

# Index

## A

- abduction/kidnapping, 310, 311
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 8, 16–18, 321–54
  - education and training, 275, 324–5;
  - literacy and numeracy, 278
  - general practitioner consultations, 45, 336
  - hepatitis A, 150
  - oral health, 183, 185
  - teenage mothers, 114
  - type 2 diabetes, 167
- Aboriginal Child Placement Principle, 351–2
- abortions, 56, 133–5
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young women, 340, 341
  - rural, remote and metropolitan young women, 358
- abuse, *see* violence and abuse
- acceptability of drugs, 211
- accidental drowning, *see* drowning and near drowning
- accidental poisoning, *see* poisoning
- accommodation, 293–303, 353–4
- acne, 48
- acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, *see* HIV/AIDS
- activity limitations, 64
- acute appendicitis, 56, 341
- acute bronchitis/bronchiolitis, 48
- acute upper respiratory tract infection, 48
- ADHD, 94–5
- administrators and managers, 282
- admissions, *see* hospitalisations
- adnexa, *see* eye diseases
- adult correctional institutions, young people in, 307–10, 353
- advocacy/general support services, 302, 303
- aerobics/fitness, 224
- affective (mood) disorders, 90, 94–5, 96
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 340
  - general practitioner consultations, 48
  - homeless young people, 293
  - hospitalisations, 100
- affordability of housing, 293
- age for compulsory education, 272
- age of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population, 16–17
  - child protection, 351
  - deaths, 332
  - in detention, 352–3
  - education, 324–5
  - hospitalisations, 338
- age of consent, 113
- age of population, 4, 13
  - alcohol use, 96, 111, 202, 204: violence related to, 208–9
  - asthma status, 163
  - cancer incidence, 171, 173–4: survival rates, 175
  - in detention, 306–10
  - diabetes incidence and prevalence, 168
  - diet and nutrition, 215–20
  - disability, 60–1, 65–6
  - drug use, 96, 109–12, 205–6: violence related to, 208–9
  - education, 270–2, 274, 276–7: time off from because of illness, 58
  - employment, 281–5: time off from because of illness, 58
  - general practitioner consultations, 45
  - hepatitis A notifications, 150–1
  - hepatitis B notifications, 152–3
  - hepatitis C notifications, 155–6
  - HIV/AIDS notifications, 158
  - homelessness, 298–301
  - housing, 295
  - income, 286–90
  - injuries, 73, 74
  - living at home, 251–3
  - marriage, 250–1
  - maternal, 114, 132–3, 134, 135–6
  - measles notifications, 141–2
  - Medicare use, 51–2
  - meningococcal disease notifications, 147
  - mental health problems and disorders, 91–7
  - mumps notifications, 145
  - in need of protection, 258–60
  - oral health, 180–5
  - pertussis (whooping cough) notifications, 138–9
  - physical activities, 224, 225–7
  - prisoners, 309

## Australia's young people 2003

- recreational activities, 265–6
- rubella notifications, 143–4
- rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 15
- self-assessed health status, 27, 32
- sexually transmitted diseases, 127, 128, 130
- suicidal thoughts and behaviours, 108–9
- sun protection, 236–9
- tobacco smoking, 199–201
- victims of crime, 311–14
- weight, 231–2
  - see also* students
- age of population and deaths, 38
  - cancer, 176
  - diabetes, 169
  - drug dependence disorders, 105
  - injuries, 41, 84, 88
- age of population and hospitalisations, 53, 56
  - asthma, 166
  - cancer, 174
  - diabetes, 169
  - injuries, 80–1
  - mental and behavioural disorders, 99
  - oral health, 187
  - substance use disorders, 102–4
- age-specific birth rates, 132
- age-specific death rates, 38, 331
- aggressive behaviour, 93
- agoraphobia, 96
- agricultural injuries, 81
- AIDS, *see* HIV/AIDS
- AIHW Mortality Database, 7, 371
- AIHW National Hospital Morbidity Database, 7, 371
- alcohol and other drug treatment services, 109–12, 346
- alcohol use, 197, 202–4, 212, 218
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 344, 346
  - attitudes and perceptions of, 210, 211
  - dependence, 96, 101
  - harmful use, 96, 111–12, 197, 198, 203–4, 344
  - treatment, 100, 111, 346
  - violence related to, 208–9, 312
- allergies, 44, 49, 161
- allied health specialists, referrals to, 50
- amphetamines/speed, 205, 206, 207, 212
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 346
  - attitudes and perceptions about, 210, 211
  - principal drug of concern, 111, 346
  - source of supply, 213
- analgesics/pain-killers, 211, 212
- animal or marine parks, attendance at, 266
- animate mechanical forces, exposure to, 77
- anorexia nervosa, 100
- antibiotics, 49
- antioxidants, 218
- anxiety disorders, 90–1, 96, 97, 100, 293
- apartments, flats or townhouses, 295
- apparent retention rate, 272–3
- appendicitis, 56, 341
- apprenticeship/employment, reason for leaving school before Year 12, 275
- Arabic-language speakers, 19
- area of residence, *see* rural, remote and metropolitan residents; states and territories
- arm injuries, 340
- art galleries, attendance at, 266
- arthritis, 63
- arts and cultural activities, 266
- Asian-born young people, 19
- assault, 73, 74, 311–14
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 334, 335, 340
  - deaths, 85, 87, 88, 334, 335
  - hospitalisations, 77, 78–9, 80–1, 82, 340
  - imprisonment for, 310
- associate professionals, 282
- asthma, 44, 48, 56, 161–6
- attacks, *see* violence and abuse
- attempted murder, 311
- attempted suicide, *see* intentional self-harm
- attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, 94–5
- attention problems, 93
- attitudes, *see* knowledge and awareness
- Australian Capital Territory, *see* states and territories
- Australian rules football, 224
- Australian Secondary Students Alcohol and Drug Survey, 374
- availability of drugs, 212–13
- average weekly earnings, 287

awareness, *see* knowledge and awareness

## B

back pain and problems, 44  
barbiturates, 211, 212  
basketball, 224, 226  
bedrooms, adequacy of, 296  
beer, 202  
behavioural disorders, *see* mental health  
problems and disorders  
Bettering the Evaluation and Care of Health  
(BEACH) Program, 372  
beverages, 218  
    *see also* alcohol use  
bicycling, 224, 226  
Billings, rhythm or natural method, 120  
bills, non-payment on time, 292  
binge drinking, 197  
bipolar affective disorder, 100  
birthplace, 19  
births, *see* pregnancy and child birth  
bisexual attraction, 115  
bites and stings, 74  
blackmail/extortion, robbery and related  
offences, 310, 311  
blood counts, 50  
blood diseases and problems, 47, 50, 54, 55  
    *see also* hepatitis; HIV/AIDS  
blunt objects, assault with, 334  
body image, 221  
body mass index (BMI), 221, 229, 232–3  
body piercing, 125  
bone cancer, 172, 173, 176  
botanic gardens, attendance at, 266  
brain cancer, 172, 173, 176  
brain damage, 63, 64, 140  
breads and cereals, 215, 218, 220, 221  
breathing, threats to, 41, 108, 334, 360  
    mechanical forces, exposure to, 77, 85, 340  
Britain, 106, 229, 247  
bronchitis/bronchiolitis, 48  
burden of disease, 218, 223, 229  
buying, *see* purchasing

