

2 Services and provision

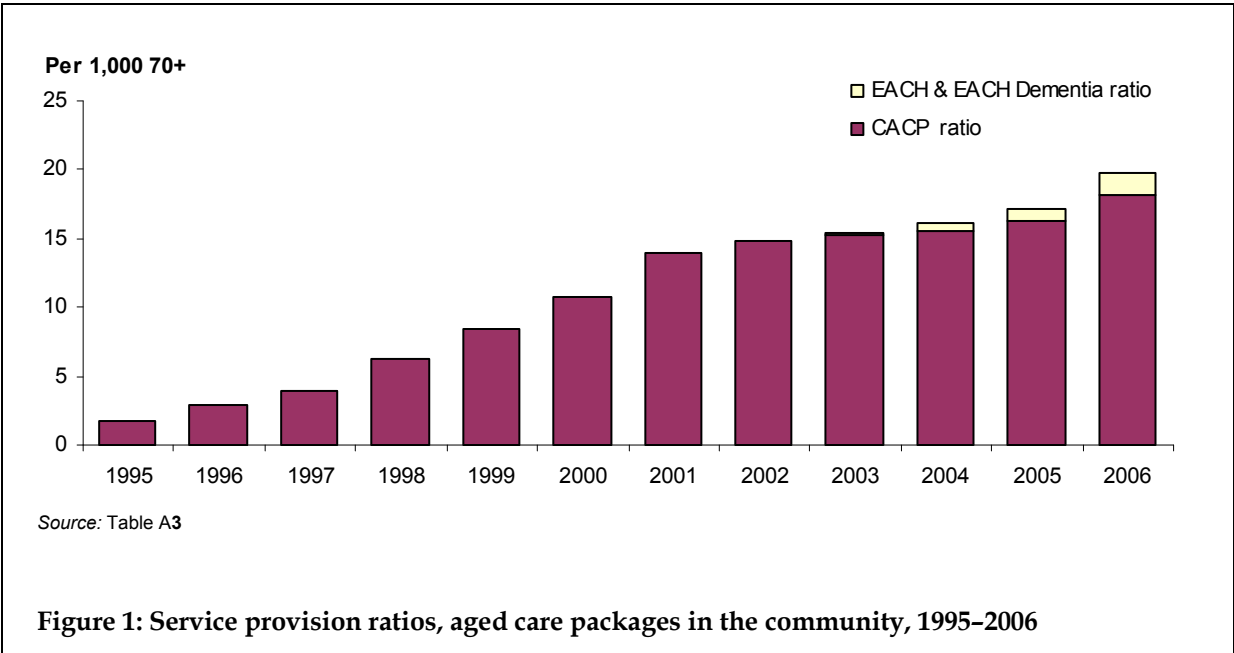
2.1 Packages

Community Aged Care Packages (CACPs) were initiated in 1992 as a Commonwealth-funded program to provide an alternative to low-level residential aged care for older people living in the community. From 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006, the number of operational packages increased by 4,410 to reach 35,383. Provision of CACPs per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over increased to 18.2 at 30 June 2005 compared with 16.3 the previous year (Figure 1, Tables 2.1 and 2.2).

The Extended Aged Care at Home (EACH) program began as a pilot in 2000 with 300 clients in 10 areas. In 2002, EACH was established as an ongoing program, complementing CACPs and designed to provide an alternative to high-level residential aged care. At 30 June 2006, there were 2,580 operational EACH packages, an increase of 907 EACH packages over the previous year (Table 2.1).

In 2005, the Australian Government made a commitment to provide 2,000 EACH Dementia packages over 4 years. The first of these EACH Dementia packages was introduced in 2006 with 601 operational EACH Dementia packages available by 30 June 2006 (Table 2.1). The combined provision of EACH and EACH Dementia packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over was 1.6 (Figure 1 and Table 2.2).

In 2005–06, the Australian Government target for aged care provision was 108 operational places and packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 and over. Twenty of these places and packages were targeted to care provided in the community through CACPs and EACH packages. The combined operational provision ratio for CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages at 30 June 2006 was 19.9 per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over (Table 2.2).



