	77	344	32	453	600
Community health and other ^(d)	—	80	80	615	—	38	1	39	734
Public health	—	149	149	111	—	7	—	7	267
Medications	105	1,060	1,165	—	11	1,093	7	1,110	2,275
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	105	1,045	1,150	—	—	235	—	235	1,385
All other medications	—	15	15	—	11	858	7	875	890
Aids and appliances	—	77	77	—	50	398	4	452	529
Administration	5	256	262	51	132	—	—	132	444
Research	—	178	178	31	—	—	49	49	259
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	362	4,246	4,608	940	549	2,674	165	3,388	8,936
Total recurrent expenditure	709	6,399	7,107	3,295	1,233	2,812	371	4,417	14,819
Capital expenditure	—	36	36	425	n.a.	n.a.	659	659	1,120
Capital consumption	..	16	16	317	..	..	..	(e)	334
Total health expenditure^(f)	709	6,451	7,160	4,037	1,233	2,812	1,030	5,075	16,272
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	52	52	..	..	-52	..	-52	..
Total health expenditure	709	6,504	7,212	4,037	1,233	2,760	1,030	5,023	16,272

Notes: See page 152.

Table B10: Total health expenditure, current prices, Western Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2003-04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector					Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local		Health insurance funds			Other ^(b)			Total
	DVA	Other	Total	Total	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total				
Total hospitals	179	944	1,123	1,064	2,187	328	79	57	464	2,651		
Public hospital services ^(c)	97	803	900	895	1,795	21	30	20	70	1,865		
Private hospitals	82	141	223	169	392	307	50	37	394	786		
Patient transport services	5	10	16	44	60	10	40	4	55	115		
<i>Total institutional</i>	184	954	1,138	1,109	2,247	339	119	61	519	2,766		
Medical services	46	815	861	—	861	56	134	71	262	1,123		
Dental services	7	38	45	51	96	87	306	2	395	491		
State/territory provider	..	..	..	51	51	..	4	..	4	54
Private provider	7	38	45	..	45	87	302	2	391	436		
Other health practitioners	10	55	65	—	65	39	40	19	97	162		
Community health and other ^(d)	—	62	62	365	427	—	5	50	55	482		
Public health	—	61	61	69	129	—	4	—	4	134		
Medications	35	462	498	—	498	4	420	10	434	932		
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	35	456	492	—	492	—	96	—	96	588		
All other medications	—	6	6	—	6	4	324	10	338	344		
Aids and appliances	—	26	26	—	26	29	286	4	319	344		
Administration	2	112	114	112	226	55	—	—	55	281		
Research	—	83	83	10	92	—	—	18	18	110		
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	100	1,713	1,813	606	2,419	270	1,195	174	1,640	4,059		
Total recurrent expenditure	285	2,667	2,951	1,715	4,666	608	1,314	236	2,159	6,825		
Capital expenditure	—	17	17	114	131	n.a.	n.a.	258	258	389		
Capital consumption	..	8	8	89	97	..	..	..	(e)	97
Total health expenditure^(f)	285	2,692	2,976	1,918	4,894	608	1,314	494	2,417	7,311		
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	18	18	..	18	..	-18	..	-18	..		
Total health expenditure	285	2,710	2,994	1,918	4,912	608	1,296	494	2,399	7,311		

Notes: See page 152.

Table B11: Total health expenditure, current prices, Western Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector					
	Australian Government			State and local		Health insurance funds			Other ^(b)		Total health expenditure
	DVA	Other	Total	Total	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total			
Total hospitals	175	1,036	1,211	1,157	2,368	349	79	77	505	2,874	
Public hospital services ^(c)	86	873	960	986	1,946	23	55	27	106	2,052	
Private hospitals	88	163	251	171	422	325	24	50	400	822	
Patient transport services	6	12	18	51	70	11	43	5	59	129	
<i>Total institutional</i>	181	1,049	1,229	1,209	2,438	360	122	82	565	3,003	
Medical services	51	941	992	—	992	61	140	77	277	1,269	
Dental services	7	41	48	50	98	86	357	3	445	543	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	50	50	..	4	..	4	54
Private provider	7	41	48	..	48	86	352	3	441	489	
Other health practitioners	11	51	61	—	61	39	51	19	109	170	
Community health and other ^(d)	—	68	68	415	483	—	9	51	60	543	
Public health	—	82	82	61	143	—	4	—	4	148	
Medications	37	482	519	—	519	4	446	10	459	979	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	37	472	509	—	509	—	107	—	107	616	
All other medications	—	10	10	—	10	4	339	10	353	363	
Aids and appliances	—	38	38	—	38	30	336	4	370	408	
Administration	3	117	120	121	241	59	—	—	59	300	
Research	—	110	110	17	127	—	—	29	29	156	
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	109	1,930	2,039	665	2,703	278	1,342	193	1,813	4,516	
Total recurrent expenditure	290	2,979	3,268	1,873	5,141	638	1,465	275	2,378	7,519	
Capital expenditure	—	23	23	181	204	n.a.	n.a.	392	392	597	
Capital consumption	..	11	11	102	113	..	..	..	(e)	113
Total health expenditure^(f)	290	3,013	3,302	2,156	5,458	638	1,465	667	2,770	8,228	
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	21	21	..	21	..	-21	..	-21	..	
Total health expenditure	290	3,034	3,323	2,156	5,479	638	1,444	667	2,749	8,228	

Notes: See page 152.

Table B12: Total health expenditure, current prices, Western Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2005–06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds			Total		
	DVA	Other	Total		Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total			
Total hospitals	142	1,084	1,226	1,343	2,570	357	115	93	565	3,135
Public hospital services ^(c)	58	905	963	1,141	2,104	29	77	35	140	2,244
Private hospitals	84	180	264	202	466	328	38	58	424	890
Patient transport services	7	10	17	56	72	8	47	6	60	132
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>1,094</i>	<i>1,243</i>	<i>1,399</i>	<i>2,642</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>625</i>	<i>3,267</i>
Medical services	55	990	1,045	—	1,045	66	154	77	298	1,343
Dental services	9	47	56	51	106	91	380	3	474	580
State/territory provider	..	..	..	51	51	..	5	..	5	55
Private provider	9	47	56	..	56	91	375	3	469	525
Other health practitioners	12	56	67	—	67	40	55	20	115	183
Community health and other ^(d)	—	65	65	329	395	—	12	41	53	448
Public health	—	75	75	76	151	—	5	—	5	156
Medications	37	488	525	—	525	4	479	12	494	1,019
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	37	482	519	—	519	—	115	—	115	634
All other medications	—	6	6	—	6	4	363	12	379	384
Aids and appliances	—	41	41	—	41	30	366	5	400	442
Administration	2	133	136	128	264	63	—	—	63	327
Research	—	139	139	23	162	—	—	36	36	198
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>2,034</i>	<i>2,149</i>	<i>607</i>	<i>2,756</i>	<i>294</i>	<i>1,451</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>1,939</i>	<i>4,695</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	264	3,129	3,392	2,006	5,398	658	1,613	292	2,563	7,962
Capital expenditure	—	27	27	154	181	n.a.	n.a.	572	572	752
Capital consumption	..	11	11	91	102	..	..	..	(e)	102
Total health expenditure^(f)	264	3,166	3,430	2,251	5,681	658	1,613	864	3,135	8,816
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	24	24	..	24	..	-24	..	-24	..
Total health expenditure	264	3,190	3,454	2,251	5,705	658	1,589	864	3,111	8,816

Notes: See page 152.