## C

cancer (neoplasms), 170–7

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander  
young people, 339  
deaths, 38–40, 176, 359  
fruit and vegetables consumption and,  
218  
hospitalisations, 54, 55, 174, 339  
rural, remote and metropolitan residents,  
359  
cannabis, 205, 206, 207, 212  
    Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander  
    young people, 345, 346  
    attitudes and perceptions about, 210, 211  
    principal drug of concern, 111, 346  
    source of supply, 213  
care and protection orders, 258–9, 351  
caries experience, *see* oral health  
cars, *see* motor vehicles; transport accidents  
casualty/emergency departments, 50, 57, 73  
causes of death, *see* deaths  
causes of hospitalisations, *see*  
    hospitalisations  
CDEP, 326  
cereals and cereal-based products, 215, 218,  
220, 221  
cervical cancer, 50, 176–7  
check-ups, *see* health actions  
chemicals, exposure to, *see* poisoning  
chemotherapy sessions, 54  
chicken pox, 124  
child birth, *see* pregnancy and child birth  
child care, time spent on, 267  
child protection (state care), 256–60, 291  
    Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander  
    children, 351–2  
Chinese-language speakers, 19  
chlamydia, 124, 125, 126–7, 131  
chronic conditions, 161–77  
    asthma, 44, 48, 56, 161–6  
    liver disease, 152  
    tonsillitis, 56, 358  
    *see also* cancer  
cinema attendance, 266  
circulatory system diseases and disorders,  
38–40, 44, 47, 54, 63  
    Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander  
    young people, 333, 339  
    rural, remote and metropolitan residents,  
    359  
classical music activities, 266

clerical, sales and service workers, 282  
clothing, for sun protection, 237, 238, 239  
cocaine, 206, 210, 211, 212  
Commonwealth health care card holders, 45  
Commonwealth Training Award pay, 291  
communication limitations, 64, 65–6  
community development employment programs, 326  
community involvement/interaction, 262, 263, 264–6, 267  
community/welfare organisations  
  help asked from, 292  
  referrals by, 110  
complications of labour and delivery, 52, 56, 340, 341  
complications of medical and surgical care, 77, 82, 340  
compulsory education, 272  
concession cards, 45, 185  
condoms, 113, 119–23, 125, 126  
conduct disorder, 94–5  
confectionery, 218  
congenital malformations, 54, 38–40, 359  
congenital rubella, 142  
connective and soft tissue cancer, 172, 173, 176  
consultations, *see* general practitioner consultations; health professional consultations  
contagious diseases, *see* infectious diseases  
contraception and contraceptives, 113, 119–23, 125, 126  
  general practitioner consultations, 48, 49  
contraceptive injections, 120  
core activity restriction, 59–62  
correctional institutions, young people in, 306–10, 352–3  
counselling services, 97, 302, 303  
country of birth, 19  
couple families, 249, 255, 322  
court and police diversions, 110  
cricket, 226  
criminal justice system, 305–14, 352–3  
crime victims, 293, 311–14  
cultural activities, 266  
cutaneous diseases, *see* skin diseases  
cycling, 224, 226

## D

dairy products, 215, 218, 219–20, 221  
  Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 348  
dancing, 226, 266  
dangerous or negligent acts, 310  
data, data sources and methods, 3–9, 371–83  
day clinic visits, 57  
de facto relationships, 248, 255, 323  
  *see also* marriage and marital status  
dealers, 213  
deaths, 37–41  
  Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 8, 16, 321, 330–5, 333  
  asthma, 166  
  cancer, 38–40, 176, 359  
  data sources and limitations, 7, 8, 371  
  diabetes, 169  
  infectious diseases, 38–40, 140, 146, 149, 359  
  mental health problems and disorders, 38–40, 101, 333, 359  
  orphans, 291  
  perinatal, 114, 135–6  
  rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 359–60  
  substance use disorders, 104–5  
  *see also* injury deaths  
decayed teeth, *see* oral health  
deception and related offences, 310  
delinquent behaviour, 93  
demography, *see* population  
dental health, *see* oral health  
Department of Veteran's Affairs card holders, 45  
dependence disorders, 96, 102–4  
dependent students, 248, 249  
Depo-Provera, 120  
depression (depressive disorder), 90, 94–5, 96, 97, 261  
  general practitioner consultations, 48  
  girls in friendship groups, 221  
  hospitalisations, 100  
dermatologists, referrals to, 50  
designer drugs, *see* ecstasy  
detention of youth offenders, 306–10, 352–3  
developmental disabilities, 60, 63–4  
diabetes, 167–9

dialysis, 54, 56, 358

diet and nutrition, 215–22

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 347–50
- eating disorders, 100, 221–2
- food avoidance, because of teeth or mouth, 184
- weight, 221–2, 229–33, 350
- went without meals through hardship, 292
- see also* endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and disorders

dieting, 221–2

digestive system diseases and disorders, 44, 54, 55

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 339, 340
- general practitioner consultations, 47, 49
- rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 358

disability, 59–68

- see also* long-term conditions

Disability, Ageing and Carers Survey, 372

Disability Support Pension, 288, 290

diseases, *see* deaths; morbidity

disordered eating, 100, 221–2

divorce, 247, 255

DMFT score, 180–3

dmft score, 180, 183

doctors, *see* general practitioner consultations; health professional consultations

domestic chores, time spent on, 267

domestic violence, 291, 301, 314

- see also* child protection

driving accidents, *see* transport accidents

driving offences, 310, 311

driving under influence, 209

drowning and near drowning, 79, 80, 81

- deaths, 85, 87, 88
- length of hospital stay, 82

drug use, 197–213

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 340, 345–6
- deaths, 104–5, 198
- disorders, 96, 100, 101–5, 340
- hepatitis A and, 150
- offences, 310
- treatment services, 109–12, 346