These targets will increase to 25 operational community care packages for every 1,000 persons aged 70 years or over by 2010–11, following the February 2007 announcement by the Australian Government in *Securing the future of aged care for Australians*. Four in every 25 community care packages will be high care packages.

Of the 35,383 CACPs offered at 30 June 2006, 34,827 CACPs were offered by 1,011 mainstream services throughout Australia. While not all of the 94 Multi-purpose Services and 22 services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy provide CACPs, 308 packages were provided by Multi-purpose Services and 248 by services receiving flexible funding. Tables 2.1 to 2.3 in this section pertaining to provision numbers and provision ratios include CACPs provided by Multi-purpose Services and services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy. All other CACP statistics in this report include data on packages provided by mainstream services only.

The distribution of CACPs among states and territories generally reflects the distribution of the Australian population. The majority of these packages were in New South Wales and Victoria (34% and 26%, respectively). Queensland had 17% of the packages, followed by South Australia and Western Australia (9%). The remaining packages were distributed across Tasmania (3%), the Northern Territory (2%) and the Australian Capital Territory (1%) (Table 2.3).

The pattern for the distribution of the 3,181 EACH and EACH Dementia packages offered by 157 services at 30 June 2006 was similar – New South Wales (31%), Victoria (28%), Queensland (17%), South Australia (9%), Western Australia (8%), the Australian Capital Territory (3%) and Tasmania and the Northern Territory (2%) (Table 2.3).

Major cities accounted for 64% of CACPs and 23% were in inner regional areas. The distribution of CACPs among outer regional areas, remote and very remote areas was 9%, 2% and 2%, respectively (Table 2.3). EACH and EACH Dementia packages were concentrated mainly in major cities (66%), inner regional (23%) and outer regional areas (10%). There were four EACH packages in remote Queensland at 30 June 2006, but no EACH packages in very remote areas in Australia, and no EACH Dementia packages in either remote or very remote areas (Table 2.3).

The combined provision ratio per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over was lowest in Queensland at 18.9 and highest in the Northern Territory at 121.7. The higher level of provision in the Northern Territory is a consequence of a comparatively young population profile combined with a relatively large Indigenous population. As a result of their poorer health status, Indigenous people require access to community care at younger ages, on average, than do other Australians. If the population figures include Indigenous people aged between 50 and 69 years as well as the general population aged 70 years and over, a different picture emerges. For the Northern Territory, the ratio reduces from 121.7 to 61.9, whereas the aggregate Australian ratio only reduces from 19.9 to 19.4 (Table 2.2).

The provision ratio per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over was highest in very remote regions (82.9) and remote regions (30.9). The provision ratio was lowest in outer regional areas (17.5), and in inner regional areas and major cities it was 19.5 and 19.8, respectively. (Table 2.2).

2.2 Service outlets

There were 1,011 CACP mainstream service outlets providing 34,827 packages throughout Australia at 30 June 2006. The majority of outlets (83%) were located in the four largest Australian states, namely New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland and Western Australia. The Australian Capital Territory had the smallest share of outlets providing packages (less than 1%) (Table 2.4).

On average, there were 34 CACPs per outlet. However, the outlet size varied greatly across Australia, with 45% of outlets having between 1 and 20 packages, and 27% having between 21 and 40 packages. Of the 21 largest outlets, each responsible for more than 120 care packages, 6 were located in New South Wales, 9 were located in Victoria, 2 in each of Western Australia and South Australia, and 1 outlet was located in each of Queensland and the Australian Capital Territory (Table 2.5).

As expected, CACP outlets operating in remote and very remote areas were small in size, with 75% in remote areas and 100% of outlets in very remote areas having 20 packages or less. Significant numbers of larger outlets of more than 60 packages each were operating mainly in areas of high population density, such as major cities and inner regional areas of Australia. With the expansion of the CACP program, the proportion of outlets with 20 or less packages has decreased from 61% in 1999 to 45% in 2006 while the proportion of larger outlets (more than 100 packages) has increased from less than 1% in 1999 to 5% in 2006. Of the 20 outlets with more than 120 packages, all but one were located in major cities (Table 2.6).