Table B13: Total health expenditure, current prices, South Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2003-04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds	Non-government sector				
	DVA	Other	Total			Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
Total hospitals	107	807	915	744	1,658	268	24	50	343	2,001
Public hospital services ^(c)	71	700	771	740	1,511	28	14	14	57	1,568
Private hospitals	36	107	143	4	147	240	10	36	286	433
Patient transport services	7	3	10	36	47	2	34	8	43	90
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>810</i>	<i>925</i>	<i>780</i>	<i>1,705</i>	<i>270</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>386</i>	<i>2,091</i>
Medical services	41	735	776	—	776	56	92	79	227	1,003
Dental services	6	32	38	42	80	72	120	1	192	273
State/territory provider	..	..	..	42	42	..	2	..	2	45
Private provider	6	32	38	..	38	72	118	1	190	228
Other health practitioners	8	48	56	—	56	40	32	29	101	157
Community health and other ^(d)	—	35	35	243	279	—	7	72	79	357
Public health	—	55	55	55	110	—	—	—	—	110
Medications	35	442	476	—	476	4	345	5	353	830
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	35	436	471	—	471	—	82	—	82	553
All other medications	—	6	6	—	6	4	263	5	271	277
Aids and appliances	—	21	21	—	21	24	148	7	180	200
Administration	2	95	97	130	227	49	—	—	49	276
Research	—	116	116	32	147	—	—	58	58	205
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>1,578</i>	<i>1,670</i>	<i>502</i>	<i>2,173</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>745</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>1,239</i>	<i>3,412</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	207	2,389	2,595	1,283	3,878	515	803	307	1,625	5,503
Capital expenditure	—	12	12	117	129	n.a.	n.a.	108	108	237
Capital consumption	..	7	7	88	96	..	..	..	(e)	96
Total health expenditure^(f)	207	2,408	2,615	1,488	4,103	515	803	415	1,733	5,836
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	12	12	..	12	..	-12	..	-12	..
Total health expenditure	207	2,420	2,627	1,488	4,115	515	791	415	1,721	5,836

Notes: See page 152.

Table B14: Total health expenditure, current prices, South Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds			Total		
	DVA	Other	Total		Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total			
Total hospitals	114	860	974	862	1,836	279	37	41	358	2,194
Public hospital services ^(c)	75	739	814	857	1,671	30	12	19	61	1,732
Private hospitals	39	121	160	4	165	249	25	22	297	462
Patient transport services	7	4	11	48	59	2	32	7	41	100
<i>Total institutional</i>	122	864	986	910	1,895	282	70	47	399	2,294
Medical services	46	842	888	—	888	60	91	93	244	1,132
Dental services	6	35	41	49	90	72	133	1	206	296
State/territory provider	..	..	..	49	49	..	3	..	3	52
Private provider	6	35	41	..	41	72	130	1	203	244
Other health practitioners	9	47	57	—	57	40	36	32	109	165
Community health and other ^(d)	—	42	42	265	307	—	5	68	72	380
Public health	—	70	70	48	118	—	3	—	3	120
Medications	36	465	501	—	501	4	367	6	376	877
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	36	455	491	—	491	—	91	—	91	582
All other medications	—	10	10	—	10	4	276	6	285	295
Aids and appliances	—	32	32	—	32	25	156	7	187	220
Administration	2	100	102	200	302	48	—	—	48	350
Research	—	105	105	13	118	—	—	25	25	143
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	101	1,737	1,838	575	2,413	248	790	232	1,270	3,683
Total recurrent expenditure	223	2,601	2,823	1,485	4,308	530	860	279	1,668	5,977
Capital expenditure	—	18	18	203	221	n.a.	n.a.	218	218	439
Capital consumption	..	10	10	95	105	..	..	..	(e)	105
Total health expenditure^(f)	223	2,629	2,851	1,783	4,635	530	860	497	1,886	6,521
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	14	14	..	14	..	-14	..	-14	..
Total health expenditure	223	2,643	2,865	1,783	4,649	530	846	497	1,872	6,521

Notes: See page 152.

Table B15: Total health expenditure, current prices, South Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2005–06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector					
	Australian Government			State and local		Health insurance funds			Other ^(b)		Total health expenditure
	DVA	Other	Total	Total	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total			
Total hospitals	120	917	1,037	964	2,000	286	34	61	381	2,382	
Public hospital services ^(c)	79	781	860	961	1,821	30	3	33	66	1,887	
Private hospitals	41	136	176	3	180	256	31	28	315	495	
Patient transport services	7	4	11	50	61	3	34	8	45	106	
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>921</i>	<i>1,048</i>	<i>1,013</i>	<i>2,061</i>	<i>289</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>426</i>	<i>2,487</i>	
Medical services	51	886	937	—	937	62	97	103	262	1,199	
Dental services	8	38	46	49	95	74	140	1	216	311	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	49	49	..	3	..	3	52
Private provider	8	38	46	..	46	74	137	1	212	258	
Other health practitioners	10	52	61	—	61	42	38	36	116	177	
Community health and other ^(d)	—	44	44	274	318	—	16	75	91	409	
Public health	—	61	61	56	117	—	—	—	—	117	
Medications	36	479	515	—	515	4	384	6	394	909	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	36	473	509	—	509	—	99	—	99	609	
All other medications	—	6	6	—	6	4	285	6	294	300	
Aids and appliances	—	35	35	—	35	26	164	9	199	234	
Administration	2	109	112	185	296	51	—	—	51	347	
Research	—	118	118	16	133	—	—	27	27	161	
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>1,822</i>	<i>1,930</i>	<i>579</i>	<i>2,509</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>840</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>1,355</i>	<i>3,864</i>	
Total recurrent expenditure	234	2,744	2,977	1,592	4,570	547	908	326	1,781	6,351	
Capital expenditure	—	13	13	117	129	n.a.	n.a.	92	92	221	
Capital consumption	..	9	9	85	94	..	..	..	(e)	94
Total health expenditure^(f)	234	2,765	2,999	1,794	4,793	547	908	418	1,873	6,666	
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	16	16	..	16	..	-16	..	-16	..	
Total health expenditure	234	2,781	3,015	1,794	4,809	547	892	418	1,858	6,666	

Notes: See page 152.

Table B16: Total health expenditure, current prices, Tasmania, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2003–04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	40	224	265	171	435	86	18	22	126	562
Public hospital services ^(c)	15	190	205	152	357	8	11	12	31	389
Private hospitals	25	35	60	18	78	79	7	9	95	173
Patient transport services	2	—	3	18	21	—	—	1	1	22
<i>Total institutional</i>	42	225	267	189	456	86	18	23	128	584
Medical services	19	207	226	—	226	13	32	12	57	283
Dental services	2	7	8	9	18	15	47	—	62	80
State/territory provider	..	..	..	9	9	..	1	..	1	10
Private provider	2	7	8	..	8	15	46	—	61	69
Other health practitioners	4	13	17	—	17	8	25	7	39	56
Community health and other ^(d)	—	7	7	59	66	—	6	1	7	74
Public health	—	22	22	18	40	—	—	—	—	40
Medications	15	143	158	—	158	2	107	1	110	268
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	15	140	155	—	155	—	26	—	26	181
All other medications	—	3	3	—	3	2	80	1	83	86
Aids and appliances	—	6	6	—	6	7	39	2	48	55
Administration	1	32	33	37	70	17	—	—	17	87
Research	—	17	17	2	18	—	—	3	3	22
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	41	454	495	125	620	61	255	27	344	964
Total recurrent expenditure	83	679	763	314	1,077	148	274	50	472	1,548
Capital expenditure	—	7	7	18	24	n.a.	n.a.	53	53	78
Capital consumption	..	4	4	14	19	..	..	..	(e)	19
Total health expenditure^(f)	83	690	774	346	1,119	148	274	103	525	1,644
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	3	3	..	3	..	-3	..	-3	..
Total health expenditure	83	693	777	346	1,122	148	271	103	522	1,644

Notes: See page 152.