- see also* alcohol use; medications; poisoning; tobacco use

DVA card holders, 45

dwellings, 295–7

dysthymia, 96

## E

ear diseases and hearing impairment, 44, 54, 63, 65, 67

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 337, 339
- general practitioner consultations, 47, 49, 50
- measles complication, 140
- mumps complication, 145

ear, nose and throat specialists, referrals to, 50

early school leavers, 274–6

earnings, *see* income

eating and eating habits, *see* diet and nutrition

ecstasy/designer drugs, 205, 206, 207, 212

- attitudes and perceptions about, 210, 211
- source of supply, 213

education, 269–80

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 275, 324–5: literacy and numeracy, 278
- disability, effect of, 67–8
- employment during, 273, 284–5
- Kids Help Line calls about, 268
- library use for, 266
- school counselling services, 97
- school injuries, 81
- time off from, 58, 67
- time spent at, 267
- see also* students

education/employment disability restriction, 61, 62, 64, 68

education/employment time off, because of condition, 57, 58, 74, 164

educational attainment, 274, 276–7

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 324–5
- disability, young people with, 68
- health status and, 30
- mental health problems and disorders and, 91, 96–7

- physical activity, knowledge about, 228
  - quality of life and, 34
  - educational institutions, 269–70
  - egg product and dishes, 218
  - elbow and forearm injuries, 340
  - emergency departments, 50, 57, 73
  - employment, 280–5
    - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 326
    - early school leavers, 275–6
    - health status and, 31
    - importance, 262
    - income support payments, 288, 290
    - Kids Help Line calls about, 268
    - mental health problems and disorders and, 91, 97
    - quality of life and, 35
    - satisfaction with opportunities, 263
    - students, 273, 284–5
    - time off from, 58
    - time spent at, 267
    - transition from education to, 269, 274–6
    - went to, under the influence, 209
  - employment/education disability restriction, 61, 62, 64, 68
  - employment/education time off, because of condition, 57, 58, 74, 164
  - encephalitis, 140
  - endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and disorders, 38–40, 47, 54, 55
    - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 339
    - rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 359
  - energy intake, 215–17
  - England, 106
  - English-language speakers, 19
  - environmental pollution and property damage, 310
  - ethnicity, *see* non-English speaking backgrounds
  - European-born young people, 19
  - exceptional circumstances, 291, 292
  - exercise, 167, 222, 223–8
  - explosive and weapons offences, 310
  - external causes of injury, *see* injuries
  - externalising mental health problems, 93
  - extortion/blackmail, robbery and related offences, 310, 311
  - extracorporeal dialysis, 54, 56, 358
  - extracurricular school activities, 269
  - eye diseases and sight impairment, 44, 63, 66, 67
    - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 337
    - general practitioner consultations, 47, 49
    - hospitalisations, 54
- ## F
- facility-based care, *see* residential/facility-based care
  - falls, 74, 77, 79, 80, 82
    - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 340
    - deaths, 85, 87, 88
  - family cohesion, 253–5
  - family environment, 247–60, 261, 262, 264
    - independent income support, reason for receiving, 291
    - juvenile crime and, 305
    - Kids Help Line calls about, 268
    - SAAP clients, 301
  - family functioning, 253–5
  - family home, *see* home
  - family members/relatives/friends
    - alcohol and other drug treatment service referrals by, 110
    - alcohol obtained from, 202
    - cigarettes obtained from, 201
    - financial help from, 292
    - illicit drugs obtained from, 213
    - out-of-home care with, 352
    - problems with, 268
  - family planning, *see* contraception; pregnancy and child birth
  - family type, 249, 322
  - family violence, 291, 301, 314
    - see also* child protection
  - farm injuries, 81
  - fashion magazine portrayals of body image, 221
  - fats and oils, intake of, 216–17, 218, 220, 221
  - fear caused by drug-related abuse, 208
  - females
    - cervical cancer screening, 50, 176–7
    - experience of violence by males, 314
    - friendship groups, 221

genital system problems, 47  
 heading one-parent families, 247  
*see also* pregnancy and child birth; sex of population  
 fillings, *see* oral health  
 films, attendance at, 266  
 financial situation, 262, 263  
   hardship, 292  
   income, 275, 285–92, 327  
   reason for leaving school before Year 12, 275  
   SAAP clients, 301  
 Finland, 278  
 fire, exposure to, 74  
 firearm suicides, 108  
 fish and seafood products and dishes, 218  
 fitness/aerobics, 224  
 fitness/physical activities, 167, 222, 223–8  
 flats, apartments or townhouses, 295  
 flu, 124  
 foetal and delivery problems, 340  
 foetal deaths, 135–6  
 food, *see* diet and nutrition  
 football, 224, 226  
 forearm and elbow injuries, 340  
 free time, 263, 267  
 friends, *see* family members/relatives/friends  
 fruit and vegetables, 215, 218–19, 220, 347–8  
 full-time employment, 280–1, 284–5  
   income, 287  
   secondary school students, 273  
 full-time participation rates, 327–8  
 full-time students, 248, 281, 284–5, 288

## G

galleries, attendance at, 266  
 gay and lesbian attraction/orientation, 115, 268  
 gay men, 150  
 gay young women, 122  
 gender, *see* females; males  
 general practitioner consultations, 45–50  
   Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 45, 336  
   mental health problems and disorders, 97

pregnancy and family planning, 47, 48, 49, 50, 136  
 general support/advocacy services, 302, 303  
 generalised anxiety disorder, 96  
 genital herpes, 124, 125  
 genital warts, 124, 125  
 genitourinary system diseases and problems, 44, 47, 54, 55  
   Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 339, 340  
   rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 358  
 German-language speakers, 19  
 glandular fever, 124  
 gonorrhoea (gonococcal infection), 124, 125, 128, 131  
 government concession/health cards, 45, 185  
 government income support, 288–91  
 government schools, 269, 273, 275  
 government security, government operations and judicial procedure, offences against, 310  
 Greek-language speakers, 19  
 gross weekly income, 286, 327  
 group household members, 248  
 gum disease, *see* oral health  
 gynaecologists, referrals to, 50

## H

hallucinogens, 206, 210, 211, 212  
 hand and wrist injuries, 50, 340  
 hanging, strangulation or suffocation, 41, 108, 334, 360  
 hardship, 292  
 harm, *see* intentional self-harm; violence and abuse  
 harmful use of drugs and alcohol, 96, 111–12, 197, 198, 203–4  
   Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 344  
 hats, for sun protection, 237, 238, 239  
 hay fever and allergic rhinitis, 44  
 head injuries, 63, 64, 340  
 health, ranked by degree of importance, 262  
 health, satisfaction with, 263  
 health actions, 45–52, 57  
   asthma responses, 164  
   injury responses, 74–5