The majority of CACP service outlets were operated either by the religious or charitable sector (56%) or were community-based outlets (22%). Of the remainder, 18% were run by state and local governments and 5% by the private (commercial) sector. The charitable and religious sectors operated the majority of outlets in most states (55–68%), with the exception of the Northern Territory (15%) and Tasmania (43%). In the Northern Territory, local government operated 44% of outlets, while in Tasmania, community-based organisations operated 36% (Table 2.7).

In contrast, the EACH program is in a relatively early phase of its growth and the EACH Dementia program is in its first year of operation. The total number of operational places for both is still small. There were 157 EACH service outlets providing 2,580 EACH packages, and 49 EACH Dementia service outlets providing 601 EACH Dementia packages. The state/territory distribution for these programs is similar to that for CACP service outlets. On average, there were 16 EACH packages per outlet. The majority of outlets offered between 1 and 20 packages. There were 23 services providing between 21 and 40 packages, and 10 services providing between 41 and 60 EACH packages (Table 2.5). Just over 55% of services were located in major cities and only 1 of the 105 services was in a remote area (Table 2.6). For EACH Dementia, there was an average of 12 packages per outlet. The majority of outlets (93%) were providing 10 or fewer packages, with only 3 outlets providing between 11 and 20 packages (Table 2.5).

Over three-quarters of EACH and EACH Dementia service outlets were operated by the religious or charitable sector (78%). Eleven per cent were community-based outlets, only 5% were run by state and local governments and the remaining 6% by the private (commercial) sector. Private sector organisations operated outlets in New South Wales (9%), South Australia (10%) and the Northern Territory (60%; or 3 of the 5 outlets in the Territory) (Table 2.7).

2.3 Occupancy

The overall occupancy rate for CACPs ranged from 86% in Queensland to 97% in the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania. Australia-wide, the occupancy rate was 94%. The occupancy rate was highest in major cities, inner regional and outer regional areas (94%). It was 90% in remote areas and 88% in very remote areas (Table 2.8). Calculation of average annual occupancy rates is not appropriate for EACH and EACH Dementia because of the size of the programs and because the EACH Dementia program is still in the early stages of being established.

Table 2.1: CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages, by state/territory^(a), 30 June 1992 to 30 June 2006

CACPs	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
1992	68	25	10	12	120	0	0	0	235
1993	138	82	54	26	150	20	0	0	470
1994	291	313	253	81	224	43	20	2	1,227
1995	834	640	443	210	285	98	25	7	2,542
1996	1,517	1,104	731	383	468	160	47	21	4,431
1997	2,199	1,369	1,027	538	634	228	84	45	6,124
1998	3,538	2,314	1,728	822	989	378	168	109	10,046
1999	4,685	3,323	2,440	1,161	1,258	450	266	170	13,753
2000 ^(b)	6,337	4,517	3,163	1,571	1,636	584	308	193	18,309
2001 ^(b)	8,626	5,974	4,155	2,278	2,270	679	336	312	24,630
2002 ^(b)	9,267	6,571	4,338	2,251	2,460	728	362	448	26,425
2003 ^(b)	9,628	7,119	4,455	2,375	2,611	810	372	511	27,881
2004 ^(b)	9,955	7,438	4,626	2,442	2,725	856	391	615	29,048
2005 ^(b)	10,663	7,959	5,033	2,553	2,841	896	426	602	30,973
2006^(b)	11,935	9,116	5,978	3,094	3,184	973	466	637	35,383
EACH packages									
2002	66	0	0	75	0	0	30	0	171
2003	66	84	0	75	0	0	30	0	255
2004	249	249	134	75	77	25	30	21	860
2005	564	463	195	155	155	50	50	41	1,673
2006	816	720	424	205	230	55	70	60	2,580
EACH Dementia packages									
2006	174	166	115	48	58	15	15	10	601
Combined									
1992	68	25	10	12	120	0	0	0	235
1993	138	82	54	26	150	20	0	0	470
1994	291	313	253	81	224	43	20	2	1,227
1995	834	640	443	210	285	98	25	7	2,542
1996	1,517	1,104	731	383	468	160	47	21	4,431
1997	2,199	1,369	1,027	538	634	228	84	45	6,124
1998	3,538	2,314	1,728	822	989	378	168	109	10,046
1999	4,685	3,323	2,440	1,161	1,258	450	266	170	13,753
2000 ^(b)	6,337	4,517	3,163	1,571	1,636	584	308	193	18,309
2001 ^(b)	8,626	5,974	4,155	2,278	2,270	679	336	312	24,630
2002 ^(b)	9,333	6,571	4,338	2,326	2,460	728	392	448	26,596
2003 ^(b)	9,694	7,203	4,455	2,450	2,611	810	402	511	28,136
2004 ^(b)	10,204	7,687	4,760	2,517	2,802	881	421	636	29,908
2005 ^(b)	11,227	8,422	5,228	2,708	2,996	946	476	643	32,646
2006^(b)	12,925	10,002	6,517	3,347	3,472	1,043	551	707	38,564