Table B17: Total health expenditure, current prices, Tasmania, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds			Total		
	DVA	Other	Total		Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total			
Total hospitals	36	242	278	198	476	86	9	24	120	596
Public hospital services ^(c)	15	205	220	175	396	9	1	19	29	425
Private hospitals	21	37	58	22	81	77	8	5	90	171
Patient transport services	2	1	3	27	29	—	—	1	2	31
<i>Total institutional</i>	38	243	281	225	506	87	9	26	121	627
Medical services	19	238	257	—	257	13	32	13	58	315
Dental services	2	7	9	11	19	15	50	—	65	84
State/territory provider	..	..	..	11	11	..	1	..	1	12
Private provider	2	7	9	..	9	15	49	—	64	73
Other health practitioners	4	13	17	—	17	8	28	7	43	60
Community health and other ^(d)	—	9	10	70	80	—	8	2	10	90
Public health	—	28	28	15	43	—	—	—	—	43
Medications	14	147	161	—	161	2	118	1	122	283
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	14	142	157	—	157	—	29	—	29	186
All other medications	—	4	4	—	4	2	89	1	93	97
Aids and appliances	—	10	10	—	10	7	42	2	51	61
Administration	1	31	32	38	70	16	—	—	16	86
Research	—	16	16	1	18	—	—	2	2	19
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	41	499	540	135	675	62	278	27	367	1,042
Total recurrent expenditure	79	742	821	359	1,180	148	287	53	489	1,669
Capital expenditure	—	10	10	22	31	n.a.	n.a.	97	97	128
Capital consumption	..	6	6	15	21	..	..	..	(e)	21
Total health expenditure^(f)	79	758	836	396	1,233	148	287	150	585	1,818
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	3	3	..	3	..	—3	..	—3	..
Total health expenditure	79	761	839	396	1,236	148	284	150	582	1,818

Notes: See page 152.

Table B18: Total health expenditure, current prices, Tasmania, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2005–06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector					Total health expenditure
	Australian Government			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	33	258	291	235	527	90	8	33	131	657
Public hospital services ^(c)	14	216	230	225	455	10	3	22	35	489
Private hospitals	19	42	61	10	72	80	5	11	96	168
Patient transport services	3	1	4	13	16	—	—	1	2	18
<i>Total institutional</i>	37	258	295	248	543	90	9	34	133	676
Medical services	21	247	268	—	268	15	33	13	61	329
Dental services	2	8	10	13	22	16	53	—	69	91
State/territory provider	..	..	..	13	13	..	4	..	4	16
Private provider	2	8	10	..	10	16	50	—	65	75
Other health practitioners	4	15	19	—	19	9	32	8	48	67
Community health and other ^(d)	—	10	10	68	78	—	6	—	6	84
Public health	—	27	27	19	46	—	—	—	—	46
Medications	14	151	165	—	165	2	127	2	131	296
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	14	148	163	—	163	—	32	—	32	195
All other medications	—	3	3	—	3	2	95	2	99	102
Aids and appliances	—	11	11	—	11	8	47	2	57	68
Administration	1	40	41	39	80	17	—	—	17	98
Research	—	17	17	1	18	—	—	2	2	20
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	43	524	568	140	708	66	298	28	391	1,099
Total recurrent expenditure	80	783	863	388	1,251	156	307	62	524	1,775
Capital expenditure	—	11	11	26	37	n.a.	n.a.	175	175	212
Capital consumption	..	5	5	22	27	..	..	..	(e)	27
Total health expenditure^(f)	80	799	879	435	1,314	156	307	237	700	2,014
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	3	3	..	3	..	-3	..	-3	..
Total health expenditure	80	802	883	435	1,318	156	303	237	696	2,014

Notes: See page 152.

Table B19: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australian Capital Territory, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2003–04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	20	111	131	199	330	58	27	29	115	445
Public hospital services ^(c)	10	110	120	199	319	9	6	24	39	359
Private hospitals	11	—	11	—	11	49	21	6	76	87
Patient transport services	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	1	1	10
<i>Total institutional</i>	20	111	131	208	339	58	27	31	116	456
Medical services	22	132	154	—	154	—	57	8	65	219
Dental services	1	—	2	7	8	—	76	—	76	85
State/territory provider	..	..	..	7	7	..	1	..	1	7
Private provider	1	—	2	..	2	—	75	—	76	77
Other health practitioners	7	7	14	—	14	—	29	6	34	48
Community health and other ^(d)	—	4	4	93	96	—	5	6	11	108
Public health	—	15	15	18	33	—	1	—	1	34
Medications	6	66	72	—	72	—	50	1	52	124
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	6	65	72	—	72	—	18	—	18	89
All other medications	—	1	1	—	1	—	33	1	34	35
Aids and appliances	—	2	2	—	2	—	25	1	26	28
Administration	31	12	43	36	80	—	—	—	—	80
Research	2	67	69	9	78	—	—	16	16	94
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	70	305	374	162	537	—	244	38	282	819
Total recurrent expenditure	90	415	505	371	876	58	271	69	398	1,274
Capital expenditure	—	5	5	21	25	n.a.	n.a.	37	37	62
Capital consumption	..	3	3	14	17	..	..	..	(e)	17
Total health expenditure^(f)	90	423	513	406	918	58	271	106	435	1,354
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	8	8	..	8	..	—8	..	—8	..
Total health expenditure	90	431	521	406	926	58	263	106	427	1,354

Notes: See page 152.

Table B20: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australian Capital Territory, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector					Total health expenditure
	Australian Government			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
	DVA	Other	Total								
Total hospitals	21	119	140	214	354	63	24	41	128	482	
Public hospital services ^(c)	10	118	128	214	342	11	7	35	52	395	
Private hospitals	11	1	11	—	11	52	18	6	76	87	
Patient transport services	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	1	1	14	
<i>Total institutional</i>	21	119	140	227	366	63	25	42	129	495	
Medical services	13	151	164	—	164	—	59	9	68	232	
Dental services	1	—	1	8	9	—	82	—	82	91	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	8	8	..	1	..	1	8
Private provider	1	—	1	..	1	—	81	—	82	83	
Other health practitioners	-5	5	—	—	—	—	32	7	39	39	
Community health and other ^(d)	—	5	5	96	101	—	6	10	16	117	
Public health	—	19	19	20	38	—	1	—	1	39	
Medications	7	69	76	—	76	—	56	1	57	133	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	7	68	75	—	75	—	19	—	19	94	
All other medications	—	1	1	—	1	—	36	1	38	39	
Aids and appliances	—	4	4	—	4	—	26	1	27	30	
Administration	36	13	48	79	128	—	—	—	—	128	
Research	2	88	90	2	93	—	—	7	7	100	
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	53	354	407	205	612	—	261	35	296	908	
Total recurrent expenditure	74	473	547	432	978	63	285	77	425	1,403	
Capital expenditure	—	6	6	31	36	n.a.	n.a.	50	50	87	
Capital consumption	..	4	4	14	17	..	..	..	(e)	17
Total health expenditure^(f)	74	482	556	476	1,032	63	285	127	475	1,507	
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	9	9	..	9	..	-9	..	-9	..	
Total health expenditure	74	491	565	476	1,041	63	276	127	466	1,507	

Notes: See page 152.