## Australia's young people 2003

- renters, 293
  - see also* health professional consultations; hospitalisations
- health card status, 45
- health insurance, private, 185
- health professional consultations, 45–52, 57
  - alcohol and other drug treatment service referrals, 110
  - asthma, 48, 164
  - dental, 57, 184–5
  - injuries, 74–5
  - renters, 293
  - see also* general practitioner consultations
- health service area injuries, 81, 82
  - see also* complications
- health services contacts, 54, 55
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 339, 340
  - rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 358
- health status, *see* self-reported health status
- health transition, 32
- hearing impairment, *see* ear diseases and hearing impairment
- heating, 292
- hepatitis, 125–6
- hepatitis A, 149–51, 159
- hepatitis B, 125, 151–3, 154, 159
- hepatitis C, 125, 154–6, 159
- heroin, 111, 210, 211, 212, 346
  - see also* injecting drug users
- herpes, genital, 124, 125
- heterosexual attraction, 115
- high school education, *see* education
- high schools, 269
- higher education, 269–70
- HILDA Survey, 375
- historical statistics, *see* time, population trends over
- hitting or being hit, 74
  - see also* assault
- HIV/AIDS, 157–8
  - from needle-stick injury, 154
  - students' knowledge of, 124, 125, 126
  - sypphilis and, 129
- hobby/community-based associations and sporting clubs, participation in, 265
- Hodgkin's disease, 172, 173, 176
- home, 262, 263
  - heating, 292
  - injuries at, 81
  - language spoken at, 19, 279
  - living at, 251–3
- home-based care, 259
- home visits, by general practitioners, 46
- homelessness, 291, 293, 298–303, 305
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 353–4
- homicide and murder, 73, 310, 311
- homosexual attraction/orientation, 115, 268
- homosexual men, 150
- homosexual young women, 122
- hormone treatment, 49
- horticultural products, 215, 218–19, 220, 347–8
- hospital/nursing home visits, by general practitioners, 46
- hospital referrals to alcohol and other drug treatment services, 110
- hospitalisations, 52–6, 57
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 338–41
  - asthma, 56, 165–6
  - cancer, 54, 55, 174, 339
  - data sources and limitations, 7, 371
  - diabetes, 168–9
  - by general practitioner referral, 50
  - intentional self-harm, 77, 82, 107, 340
  - oral health problems, 54, 56, 186–7, 358
  - rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 358
  - substance use disorders, 101–4
  - see also* infectious diseases, hospitalisations for; injury hospitalisations; mental health problems and disorders hospitalisations; pregnancy and child birth hospitalisations
- Household, Income and Labour Dynamics in Australia Survey, 375
- household relationships, 248
- housing and accommodation, 293–303, 353–4
- human immunodeficiency virus, *see* HIV/AIDS
- illicit substances, *see* drug use

illness, *see* morbidity

imaging investigations, 50

immigrants, *see* non-English speaking backgrounds

immune system and allergies, 44, 49

immunisation and vaccination, 48, 137

- hepatitis A, 150
- hepatitis B, 152
- measles, 140, 141
- meningococcal disease, 146
- pertussis (whooping cough), 138
- rubella, 143

impacted teeth, 54, 56, 187, 358

impetigo, 124

important things in life, 262

imprisonment, 307–10, 352, 353

in-patients, *see* hospitalisations

inanimate mechanical forces, exposure to, 77, 85, 340

incidence

- cancer, 171–4: of cervix, 176
- diabetes, 167–8
- injuries, 74–5
- meningococcal disease, 147
- see also* notifications of diseases;
- prevalence

income, 275, 285–92, 327

- see also* financial situation; socioeconomic status

income support, 288–91

independent children, 248, 249, 259

independent rate of Youth Allowance, 288, 290–1

indicators, 3–4, 379–83

Indigenous young people, *see* Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people

induced abortions, 133–4

infectious diseases, 137–59

- deaths, 38–40, 140, 146, 149, 359
- general practitioner consultations, 48
- prisoners, 307
- rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 359
- sexually transmitted infections (STIs), 122, 123–31
- see also* HIV/AIDS

infectious diseases hospitalisations, 54, 55

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 339
- hepatitis A, 151, 159
- hepatitis B, 153, 159
- hepatitis C, 156, 159
- measles, 142, 159
- meningococcal diseases, 148, 159
- mumps, 145, 159
- pertussis (whooping cough), 139, 159
- rubella, 144, 159

influenza, 124

ingrowing nails, 56

inhalants, 205, 206, 207, 212

- acceptability, 211
- source of supply, 213

initiation into substance use, 197

- mean age of, 199, 202, 205

injecting drug users, 156, 205, 206, 207

- risks, 154: students' knowledge about, 125, 126
- treatment service clients, 111–12

injuries, 73–88

- head, 63, 64, 340
- needle-stick, 154
- see also* intentional self-harm; transport accidents

injury deaths, 38–40, 41, 73, 83–8

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 333, 334–5
- rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 359, 360

injury hospitalisations, 54, 55, 73, 75–82

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 339, 340
- rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 358
- see also* violence and abuse

intellectual and developmental disabilities, 60, 63–4

intentional self-harm, 77, 82, 106–9

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 340
- K-10 score risk, 90–1
- socioeconomic status and, 73

intentional self-harm deaths (suicides), 40, 41, 85, 108, 261

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 334, 335
- after repeated attempts, 106
- risk factors, 90–1

## Australia's young people 2003

rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 360  
socioeconomic status and, 73  
internalising mental health problems, 93  
international comparisons  
asthma prevalence, 161  
education, 274, 277–8  
teenage birth rates, 114, 132–3  
Italian-language speakers, 19

## J, K, L

Japan, 278  
judicial procedure, government security and government operations, offences against, 310  
juvenile (type 1) diabetes, 167–9  
juvenile justice, 305–14, 352–3  
kava, 212  
Kessler-10 distress scale (K10), 90–2  
kidnapping/abduction, 310, 311  
kidney extracorporeal dialysis, 54, 56, 358  
Kids Help Line, 267–8  
kissing, 116  
knee and leg injuries, 50, 340  
knowledge and awareness  
diet and nutrition, 220, 221  
physical activities, 228  
substances and substance use, 210–11  
weight, 221, 232–3  
Korea, 133, 278  
labour market/labour force, *see* employment  
labourers and related workers, 282  
language spoken at home, 19, 279  
law enforcement referrals to alcohol and other drug treatment services, 110  
laxatives/vomiting, to lose weight, 222  
learning disabilities, 60, 63–4  
leg and knee injuries, 50, 340  
legumes, 215, 218  
leisure time and activities, 262, 263, 265–6, 267  
*see also* physical activities  
length of general practitioner consultation, 46  
length of hospital stay for injuries, 82  
length of stay in Australia, 20  
lesbian and gay attraction/orientation, 115, 268

lesbian young women, 122  
leukaemia, 172, 173, 176  
libraries, attendance at, 266  
life expectancy, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, 321  
liqueurs and spirits, 202  
literacy and numeracy, 277–80  
liver disease, 152  
*see also* hepatitis  
liver function tests, 50  
living arrangements, 247–60  
*see also* family environment  
local community involvement/interaction, 262, 263, 264–6, 267  
location of injury occurrence, 81–2  
location of residence, *see* rural, remote and metropolitan residents; states and territories  
lone-parent families, 247, 248, 249, 290, 322  
lone-person households, 248  
long-term conditions, 28–9, 43–4, 59–68  
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 337  
psychological stress and, 91–2  
renters, 293  
long-term unemployment, 284  
low-fat milk, 220, 348  
LSD, 210, 211, 212

## M

magazine portrayals of body image, 221  
main disabling condition, 63–4  
males  
genital system problems, 47  
violence on females, 314  
testicular cancer, 172, 173, 176  
*see also* sex of population  
managers and administrators, 282  
manic depression (bipolar affective disorder), 100  
marijuana, *see* cannabis  
marine or animal parks, attendance at, 266  
marriage and marital status, 247, 248, 250–1, 255  
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 323  
physical activity, knowledge about, 228  
satisfaction with partners, 264

- women's experience of violence by males, 314
  - mass media, 221
  - mathematical literacy (numeracy), 277–80
  - meals, *see* diet and nutrition
  - mean age of initiation into substance use, 199, 202, 205
  - mean DMFT score, 180–3
  - mean dmft score, 183
  - mean weekly earnings, 287
  - measles, 124, 140–2, 159
  - meat and meat products, 215, 218, 221
  - mechanical force (inanimate), exposure to, 77, 85, 340
  - media portrayals of body image, 221
  - median age, 13, 16
    - at first marriage, 251
  - medical abortions, *see* abortions
  - medical and surgical care, complications of, 77, 82, 340
  - medical practitioners, *see* health professional consultations
  - Medicare use, 46, 51–2
  - medications, 49
    - for asthma, 164
    - for weight control, 222
  - melanoma, 172, 173, 176, 235
  - men, *see* males
  - meningococcal disease, 146–9, 159
  - Mental Health of Young People in Australia, 373
  - mental health problems and disorders, 44, 63–4, 89–112, 261
    - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 333
    - deaths, 38–40, 101, 104–5, 333, 359
    - family cohesion and, 254–5
    - general practitioner consultations, 47, 48, 49
    - homeless young people, 293
    - juvenile offenders, 305
    - rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 359
    - see also* intentional self-harm; substance use disorders
  - mental health problems and disorders
    - hospitalisations, 54, 55, 97–100, 101–4
    - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 339, 340, 341
    - rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 358
  - mental health services, 109–12, 346
  - metabolic diseases, *see* endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and disorders
  - methadone, 211
  - metropolitan areas, *see* rural, remote and metropolitan areas
  - migrants, *see* non-English speaking backgrounds
  - milk products, *see* dairy products
  - miscarriages, 134–5
  - mobility limitations, 64
  - mobility of living arrangements, 297
  - mood disorders, *see* affective disorders
  - morbidity, 43–58
    - see also* hospitalisations; incidence; long-term conditions; notifications; prevalence
  - morning-after pill, 119, 120
  - mortality, *see* deaths
  - Mortality Database, 7, 371
  - mortgage/rent, non-payment on time, 292
  - motor cycle rider injuries, 41, 76, 77
  - motor vehicles
    - driving under influence, 209
    - offences, 310, 311
    - see also* transport accidents
  - mumps, 124, 144–5, 159
  - murder and homicide, 73, 310, 311
  - musculoskeletal system diseases and disorders, 44, 54, 55, 63, 64
    - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 337, 339
    - general practitioner consultations, 47, 48, 49, 50
  - museums, attendance at, 266
  - musical activities, 266
- N**
- nails, ingrown, 56
  - narcotics, *see* drug use; poisoning
  - National Cancer Statistics Clearing House, 373
  - National Cervical Screening Program, 177
  - National Dental Telephone Interview Survey, 374
  - National Health and Medical Research Council

## Australia's young people 2003

- alcohol guidelines, 202–4
  - food and nutrition guidelines, 215, 216–17, 219–20
  - National Health Performance Committee, 3–4
  - National Health Priority Areas, 74, 90, 161
  - National Health Survey, 371–2
  - National Hospital Morbidity Database, 7, 371
  - National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System, 372–3
  - National Nutrition Survey, 374
  - National Physical Activity Guidelines, 223, 227–8
  - National Survey of Mental Health and Well-being, 373–4
  - National Youth Health Information Framework, 3–4, 6
  - natural hallucinogens, 211, 212
  - natural, rhythm or Billings method, 120
  - needle-stick injury, 154
  - needles, *see* injecting drug users
  - negative experiences at school, 275
  - neglect, *see* child protection
  - negligent or dangerous acts, 310
  - neighbourhood, satisfaction with, 263
  - neonatal deaths, 135–6
  - neoplasms, *see* cancer
  - nervous system diseases and disorders, 44, 54, 55, 63, 64
    - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 333, 337, 339, 340
    - deaths, 38–40, 41, 333, 359
    - general practitioner consultations, 47, 49
    - rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 359
  - netball, 224, 226
  - New South Wales, *see* states and territories
  - New Zealand-born young people, 19, 114
  - Newstart Allowance, 288, 290
  - NHMRC, *see* National Health and Medical Research Council
  - non-alcoholic beverages, 218
  - non-dependent children, *see* independent children
  - non-English speaking backgrounds, 19–20
    - early school leavers, 275
    - general practitioner consultations, 45
    - literacy and numeracy, 279
  - oral health, 183, 185
    - sexual intercourse, 116
    - type 2 diabetes, 167
  - non-government schools, 269
  - non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 172, 173, 176
  - non-organised sport, 224
  - non-private dwellings, 295
  - Northern Territory, *see* states and territories
  - not in labour force, *see* employment
  - notifications of diseases
    - hepatitis A, 150–1, 159
    - hepatitis B, 152–3, 159
    - hepatitis C, 155–6, 159
    - HIV/AIDS, 158
    - measles, 141–2, 159
    - meningococcal disease, 146, 147, 159
    - mumps, 145, 159
    - pertussis (whooping cough), 138–9, 159
    - rubella, 143–4, 159
    - sexually transmitted infections, 126–31
  - noxious substance exposures, *see* poisoning
  - numeracy and literacy, 277–80
  - nursing home/hospital visits, by general practitioners, 46
  - nut and seed products, 218
  - nutrition, *see* diet and nutrition; endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and disorders
- ## O
- obesity and overweight, 221–2, 229–33, 350
  - obsessive-compulsive disorder, 96
  - occupation, 282
  - occupational injuries, 73, 81
  - offenders, 305–10, 352–3
  - oils and fats, intake of, 216–17, 218, 220, 221
  - one-parent families, 247, 248, 249, 290, 322
  - one-person households, 248
  - operas or musicals, attendance at, 266
  - opiates and opioids, 100, 102, 206
    - see also* heroin
  - opposite sex, attraction to, 115
  - oral contraceptives, 48, 113, 119, 120
  - oral health, 179–87
    - dental consultations, 57, 184–5
    - impacted teeth, 54, 56, 187, 358
  - Organisation for Economic Cooperation and