Table B21: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australian Capital Territory, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2005–06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				
	Australian Government			State and local		Health insurance funds			Non-government sector	
	DVA	Other	Total	Total	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	Total health expenditure	
Total hospitals	21	123	144	261	406	75	4	52	131	537
Public hospital services ^(c)	11	123	133	261	394	13	1	45	60	454
Private hospitals	11	—	11	—	11	61	3	7	71	82
Patient transport services	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	1	1	16
<i>Total institutional</i>	21	123	144	277	421	75	4	52	132	553
Medical services	15	157	172	—	172	—	65	8	73	245
Dental services	2	—	2	8	10	—	85	—	86	96
State/territory provider	..	..	..	8	8	..	1	..	1	9
Private provider	2	—	2	..	2	—	85	—	85	87
Other health practitioners	2	5	8	—	8	—	35	7	42	50
Community health and other ^(d)	—	5	5	111	116	—	8	14	22	138
Public health	—	17	17	18	35	—	2	—	2	37
Medications	7	70	76	—	76	—	57	2	58	135
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	7	69	76	—	76	—	20	—	20	96
All other medications	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	2	38	39
Aids and appliances	—	4	4	—	4	—	27	1	28	32
Administration	34	16	50	52	102	—	—	—	—	102
Research	2	105	107	3	110	—	—	8	8	118
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	62	380	442	192	634	—	278	41	319	953
Total recurrent expenditure	83	503	586	469	1,055	75	283	93	451	1,506
Capital expenditure	—	6	6	48	54	n.a.	n.a.	79	79	132
Capital consumption	..	3	3	16	19	..	..	..	(e)	19
Total health expenditure^(f)	83	512	595	532	1,127	75	283	172	529	1,657
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	10	10	..	10	..	-10	..	-10	..
Total health expenditure	83	522	605	532	1,138	75	272	172	519	1,657

Notes: See page 152.

Table B22: Total health expenditure, current prices, Northern Territory, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2002-03 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds	Non-government sector				
	DVA	Other	Total			Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total		
Total hospitals	2	93	95	187	282	13	13	10	36	318
Public hospital services ^(c)	1	88	89	185	274	1	4	5	10	284
Private hospitals	1	5	6	2	8	12	9	5	26	34
Patient transport services	—	4	4	25	29	—	1	1	2	31
<i>Total institutional</i>	2	97	99	212	311	13	14	11	38	349
Medical services	1	50	50	—	50	2	8	7	17	67
Dental services	—	1	2	6	8	3	29	—	32	40
State/territory provider	..	..	..	6	6	..	—	..	—	6
Private provider	—	1	2	..	2	3	29	—	32	34
Other health practitioners	—	4	4	—	4	2	12	3	17	21
Community health and other ^(d)	—	46	46	84	130	—	—	—	—	130
Public health	—	16	16	30	45	—	—	—	—	45
Medications	1	25	26	—	26	—	29	1	30	56
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	1	25	26	—	26	—	5	—	5	30
All other medications	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1	25	26
Aids and appliances	—	2	2	—	2	2	11	3	15	17
Administration	—	12	12	24	36	1	—	—	1	37
Research	—	6	6	1	6	—	—	2	2	8
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	2	162	163	144	307	10	89	16	114	422
Total recurrent expenditure	4	258	262	356	618	22	103	27	152	771
Capital expenditure	—	5	5	7	12	n.a.	n.a.	14	14	26
Capital consumption	..	4	4	15	19	..	..	..	^(e) ..	19
Total health expenditure^(f)	4	267	271	378	649	22	103	41	166	816
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	1	1	..	1	..	—1	..	—1	..
Total health expenditure	4	268	272	378	650	22	103	41	166	816

Notes: See page 152.

Table B23: Total health expenditure, current prices, Northern Territory, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2003-04 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector				Non-government sector				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)		Total
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	2	107	109	207	315	13	15	7	35	351
Public hospital services ^(c)	1	101	102	207	309	1	1	4	6	314
Private hospitals	1	6	7	—	7	13	14	3	30	36
Patient transport services	—	4	4	28	31	—	1	—	1	32
<i>Total institutional</i>	2	110	112	235	347	13	16	7	36	383
Medical services	1	52	52	—	52	2	7	8	18	70
Dental services	—	1	2	8	9	3	32	—	35	45
State/territory provider	..	..	..	8	8	..	—	..	—	8
Private provider	—	1	2	..	2	3	32	—	35	37
Other health practitioners	—	4	4	—	4	2	13	3	18	22
Community health and other ^(d)	—	55	55	97	152	—	—	—	—	152
Public health	—	14	14	38	53	—	—	—	—	53
Medications	1	29	30	—	30	—	31	—	32	62
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	1	28	29	—	29	—	5	—	5	34
All other medications	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	27	27
Aids and appliances	—	2	2	—	2	2	12	—	14	16
Administration	—	17	17	24	41	1	—	—	1	42
Research	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	1	1	7
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	2	180	181	168	349	10	96	13	120	469
Total recurrent expenditure	4	290	294	402	696	24	112	21	156	852
Capital expenditure	—	7	7	2	9	n.a.	n.a.	12	12	21
Capital consumption	..	5	5	15	20	..	..	..	^(e) ..	20
Total health expenditure^(f)	4	302	306	419	724	24	112	32	168	892
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	1	1	..	1	..	-1	..	-1	..
Total health expenditure	4	303	307	419	725	24	111	32	167	892

Notes: See page 152.

Table B24: Total health expenditure, current prices, Northern Territory, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector					
	Australian Government			State and local		Health insurance funds			Other ^(b)		Total health expenditure
	DVA	Other	Total	Total	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total			
Total hospitals	1	112	113	221	335	13	15	6	33	368	
Public hospital services ^(c)	—	106	106	221	328	1	1	3	5	332	
Private hospitals	1	6	7	—	7	12	14	2	29	36	
Patient transport services	—	4	4	33	38	—	1	—	2	39	
<i>Total institutional</i>	1	117	118	255	372	13	16	6	35	407	
Medical services	1	65	66	—	66	2	8	10	20	86	
Dental services	—	2	2	9	11	3	36	—	39	50	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	9	9	..	—	..	—	9
Private provider	—	2	2	..	2	3	36	—	39	41	
Other health practitioners	—	4	4	—	4	2	15	3	19	23	
Community health and other ^(d)	—	57	57	95	152	—	1	—	1	154	
Public health	—	20	20	47	66	—	—	—	—	66	
Medications	1	33	34	—	34	—	36	—	36	70	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	1	32	33	—	33	—	6	—	6	39	
All other medications	—	1	1	—	1	—	30	—	31	31	
Aids and appliances	—	3	3	—	3	2	13	—	15	18	
Administration	—	17	17	28	45	1	—	—	1	46	
Research	—	5	5	2	7	—	—	4	4	12	
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	2	204	206	182	388	10	108	18	136	525	
Total recurrent expenditure	3	321	324	436	761	23	125	23	171	932	
Capital expenditure	—	8	8	7	16	n.a.	n.a.	21	21	37	
Capital consumption	..	6	6	15	22	..	..	..	(e)	22
Total health expenditure^(f)	3	336	339	459	798	23	125	45	193	991	
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	1	1	..	1	..	—1	..	—1	..	
Total health expenditure	3	337	340	459	799	23	124	45	192	991	

Notes: See page 152.