Development (OECD), 132–3, 274, 277–8  
organised sport, participation in, 224  
orphans, 291  
orthopaedic surgeons, referrals to, 50  
other transport accidents, *see* transport accidents  
out-of-home care, 259–60, 351–2  
outpatients, 57  
ovarian cancer, 172, 173, 176  
overcrowding, 296  
overexertion, travel and privation, 77  
overseas visitors, 248  
overweight and obesity, 221–2, 229–33, 350

## P

pain-killers/analgesics, 211, 212  
panic disorder, 96  
Pap smear, 50, 176–7  
paranoid schizophrenia, 100, 341  
parasitic diseases, *see* infectious diseases  
Parenting Payment, 288, 290  
parents, *see* family environment  
part-time employment, 273, 280–1, 284–5, 287  
part-time students, 284–5  
participation rates  
  Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 324, 328  
  cervical cancer screening, 177  
  community involvement, 264–7  
  education, 270–6, 324  
  sport and physical activity, 224–7  
partners, relationship with, 264  
  *see also* marriage and marital status  
passenger injuries, *see* transport accidents  
pathology investigations, 50  
pedestrian injuries, *see* transport accidents  
pelvic inflammatory disease, 124  
pensions and allowances, 288–92  
perceptions, *see* knowledge and awareness  
performing arts, attendance at, 266  
perinatal conditions, 54  
perinatal deaths, 114, 135–6  
perineal laceration during delivery, 56, 341  
personal income, *see* income  
personal relationships, 247–68  
  *see also* family environment  
personality disorders, 100  
  schizophrenia, 100, 340, 341  
pertussis, 138–9, 159  
pharmaceuticals, *see* medications  
physical abuse, *see* violence and abuse  
physical activities, 167, 222, 223–8  
PISA, 277–8  
place of birth, 19  
place of injury occurrence, 81–2  
place of residence, *see* rural, remote and metropolitan residents; states and territories  
pneumonia, 140, 341  
poisoning, 74, 77, 82, 107  
poisoning deaths, 85, 87, 108  
  Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 334, 335  
  rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 360  
police, reporting violence to, 312–14  
police and court diversions, 110  
popular music activities, 266  
population, 11–21  
  *see also* Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people; age of population; non-English speaking backgrounds; rural, remote and metropolitan residents; sex of population; time, population trends over  
post-traumatic stress disorder, 96  
pregnancy and child birth, 12, 13, 113–14, 132–6  
  Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, 16, 114  
  congenital rubella, 142  
  general practitioner consultations, 48, 136  
  measles during, 140  
  *see also* contraception and contraceptives  
pregnancy and child birth hospitalisations, 52, 54, 55, 56, 133–6  
  Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young women, 338, 339, 340, 341  
  rural, remote and metropolitan young women, 358  
prescriptions, *see* medications  
preterm deliveries, 114, 341  
prevalence, 43–4  
  asthma, 161, 162–3  
  diabetes, 167–8  
  disability and core activity restriction, 60–2

## Australia's young people 2003

hepatitis C, 154  
mental health problems and disorders, 44, 93–7  
substance use disorders, 101  
*see also* incidence; notifications of diseases  
primary schools, 269  
principal drug of concern, 111, 346  
prisoners, 307–10, 352, 353  
private dental consultations, 184  
private dwellings, 295  
private health insurance, 185  
private schools, 269  
privation, overexertion and travel, 77  
problems faced, 267–8  
procurement, *see* purchasing  
production and transport workers, 282  
professionals, 282  
Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), 277–8  
property damage and environmental pollution, 310  
psychiatric disabilities, 63, 64  
psychoactive substances, *see* drug use  
psychological distress, 90–2  
*see also* mental health problems and disorders  
public order, 209, 310  
public (government) schools, 269, 273, 275  
purchasing, 267  
  alcohol, 202  
  drugs, 213  
  tobacco, 200–1

## Q, R

qualifications, *see* educational attainment  
quality of life, 33–5, 263, 330, 357  
  Kessler-10 distress scale (K10), 90–2  
Queensland, *see* states and territories  
reading, 266  
reading literacy, 277–9  
recreational time and activities, 262, 263, 265–6, 267  
*see also* physical activities  
recurrent depressive disorder, 100  
reduced activity, days of, 57  
reduced-fat milk, 220, 348  
referrals, 50, 109–110

relationships, 247–68  
*see also* family environment  
relatives, *see* family members  
religion, importance of, 262  
remote residents, *see* rural, remote and metropolitan residents  
rent/mortgage, non-payment on time, 292  
rental accommodation, 293  
reported health status, *see* self-reported health status  
reproductive health, *see* pregnancy and child birth; sexual and reproductive health  
Republic of Korea, 133, 278  
residence, *see* home; housing and accommodation  
residence, area of, *see* rural, remote and metropolitan residents; states and territories  
residential/facility-based care, 259  
  Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people in, 338  
  injuries during, 81  
respiratory system diseases and disorders, 38–40, 44, 54, 55, 63  
  Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 333, 337, 339, 340, 341  
  general practitioner consultations, 47, 48, 49  
  pertussis (whooping cough), 138–9, 159  
  rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 358, 359  
rhythm, natural or Billings method, 120  
risk and risk factors  
  Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 321–2  
  alcohol use, 197, 203–4  
  cancer, 170  
  diabetes, 167  
  diet and nutrition, 215  
  drugs, 198  
  family environment, 247–8  
  hepatitis A, 150  
  hepatitis B, 151  
  hepatitis C, 125, 126, 154  
  HIV/AIDS, 125, 126, 157  
  homeless young people, 293  
  injuries, 73–4  
  intentional self-harm, 106  
  juvenile crime involvement, 305

- measles, 140
- meningococcal disease, 146
- mental ill health, 89–90
- overweight and obesity, 229
- physical inactivity, 223
- rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 355
- skin cancer, 235
- road accidents, *see* transport accidents
- robbery, extortion/blackmail and related offences, 310, 311
- rubella, 142–4, 159
- running, 224
- rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 15, 355–60
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people in, 9, 321
  - early school leavers, 275
  - literacy and numeracy, 278
  - oral health, 183, 185
  - sexual intercourse, 117