Table B25: Total health expenditure, current prices, Northern Territory, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(a), 2005-06 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector					
	Australian Government			State and local		Health insurance funds			Other ^(b)		Total health expenditure
	DVA	Other	Total	Total	Total	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total			
Total hospitals	1	141	142	239	381	13	30	12	55	436	
Public hospital services ^(c)	—	134	134	239	373	1	5	9	15	387	
Private hospitals	1	7	8	—	8	13	25	3	40	49	
Patient transport services	—	4	4	31	35	—	2	—	2	36	
<i>Total institutional</i>	1	145	146	270	415	13	32	12	57	472	
Medical services	1	67	68	—	68	3	8	8	18	86	
Dental services	—	2	2	10	12	4	39	—	42	54	
State/territory provider	..	..	..	10	10	..	—	..	—	10
Private provider	—	2	2	..	2	4	38	—	42	44	
Other health practitioners	—	4	4	—	4	2	17	3	22	26	
Community health and other ^(d)	—	62	62	120	182	—	—	—	—	182	
Public health	—	18	18	47	65	—	1	—	1	66	
Medications	1	35	35	—	35	—	37	—	37	73	
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	1	34	35	—	35	—	6	—	6	41	
All other medications	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	32	
Aids and appliances	—	3	3	—	3	2	14	1	16	19	
Administration	—	39	39	—	39	1	—	—	1	41	
Research	—	7	7	3	10	—	—	6	6	16	
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	2	237	239	180	418	11	175	17	144	562	
Total recurrent expenditure	3	382	385	449	834	24	147	29	200	1,034	
Capital expenditure	—	9	9	—	8	n.a.	n.a.	51	51	59	
Capital consumption	..	7	7	16	23	..	..	..	(e)	23
Total health expenditure^(f)	3	397	400	465	865	24	147	80	251	1,116	
Non-specific tax expenditure	..	1	1	..	1	..	-1	..	-1	..	
Total health expenditure	3	398	401	465	866	24	146	80	250	1,116	

Notes: See page 152.

Notes to Appendix B tables

- (a) Tables show funding provided by the Australian Government, state and territory governments and local government authorities and by the major non-government sources of funding for health goods and services. They do not show gross outlays on health services by the different service provider sectors.
- (b) 'Other' includes expenditure on health goods and services by workers' compensation and compulsory motor vehicle third-party insurers as well as other sources of income (for example, interest earned) of service providers.
- (c) Public hospital services excludes any dental services, community health services, patient transport services, public health and health research undertaken by the hospital. Can include services provided off the hospital site such as hospital in the home dialysis or other services.
- (d) 'Other' denotes 'other non-institutional n.e.c.'.
- (e) Non-government capital consumption (depreciation) is included as part of recurrent expenditure.
- (f) Total health expenditure has not been adjusted for the funding of non-specific tax expenditure.

Note: Benefits paid by private health insurance funds to ACT residents for non-hospital services are included in the NSW tables, B1 to B3, and not in the ACT tables, B19 to B21, as the NSW and ACT benefits are not able to be separated.

Appendix C: Detailed disaggregation of selected areas of health expenditure, 2004–05

Table C1: Hospital expenditure, current prices, by area of expenditure, 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Total expenditure
Total hospitals	28,418
Admitted patients	21,474
Same day admissions	4,983
Curative care	4,964
Rehabilitative care	16
Long-term care	1
Palliative care	1
Other n.e.c.	2
Overnight admissions	16,491
Curative care	14,344
Rehabilitative care	1,130
Long-term care	781
Palliative care	202
Other n.e.c.	36
Non-admitted patients	9,791
Public hospital services^(a)	22,091
Admitted patients	15,464
Same day admissions	3,352
Curative care	3,345
Rehabilitative care	5
Long-term care	—
Palliative care	1
Other n.e.c.	1
Overnight admissions	12,111
Curative care	10,325
Rehabilitative care	847
Long-term care	742
Palliative care	169
Other n.e.c.	29
Non-admitted patients	6,627
Private hospitals	6,327
Admitted patients	6,011
Same day admissions	1,631
Curative care	1,618
Rehabilitative care	10
Long-term care	1
Palliative care	—
Other n.e.c.	1
Overnight admissions	4,380
Curative care	4,019
Rehabilitative care	283
Long-term care	38
Palliative care	33
Other n.e.c.	7
Non-admitted patients	3,163

Notes: See page 156.

Table C2: Health expenditure, current prices, by area of expenditure and source of funds^(b), 2004–05 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government				Non-government				Total health expenditure	
	Australian Government			State and local	Health insurance funds			Total		
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates ^(c)	Total		Total	Individuals	Other ^(d)			
Medical services	11,312	277	11,589	—	11,589	591	1,622	844	3,057	14,646
In hospitals	1,413	277	1,690	—	1,690	591	862	—	1,453	3,143
General practitioners	21	4	25	—	25	9	7	—	15	40
Specialists	1,116	218	1,334	—	1,334	466	759	—	1,226	2,560
Imaging/pathology	277	54	332	—	332	116	96	—	212	544
Out of hospitals	8,213	—	8,213	—	8,213	—	760	—	760	8,973
General practitioners	3,271	—	3,271	—	3,271	—	255	—	255	3,526
Specialists	2,244	—	2,244	—	2,244	—	333	—	333	2,577
Imaging/pathology	2,698	—	2,698	—	2,698	—	172	—	172	2,870
Other medical	1,686	—	1,686	—	1,686	—	—	844	844	2,529
Other health practitioners	473	168	641	—	641	359	1,508	285	2,151	2,792
Allied health services (Medicare)	11	4	15	—	15	8	1	—	9	25
Optometrical services (Medicare)	216	77	292	—	292	164	2	—	165	458
Non-Medicare other health practitioner services	246	87	334	—	334	187	1,505	285	1,976	2,310
Medications	6,027	24	6,051	—	6,051	51	5,007	57	5,115	11,166
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	5,930	—	5,930	—	5,930	—	1,151	—	1,151	7,081
General patients	1,073	—	1,073	—	1,073	—	597	—	597	1,670
Safety-net	223	—	223	—	223	—	24	—	24	246
No safety net	851	—	851	—	851	—	573	—	573	1,424
Concessional patients	4,223	—	4,223	—	4,223	—	444	—	444	4,666
Safety-net	1,145	—	1,145	—	1,145	—	—	—	—	1,145
No safety net	3,077	—	3,077	—	3,077	—	444	—	444	3,521
Other	634	—	634	—	634	—	110	—	110	744
All other medications	97	24	121	—	121	51	3,856	57	3,964	4,085
Under co-payment pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	—	510	—	510	510
Private prescriptions	—	24	24	—	24	51	533	57	641	664
Other pharmacy medications	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,542	—	1,542	1,542
Other retail medications	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,272	—	1,272	1,272
All other medications n.e.c.	97	—	97	—	97	—	—	—	—	97

Notes: see page 156.

Notes to Appendix C tables

- (a) Public hospital services excludes dental services, community health services, patient transport services, public health and health research undertaken by the hospital. Can include services provided off the hospital site such as hospital in the home dialysis or other services. See Box 3 for details on distinction between public hospitals and public hospital services.
- (b) Tables show funding provided by the Australian Government, state and territory governments and local government authorities and by the major non-government sources of funding for health care. They do not show gross outlays on health goods and services by the different service provider sectors.
- (c) Includes the 30% rebate on health insurance premiums that can be claimed either directly from the Australian Government through the taxation system or it may involve a reduced premium being charged by the private health insurance fund (with a subsequent reimbursement to the fund by the Australian Government).
- (d) 'Other' includes expenditure on health goods and services by workers' compensation and compulsory third-party motor vehicle insurers as well as other sources of income (for example, interest earned) for service providers.