## S

- SAAP clients, 300–3, 353–4
- safety, 263
  - see also* violence and abuse
- sales, clerical and service workers, 282
- salt intake, 220, 349
- same sex attraction/orientation, 115, 150, 122, 268
- sample surveys, 8
- satisfaction with life, *see* quality of life
- savoury sauces and condiments, 218
- schizophrenia, 100, 340, 341
- school, negative experiences at, 275
- school counselling services, 97
- School Dental Service, 179, 183, 184
- school leavers, 269, 274–6
- school sport, 226
- schooling, *see* education
- scientific literacy, 278
- seafood and fish products and dishes, 218
- seasonal physical activities, 226
- secondary education, *see* education
- secondary schools, 269
- seed and nut products, 218
- self-assessment status, 25–35
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 329, 350
  - diabetes, 168
  - long-term conditions, 28–9, 43–4
  - oral health, 180
  - renters, 293
  - rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 356
  - tobacco smoking, 199–200
  - weight, 229–30, 232–3, 350
- self-care limitations, 64
- self-harm, *see* international self-harm
- separate houses, 295
- services, sales and clerical workers, 282
- severe stress, reaction to, 96, 100
- severity of injury, 82
- sex of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population, 16
  - alcohol and other drug treatment service clients, 346
  - child protection, 351
  - deaths, 331–2, 333, 334
  - education, 325
  - health status, self-assessed, 329
  - homeless, 354
  - hospitalisations, 338, 340, 341
  - marital status, 323
  - prisoners, 353
- sex of population, 11, 13
  - alcohol use, 96, 111, 202–4, 210–12: violence related to, 208–9
  - assault victims, 208, 312, 313
  - asthma prevalence, 162–3
  - cancer incidence, 171–2: survival rates, 175–6
  - child protection substantiations, 257
  - community involvement, 265
  - in detention, 306, 308–9
  - diabetes, 168–9
  - diet and nutrition, 216–22
  - disability, 60–7
  - drug use, 205, 206, 207, 210–12: disorders, 96, 102–5, 111–12; violence related to, 208–9
  - employment, 281: time off from because of illness, 58
  - family environment, 250–3
  - general practitioner patients, 45
  - hepatitis A notifications, 150–1

- hepatitis B notifications, 152–3
- hepatitis C notifications, 155–6
- HIV/AIDS notifications, 158
- homelessness, 300–1
- housing, 296–7
- income, 289–92
- injuries, 73–81
- intentional self-harm, 106
- juvenile offenders, 305
- long-term conditions, 43–4
- measles notifications, 141, 142
- Medicare use, 51
- meningococcal disease notifications, 147
- mental health problems and disorders, 44, 91, 93–4, 96
- mental health service clients, 109–12
- oral health, 185
- personal relationships, satisfaction with, 264
- pertussis (whooping cough) notifications, 138–9
- physical activities, 222, 223–8
- rubella, 143–4
- self-assessed health status, 27, 32
- self-assessed quality of life, 33
- sexual and reproductive health, 113–36
  - sun protection, 238–40
  - time use, 267
  - tobacco smoking, 111, 199–200, 210–12
  - weight, 221–2, 229–33
  - see also* females; males
- sex of population and deaths, 37–40
  - asthma, 166
  - cancer, 38–40, 176
  - diabetes, 169
  - infectious diseases, 38–40, 149
  - injuries, 38–40, 73, 83–7, 360
  - intentional self-harm (suicide), 85, 108, 360
  - rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 360
- sex of population and education, 270–1, 277
  - early school leavers, 275, 276
  - extracurricular activities, 269
  - literacy and numeracy, 278–80
  - retention rates, 273
  - time off from, 58, 67
- sex of population and hospitalisations, 52–6
  - asthma, 165–6
  - cancer, 54, 55, 174
  - diabetes, 168–9
  - hepatitis A, 151
  - hepatitis B, 153
  - hepatitis C, 156
  - injuries, 54, 55, 75–81
  - intentional self-harm, 107
  - meningococcal disease, 148
  - mental and behavioural disorders, 54, 55, 98–100
  - oral health, 186–7
  - substance use/dependence disorders, 102–4
- sexual and reproductive health, 113–36
  - Kids Help Line calls about, 268
  - see also* pregnancy and child birth
- sexual assault, 310, 311–12, 314
- sexual attraction/orientation, 115, 268
- sexual behaviour, 113, 115–23, 125, 126
- sexual intercourse, 116–23
  - see also* contraception and contraceptives
- sexual partners, number of, 118
- sexual touching, 116
- sexually transmitted infections (STIs), 122, 123–31
  - see also* HIV/AIDS
- shade, as sun protection, 237
- sharp objects, 107, 334, 360
- shopping, *see* purchasing
- short-sightedness, 44
- sight impairment, *see* eye diseases and sight impairment
- single-parent families, 247, 248, 249, 290, 322
- single-person households, 248
- skim milk, 220
- skin cancer, 172, 173, 176, 235
  - sun protection, 235–40
- skin diseases, 44, 54, 55
  - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 339, 341
  - general practitioner consultations, 47, 48, 49, 50
- skin examination, 240
- sleeping pills/tranquillisers, 206, 211, 212
- smoking, *see* tobacco smoking
- snack foods, 218, 221
- soccer, 224, 226

social difficulties, 67  
 social participation, 261–8  
 social phobia, 96  
 socioeconomic status, 247–8  
     Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, 321  
     early school leavers, 275  
     hepatitis A, 150  
     income, 275, 285–92, 327  
     injury risk, 73  
     juvenile crime, 305  
     oral health, 179, 185  
     pregnancy and pregnancy terminations, 134  
 sole-parent families, 247, 248, 249, 290, 322  
 sole-person households, 248  
 somatic complaints, 93  
 soup, 218  
 South Australia, *see* states and territories  
 South Korea, 133, 278  
 soy milk, 220  
 special education, 67  
 specialist SAAP services, 302, 303  
 specialists, referrals to, 50  
 speed, *see* amphetamines  
 spirits and liqueurs, 202  
 spontaneous abortions, 134–5  
 sport and physical activity, participation in, 224  
 sporting/hobby/community-based associations, participation in, 265  
 sports injuries, 73, 81  
 sprains/strains, 48  
 state care, *see* child protection  
 states and territories, 14  
     Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 18, 331  
     alcohol and other drug treatment services, 109  
     cervical cancer, NSW, 176  
     education, 272  
     intentional self-harm, Vic., 106  
     juvenile justice system, 305, 306  
     Medicare use, 51–2  
     meningococcal disease, 146  
     oral health, 183  
     pregnancy and abortions: NSW, 133; SA, 133–4  
     student physical activities, NSW, 226  
     weight and dieting, Qld, 221  
 step families, 247, 264  
 steroids, 206, 211, 212  
 stings and bites, 74  
 STIs, 122, 123–31  
     *see also* HIV/AIDS  
 strains/sprains, 48  
 stroke, 63  
 students, 249, 269–80  
     body image, 221  
     full-time, 248, 281, 284–5, 288  
     illicit substance use, 205–6  
     intentional self-harm, 106  
     physical activities, 226  
     sexual and reproductive health, 115–21, 123–6  
     sun protection, 236–9  
     tobacco smoking, 199, 200–1  
     working, 273, 284–5  
     *see also* education  
 substance use, 197–213  
     *see also* alcohol use; drug use; tobacco smoking  
 substance use disorders, 96, 97, 101–5  
     Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 340  
     homeless young people, 293–4: SAAP clients, 301  
     juvenile offenders and, 305  
 substantiations, child protection, 256–7, 351  
 sugar intake, 218, 221  
 suicide, *see* intentional self-harm  
 summer physical activities, 226  
 sun protection, 235–40  
 sunglasses, 237, 238, 239  
 sunscreen use, 237, 238, 239  
 Supported Accommodation Assistance Program (SAAP) clients, 300–3, 353–4  
 surgeons, referrals to, 50  
 surgical and medical care, complications of, 77, 82, 340  
 survival rates for cancer, 174–6  
 swimming, 224, 226  
     under the influence, 209  
 symptoms, signs and conditions/abnormal findings, 44, 47, 54, 55  
     Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 337, 339, 340