Appendix D: Price indexes and deflation

This report uses price indexes in several ways:

- Some indexes are presented as variables of interest in their own right. For example, Table 5 compares the rates of health inflation with general (or economy-wide) inflation and computes a measure of ‘excess health inflation’.
- Also, price indexes are used to compute constant price health expenditure aggregates (also called ‘real’ or ‘volume’ expenditures) from their current price counterparts. Computations of these kinds allow one to abstract from the effects of price change. For example, Table 3 and Figure 3 compare the growth in real health expenditure with that in real GDP over the past decade.

Price indexes

There is a wide variety of price indexes for the Australian health sector, and these may be distinguished in several ways:

- By the scope of the index – the economic variable to which the price indexes refer (such as all health expenditure, consumption, capital expenditure and so on); the economic agents over which the indexes are aggregated (such as all agents, households, all government, state and territory governments and so on); or by the segment of health services to which the indexes refer (such as all health services, medical services, pharmaceuticals and so on).
- By the technical manner in which the indexes are constructed – such as implicit price deflators (IPDs) or directly computed indexes (base-weighted, current-weighted or symmetric indexes; chained or unchained indexes and so on).

Different indexes are appropriate for different analytical purposes. For this report, the AIHW prefers indexes whose scope matches, say, the particular health services being analysed rather than broad-brush indexes that cover all health services. Chain indexes, which give better measures of pure price change, are preferred to, say, IPDs. But the suite of available indexes is not always ideal, and in some cases it has been necessary to resort to proxies for the preferred indexes.

Deflation and constant price expenditure aggregates

Expenditure aggregates in this report are expressed in current price terms, constant price terms or both. The transformation of a current price aggregate into its constant price counterpart is called ‘deflation’ and the price indexes used in this transformation are called ‘deflators’. The analytical benefit of a constant price estimate (of, say, expenditure on health goods, health services or capital) lies in the fact that the effects of price change have been removed to provide a measure of the volume of the goods, services or capital.

A variety of general price indexes or price indexes specific to health might be used to deflate current price aggregates into constant price terms. These include chain price indexes, IPDs and fixed-weight indexes such as the consumer price index (CPI) or its components. For this report, deflation has been undertaken using chain price indexes and IPDs only.

The chain price indexes used in this report are annually re-weighted Laspeyres (base period weighted) chain price indexes. The indexes are calculated at a detailed level, and they provide a close approximation to measures of pure price change. In this report, the chain price indexes have been used for deflation of such expenditure aggregates as:

- institutional services and facilities that are provided by or purchased through the public sector
- capital expenditure and capital consumption.

Some other constant price aggregates in this report have been derived using IPDs, when a directly constructed chain index is not available. An IPD is an index obtained by dividing a current price value by its corresponding chain volume estimate. Thus, IPDs are implicit rather than directly computed measures of price; they are not measures of pure price change as they are affected by compositional changes. The IPD for GDP is the broadest measure of price change available in the national accounts; it provides an indication of the overall changes in the prices of goods and services produced in Australia.

Neither the CPI nor its health services subgroup is appropriate for measuring movements in overall prices of health goods and services, or for deflating macro expenditure aggregates. This is because the CPI measures movements in the prices faced by households only. The overall CPI and its components do not, for example, include government subsidies, benefit payments and non-marketed services provided by governments.

Table D1 shows the indexes used to derive constant price expenditures for this report. Half of the indexes are sourced from the ABS, while the IPDs for Medicare medical services fees charged, PBS pharmaceuticals, dental services, other health practitioners, aids and appliances, and the total health price index, have been derived by the AIHW.

Change in methodology

The professional health workers wage rate IPD, sourced from the ABS, has replaced the IPD for total non-defence government final consumption expenditure. The wage rate index is used to derive constant price expenditures for community health services, health administration, health research and non-specific tax expenditures.

There are also new indexes for dental services, other health practitioners and aids and appliances that have been derived by the AIHW. Previously, for these areas of expenditure, ABS indexes for HFCE on dental services, doctors and other health practitioners and medicines, aids and appliances were used.

Table D1: Total health price index and industry-wide indexes (reference year 2004-05 = 100)

Year ended 30 June	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total health price index ^(a)	76.64	77.97	79.63	81.66	83.52	85.60	89.61	92.73	95.99	100.00	103.92
Government final consumption expenditure on hospitals and nursing homes	77.36	78.88	80.59	82.84	84.66	87.30	90.11	93.23	96.55	100.00	104.38
Medicare medical services fees charged ^(a)	69.41	70.54	71.74	73.67	75.70	79.02	83.60	88.10	92.78	100.00	105.62
Dental services ^(a)	66.18	68.93	71.58	73.92	77.89	82.27	86.24	90.12	93.96	100.00	104.06
Other health practitioners ^(a)	64.67	68.00	72.60	74.55	76.85	81.90	89.60	94.96	97.19	100.00	104.83
Professional health workers wage rates	75.05	76.21	76.99	79.53	81.72	84.71	88.02	91.72	95.79	100.00	104.38
PBS pharmaceuticals ^(a)	98.29	98.51	98.73	99.29	99.47	99.61	99.68	99.76	99.85	100.00	100.21
HFCE on chemist goods	85.30	88.40	89.80	89.60	90.30	93.10	93.50	94.80	97.00	100.00	102.70
Aids and appliances ^(a)	81.17	84.12	85.45	85.26	85.93	88.59	88.97	91.13	97.46	100.00	102.68
Australian Government gross fixed capital formation	150.40	140.00	132.70	126.90	121.20	121.00	116.60	110.20	101.70	100.00	99.10
State, territory and local government gross fixed capital formation	95.10	94.30	94.90	95.40	95.80	97.40	97.00	97.80	97.60	100.00	102.60
Private gross fixed capital formation	91.32	89.33	89.24	89.97	90.52	94.66	95.64	96.41	97.37	100.00	102.05
Gross domestic product	80.00	81.20	82.30	82.40	84.40	88.60	91.20	93.40	95.90	100.00	105.00

(a) IPD, constructed by AIHW.

Table D2: Growth rates for the total health price index and industry-wide indexes, 1995-96 to 2005-06 (per cent)

Index	1995-96 to 1996-97	1996-97 to 1997-98	1997-98 to 1998-99	1998-99 to 1999-00	1999-00 to 2000-01	2000-01 to 2001-02	2001-02 to 2002-03	2002-03 to 2003-04	2003-04 to 2004-05	2004-05 to 2005-06
Total health price index ^(a)	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	4.7	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.9
Government final consumption expenditure on hospitals and nursing homes	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.4
Medicare medical services fees charged ^(a)	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.8	4.4	5.8	5.4	5.3	7.8	5.6
Dental services ^(a)	4.2	3.8	3.3	5.4	5.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	6.4	4.1
Other health practitioners ^(a)	5.2	6.8	2.7	3.1	6.6	9.4	6.0	2.3	2.9	4.8
Professional health workers wage rates	1.5	1.0	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
PBS pharmaceuticals ^(a)	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
HFCE on chemist goods	3.6	1.6	-0.2	0.8	3.1	0.4	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.7
Aids and appliances ^(a)	3.6	1.6	-0.2	0.8	3.1	0.4	2.4	6.9	2.6	2.7
Australian Government gross fixed capital formation	-6.9	-5.2	-4.4	-4.5	-0.2	-3.6	-5.5	-7.7	-1.7	-0.9
State, territory and local government gross fixed capital formation	-0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	-0.4	0.8	-0.2	2.5	2.6
Private gross fixed capital formation	-2.2	-0.1	0.8	0.6	4.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.7	2.1
Gross domestic product	1.5	1.4	0.1	2.4	5.0	2.9	2.4	2.7	4.3	5.0

(a) IPD, constructed by AIHW.

Appendix E: Capital in the Australian health sector

AIHW publications present some information on capital. For example:

- *Health expenditure Australia* shows time series of capital expenditure and consumption (depreciation). These series are derived from ABS national accounts data.
- *Australian hospital statistics* shows estimates of depreciation for public acute and psychiatric hospitals in each state and territory. These estimates are derived from public hospital establishments' data.

Those who analyse the economics of health in Australia would like integrated capital accounts – covering investment, re-evaluation of assets and depreciation. Ideally, these estimates would be dissected by segment of health, by state or territory, and by public/private sector.

Appendix F: Cross-border flows

Cross-border flows are defined as expenditures incurred by and revenues received for individual states and territories in respect of patients whose usual residence is not within the state or territory in which the expenditure is incurred. Such expenditures can result in funding transfers between the states and territories concerned. In the most recent *Australian hospital statistics 2005–06* report (AIHW 2007a) a table was included that showed a notional estimate of cross-border flows (based on Diagnostic Related Groups) between jurisdictions, for public patients, by state and territory of usual residence (see Table 7.10, p. 154).

Currently the *Health expenditure Australia* publications contain estimates of the amounts spent on the public hospitals located in each state and territory. They do not show estimates of the expenditure incurred by each state and territory government for hospital services for residents of that state or territory.

In future *Health expenditure Australia* publications it is proposed to include data on gross expenditures incurred and revenues received by individual states and territories for admitted patients whose usual residence is not within the state or territory in which the expenditure is incurred. These data would be accrual based and represent a move towards reporting on the basis of the state or territory of the usual residence of the patient. Expenditure would also continue to be reported on the basis of the state or territory where the expenditure occurred.

Appendix G: Mean resident population

The mean resident population is the population used internationally, such as by the OECD, to derive per capita GDP. By examining health expenditure on a per person basis, the influence of changes in the overall size of the population is removed from the analysis. At the national level, GDP is the main measure used to indicate the overall level of economic activity. It is also a principal measure used to assist international comparisons of the relative sizes and growth rates of different countries' health sectors. The ratio of Australia's health expenditure to GDP (health to GDP ratio) provides an indication of the proportion of overall economic activity contributed by the health sector.

The mean resident population (mean population) is calculated using quarterly estimated resident population data from the ABS according to the following formula:

$$\text{mean population} = \frac{a + 4b + 2c + 4d + e}{12}$$

where a is the population at the end of the quarter immediately preceding the 12-month period, and b, c, d and e are the populations at the end of each of the four succeeding quarters. The weights used in the formulation of the mean annual population have been derived using a mathematical technique which involves the fitting of two quadratic polynomial functions to a series of points (ABS 1997, p38).

Table G1: Australian mean resident population, 1995-96 to 2005-06

Year	Population ('000)
1995-96	18,194.8
1996-97	18,422.6
1997-98	18,617.0
1998-99	18,820.9
1999-00	19,043.9
2000-01	19,284.1
2001-02	19,538.7
2002-03	19,781.7
2003-04	20,026.1
2004-05	20,275.2
2005-06	20,559.8

Source: AIHW health expenditure database.

Table G2: Mean resident population, by state and territory, 1996–97 to 2005–06 ('000)

Year	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
1996–97	6,244.0	4,580.7	3,368.1	1,781.3	1,477.7	474.3	309.1	184.5	18,422.6
1997–98	6,309.2	4,618.1	3,422.2	1,808.9	1,485.6	472.9	309.1	188.4	18,617.0
1998–99	6,376.2	4,663.1	3,474.2	1,837.1	1,493.7	471.8	310.8	191.3	18,820.9
1999–00	6,449.8	4,715.3	3,531.4	1,863.2	1,502.1	471.6	313.8	194.2	19,043.9
2000–01	6,531.0	4,774.0	3,594.4	1,888.5	1,508.4	471.5	317.1	196.5	19,284.1
2001–02	6,605.9	4,835.4	3,672.2	1,914.4	1,516.5	472.3	320.9	198.5	19,538.7
2002–03	6,652.9	4,895.4	3,767.4	1,938.5	1,526.3	475.0	324.1	199.4	19,781.7
2003–04	6,692.5	4,956.1	3,862.7	1,968.2	1,536.3	480.7	326.2	200.9	20,026.1
2004–05	6,732.7	5,019.4	3,956.4	2,000.0	1,546.6	484.8	328.5	204.3	20,275.2
2005–06	6,789.0	5,091.0	4,048.9	2,038.6	1,560.5	488.5	332.2	208.7	20,559.8

Source: AIHW health expenditure database.

Table G3: Annual population growth, by state and territory, 1996–97 to 2005–06 (per cent)

Period	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
1996–97 to 1997–98	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.5	-0.3	—	2.1	1.1
1997–98 to 1998–99	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.5	-0.2	0.6	1.5	1.1
1998–99 to 1999–00	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	—	0.9	1.5	1.2
1999–00 to 2000–01	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.4	—	1.1	1.2	1.3
2000–01 to 2001–02	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.3
2001–02 to 2002–03	0.7	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.2
2002–03 to 2003–04	0.6	1.2	2.5	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2
2003–04 to 2004–05	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.2
2004–05 to 2005–06	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.4
Average annual growth rate									
1997–98 to 2002–03	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
1996–97 to 2005–06	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.2

Source: AIHW health expenditure database.

Glossary

Accrual accounting	The method of accounting now most commonly used by governments in Australia. Relates expenses, revenues and accruals to the period in which they are incurred (see also Cash accounting).
Admitted patient	A patient who undergoes a hospital's formal admission process to receive treatment and/or care. This treatment and/or care are provided over a period of time and can occur in hospital and/or in the person's home (for hospital-in-the-home patients).
Aids and appliances	See Table 65.
Australian Government administered expenses	Expenses incurred by the Department of Health and Ageing in administering resources on behalf of the government to contribute to the specified outcome (for example, most grants in which the grantee has some control over how, when and to whom funds can be expended, including Public Health Outcome Funding Agreement payments and Specific purpose payments to state and territory governments) (see also Australian Government departmental expenses).
Australian Government departmental expenses	Those expenses incurred by the Department of Health and Ageing in the production of the department's outputs. This mostly consists of the cost of employees but also includes suppliers of goods and services, particularly those where the Australian Government retains full control of how, when and to whom funds are to be provided.
Australian Government expenditure	Total expenditure actually incurred by the Australian Government on its own health programs. It does not include the funding provided by the Australian Government to the states and territories by way of grants under section 96 of the Constitution.
Australian Government funding	The sum of Australian Government expenditure and section 96 grants to states and territories. This also includes the 30% Private Health Insurance premiums rebates.
Australian Health Care Agreements	The Australian Government, via a series of five-year agreements, provides funding to each state and territory to support the provision of free public hospital services and some related state health services to all Australians. See Box 4 for details.
Average annual growth rate	To calculate the average annual growth rate in, for example, health expenditure between 1995–96 and 2005–06 you would apply the following formula: $\left(\frac{\$ \text{million in 2005–06}}{\$ \text{million in 1995–96}}\right)^{(1/10)-1} * 100.$
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	See Table 65.