## Australia's young people 2003

rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 359

synthetic hallucinogens/LSD, 210, 211, 212

sypphilis, 124, 129–31

## T

Tasmania, *see* states and territories

tattooing, 125

team sports, 224

Technical and Further Education (TAFE), 270

teeth, *see* oral health

temporary accommodation, 295

tennis, 224

termination of pregnancy, 133–4

tertiary education, 269–70, 281

testis, cancer of, 172, 173, 176

theatre attendance, 266

theft and robbery, 209, 310, 311

thyroid cancer, 172, 173, 176

time, 267

away from work/study, because of condition, 57, 58, 67, 74, 164

of death, 7

dwellings lived in, in past ten years, 297

health transition, current year against 1 year ago, 32

late payment of bills/rent/mortgage, 292

length of general practitioner consultation, 46

length of hospital stay for injuries, 82

length of stay in Australia, 20

physical activities undertaken, 223, 225, 226–8

SAAP support periods, 354

*see also* long-term conditions

time, death trends over, 37–8

injuries, 38, 41, 83, 86–7

intentional self-harm, 108

meningococcal disease, 149

time, hospitalisation trends over, 52, 57, 159

asthma, 165

diabetes, 168

injuries, 75, 78–9

intentional self-harm, 107

meningococcal disease, 148, 159

mental and behavioural disorders, 98

oral health, 186

time, population trends over, 11–12

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Island young people, 352

alcohol use, 202, 208

asthma prevalence, 162

cancer incidence, 171: survival rates, 175

cervical cancer screening, 177

child protection, 257, 258, 260

disability, 60

divorce, young people affected by, 255

drug use, 205, 207, 208

education, 270–4: literacy and numeracy, 279–80

employment, 280–1, 283–5

health actions, 57

health status, self-assessed, 356

hepatitis A notifications, 150, 159

hepatitis B notifications, 152, 159

hepatitis C notifications, 155, 159

HIV notifications, 158

homelessness, 298–9

Kessler-10 distress scale, 91

juvenile justice, 306, 308, 352

living at home, 251–3

marriage, 250–1

measles notifications, 141, 159

Medicare use, 51

meningococcal disease notifications, 147, 159

mumps notifications, 145, 159

oral health, 180–3, 185

pertussis (whooping cough) notifications, 138, 159

pregnancy and pregnancy terminations, 133

problems facing young people, 268

rubella notifications, 143, 159

sexual activity, 118

sexually transmitted disease (STI) notifications, 127, 128, 130–1

sun protection, 237

tobacco smoking, 199–200

tobacco smoking, 197, 198, 199–201, 212

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 342–3

attitudes and perceptions about, 210, 211

renters, 293

tonsillitis, 48, 56, 358  
 Torres Strait Islanders, *see* Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people  
 townhouses, flats or apartments, 295  
 trade and service area injuries, 81  
 tradespersons and related workers, 282  
 training, *see* education; vocational education and training  
 tranquillisers/sleeping pills, 206, 211, 212  
 transition from education to employment, 269, 274–6  
 transport, operating under influence, 209  
 transport accident deaths, 41, 85, 86, 88  
   Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 334, 335  
   rural, remote and metropolitan residents, 360  
   victims of crime, 311  
 transport accident hospitalisations, 76–7, 78, 80, 81  
   Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 340  
   length of stay, 82  
 transport accidents, 73, 74  
 transport and production workers, 282  
 transport offences, 310, 311  
 travel, privation and overexertion, 77  
 tuberculosis, 124  
 type 1 diabetes, 167–9  
 type 2 diabetes, 167, 168

## U, V, W, X, Y

underweight, 221, 230, 231, 233  
   Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 350  
 unemployment, *see* employment  
 United Kingdom, 106, 229, 247  
 United States, 133, 221, 229  
 unlawful entry with intent, 310  
 upper respiratory tract infection, 48, 139  
 urine tests, 50  
 urology, 47  
 vaccination, *see* immunisation and vaccination  
 vegetables and fruit, 215, 218–19, 220, 347–8  
 vehicle accidents, *see* transport accidents  
 venereal disease, *see* sexually transmitted diseases

verbal abuse, drug-related, 208, 209  
 victims of crime, 293, 311–14  
 victims of drug-related harm, 208  
 Victoria, *see* states and territories  
 Vietnamese-language speakers, 19  
 violence and abuse, 310–14  
   drug-related, 208–9, 312  
   independent income support, reason for receiving, 291  
   in juvenile offenders' histories, 305  
   Kids Help Line calls about, 268  
   SAAP clients, 301  
   safety, satisfaction with, 263  
   *see also* assault; child protection  
 viral diseases, 48  
   *see also* infectious diseases  
 visitors, 248  
 vocational education and training, 269–70, 273  
   Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people, 325  
   reason for leaving school before Year 12, 275  
 volunteering, 265, 267  
 vomiting/laxatives, to lose weight, 222  
 walking, 224, 226  
   *see also* transport accidents  
 warts, genital, 124, 125  
 weapons and explosives offences, 310  
 weekly income, 286–7, 327  
 weight, 221–2, 229–33, 350  
 welfare/community agencies, help asked from, 292  
 wellbeing, *see* self-reported health status  
 Western Australia, *see* states and territories  
 whole milk, 220, 348  
 whooping cough (pertussis), 138–9, 159  
 winter physical activities, 226  
 withdrawal, as contraceptive method, 119, 120  
 women, *see* females  
 work, *see* employment  
 workers compensation, 46  
 workplace injuries, 73, 81  
 wrist and hand injuries, 50, 340  
 X-rays, 50  
 Year 8/Year 10 students, physical activities, 226

## Australia's young people 2003

Year 10/Year 12 students, sexual and reproductive health, 115-21, 123-6  
Year 12 completion, 30, 272-7


*see also* educational attainment  
Youth Allowance, 288, 290-1, 293





## Australia's Young People: Their Health and Wellbeing 2003

is the second national report on the health and wellbeing of young people in Australia. It provides comprehensive information on the health status of young people including causes of hospitalisations and deaths, chronic diseases, infectious diseases, injury, disability, reproductive and sexual health. The behavioural risk and protective factors influencing young people's health and wellbeing that are covered in this report include substance use, diet and nutrition, physical activity and overweight and obesity.



**Social conditions are also important determinants of health. The report therefore includes information on the family environment, relationships and social participation, education, employment and income.**

**An overview of the health and welfare of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people is also presented.**

**It is an important reference for anyone interested in youth health.**