Capital consumption	See Table 65.
Capital expenditure	See Table 65. This term is used in this publication to refer to what the ABS call Gross fixed capital formation. See next entry.
Capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation is the value of acquisitions less disposals of new or existing fixed assets. Assets consist of tangible or intangible assets that have come into existence as outputs from processes of production, and that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production over periods of time longer than one year. See <i>Australian national accounts: concepts, sources and methods</i> (ABS cat. no. 5216.0, November 2000) for further details.
Cash accounting	Relates receipts and payments to the period in which the cash transfer actually occurred. Does not have the capacity to reflect non-cash transactions, such as depreciation (see also Accrual accounting).
Community health	See Table 65.
Constant prices	Constant price expenditure adjusts current prices for the effects of inflation, that is, it aims to remove the effects of inflation. Constant price estimates for expenditure aggregates have been derived using either the annually re-weighted chain price indexes produced by the ABS or either ABS or AIHW implicit price deflators (IPDs). The reference year for both the chain price indexes and the IPDs is 2004–05 in this report. Constant price estimates indicate what expenditure would have been had 2004–05 prices applied in all years. Hence, expenditures in different years can be compared on a dollar for dollar basis, using this measure of changes in the volume of health goods and services.
Current prices	The term ‘current prices’ refers to expenditures reported for a particular year, unadjusted for inflation. So changes in current price expenditures reflect changes in both price and volume.
Dental services	See Table 65.
Excess health inflation	The difference where the health inflation rate exceeds the general inflation rate, that is, the rate of increase in the price of goods and services in the health care sector exceeds the rate of increase in the price of goods and services in the economy as a whole.
General inflation	The increase in the general price level of goods and services in the economy.

Government Finance Statistics	Provides details of revenues, expenses, cash flows, assets and liabilities of the Australian public sector and comprises units which are owned and/or controlled by the Australian Government, state and territory governments and local governments. See ABS 2005b for further details.
Government Purpose Classification	An ABS classification that classifies current outlays, capital outlays and selected other transactions of the non-financial public sector in terms of the government purposes for which the transactions are made. See ABS 2005b for further details.
Gross domestic product (GDP)	A statistic commonly used to indicate national income. It is the total market value of goods and services produced within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital.
Health administration	See Table 65.
Health inflation	The increase in the price level of goods and services in the health sector.
Health research	See Table 65.
Highly specialised drugs	Under Section 100 of the National Health Act, certain drugs can only be supplied to community patients through hospitals because only the hospitals can provide the facilities or staff necessary to oversee the appropriate use of the drugs. These drugs are funded by the Australian Government.
Household final consumption expenditure	Net expenditure on goods and services of a current nature by households and by private non-profit institutions serving households.
Injury compensation insurers	Workers' compensation and compulsory third-party motor vehicle insurers.
Inpatient	An OECD term that roughly equates with the Australian 'admitted patient' classification (see Admitted patient).
Institutional health	Includes expenditure on hospitals (both public and private) and patient transport services.
Jurisdictions	Australian, state, territory and local governments.
Local government	A public sector unit where the political authority underlying its function is limited to a local government area or other region within a state or territory, or the functions involve policies that are primarily of concern at the local level.

Medical durables	Therapeutic devices, such as glasses, hearing aids and wheelchairs that can be used more than once.
Medical services	See Table 65.
Medications	Comprises benefit-paid pharmaceuticals and other medications.
Nominal expenditure	Expenditure expressed in terms of current prices.
Non-admitted patient	Patients who receive care from a recognised non-admitted patient service/clinic of a hospital.
Non-institutional health	Includes expenditure on medical services, other health practitioners, medications (including benefit paid and all other medications), aids and appliances, community health, public health, dental services, administration, research and other non-institutional health n.e.c.
Non-specific tax expenditure	See Table 65.
Other health practitioners	See Table 65.
Other medications	See Table 65.
Other non-institutional health n.e.c.	Miscellaneous expenditures that could not, at that time, be allocated to the specific 'non-institutional' health expenditure areas in the matrix. In other years, better quality of description may have allowed those types of expenditures to be more precisely allocated. The expenditure category remains in order to show those data over long time series.
Outpatient	An OECD term that roughly equates with the Australian 'non-admitted patient' classification (see above).
Over-the-counter medicines	Therapeutic medicinal preparations that can be purchased from pharmacies and supermarkets.
Over-the-counter therapeutic medical non-durables	Non-prescription therapeutic goods that tend to be single-use items, such as bandages, elastic stockings, condoms and other mechanical contraceptive devices, from pharmacies or supermarkets.
Patient transport services	See Table 65.
Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme (PBS)	A national, government-funded scheme that subsidises the cost of a wide range of pharmaceutical drugs, and that covers all Australians to help them afford standard medications.
Private Health Insurance Incentives Scheme (PHIIS)	The PHIIS, which was introduced 1 July 1997, sought to encourage more people to take out private health insurance by providing a subsidy to low-income earners who did, and a tax penalty to high-income earners who did not. Middle-income earners were not the target of this policy and as such they were neither eligible for the tax subsidy nor liable to incur a tax penalty regardless of their private health insurance status. The scheme ceased operation on 31 December 1998.

Private hospital	See Table 65.
Private patient	A person admitted to a private hospital, or a person admitted to a public hospital who is treated by a doctor of their own choice and/or who has private ward accommodation. This means that the patient will be charged for medical services, food and accommodation.
Public health	See Table 65.
Public health activities	<p>Nine types of activities undertaken or funded by the key jurisdictional health departments that address issues related to populations, rather than individuals. These activities comprise:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • communicable disease control • selected health promotion • organised immunisation • environmental health • food standards and hygiene • breast cancer screening • cervical screening • prevention of hazardous and harmful drug use • public health research. <p>These activities do not include treatment services.</p>
Public hospital	See Table 65.
Public hospital services	See Table 65.
Public (non-psychiatric) hospitals	See Table 65.
Public patient	A patient admitted to a public hospital who is treated by doctors of the hospital's choice and accepts shared ward accommodation if necessary. This means that the patient is not charged.
Purchasing power parity	This exchange rate is one which adjusts for differences in the prices of goods and services between countries. It shows how much the same good or service will cost across countries.
Real expenditure	Expenditure expressed in terms which has been adjusted for inflation (for example, in 2004–05 dollars). This enables comparisons to be made between expenditures in different years.

Rebates of health insurance premiums	<p>There are two types of rebates of health insurance premiums. This sometimes causes confusion.</p> <p>The first rebate is where the 30% rebate is taken as a reduced premium payable by the individual with private health cover (with the health funds being reimbursed by the Australian Government).</p> <p>The second rebate is taken as an income tax rebate, where individuals with private health cover elect to claim through the tax system at the end of the financial year for the 30% rebate, having paid the health funds 100% of their premiums up front.</p>
Recurrent expenditure	<p>Expenditure incurred by organisations on a recurring basis, for the provision of health services. This excludes capital expenditure. In the Australian health accounts it also excludes government depreciation (capital consumption).</p>
Repatriation Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme (RPBS)	<p>This scheme provides assistance to eligible veterans (with recognised war or service-related disabilities) and their dependants for both pharmaceuticals listed on the PBS and a supplementary repatriation list, at the same cost as patients entitled to the concessional payment under the PBS.</p>
Specific-purpose payments (SPPs)	<p>Australian Government payments to the states and territories under the provisions of section 96 of the Constitution, to be used for purposes specified in agreements between the Australian Government and individual state and territory governments. Some are conditional on states and territories incurring a specified level or proportion of expenditure from their own resources.</p>
State and territory dental services	<p>See Table 65.</p>
Therapeutic	<p>Having to do with the treating or curing of a disease.</p>
Total health price index	<p>The ratio of total health expenditure in current prices to total health expenditure in chain volume terms.</p>

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