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service.

(b) CACPs provided by Multi-purpose Services and services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy are included.

Table 2.2: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over by state/territory and remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Total (70+)	Total (70+ and Indigenous population aged 50–69 years)
CACPs						Ratio	
NSW	17.4	20.2	12.2	15.3	36.5	17.6	17.2
Vic	20.2	14.5	11.6	16.0	..	18.3	18.2
Qld	15.9	16.3	20.0	35.0	54.6	17.4	16.8
WA	17.8	14.9	20.1	37.5	28.2	18.2	17.9
SA	17.8	24.4	14.1	16.1	64.5	18.3	17.7
Tas	..	21.1	14.7	27.6	52.6	19.3	18.6
ACT	21.1	0.0	..	..	..	21.1	20.8
NT	..	..	53.4	93.7	297.4	109.7	55.7
<i>Australia</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>30.7</i>	<i>82.9</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>17.8</i>
EACH and EACH Dementia packages							
NSW	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Vic	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.0	..	1.8	1.8
Qld	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.5
WA	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
SA	1.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.6
Tas	..	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
ACT	3.9	0.0	..	..	..	3.8	3.8
NT	..	..	20.8	0.0	0.0	12.1	6.1
<i>Australia</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.6</i>
Combined							
NSW	18.9	21.8	13.6	15.3	36.5	19.1	18.7
Vic	22.1	15.9	13.1	16.0	..	20.1	19.9
Qld	17.4	18.2	21.5	35.7	54.6	18.9	18.3
WA	19.6	15.9	20.4	37.5	28.2	19.7	19.4
SA	19.5	26.6	15.6	16.1	64.5	20.0	19.3
Tas	..	23.1	15.0	27.6	52.6	20.7	19.9
ACT	25.0	0.0	..	..	..	24.9	24.6
NT	..	..	74.1	93.7	297.4	121.7	61.9
Australia	19.8	19.5	17.5	30.9	82.9	19.9	19.4

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics

.. Not applicable.

Notes

1. These figures include CACPs provided by Multi-purpose Services and places and packages funded under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy.
2. An estimate of the 2006 Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) population figures were derived at the AIHW from the 2005 ASGC population figures and the ABS estimated resident population figures for each state/territory at 30 June 2006, released in December 2006 (ABS 2001 and ABS 2006). The Indigenous population aged 50–69 years uses ABS projections (ABS 2004).

Table 2.3: CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages, state/territory by remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
CACPs						
	Number					
NSW	7,936	3,205	721	53	20	11,935
Vic	7,050	1,666	386	14	..	9,116
Qld	2,846	1,701	1,042	204	185	5,978
WA	2,181	371	320	173	49	3,094
SA	2,251	513	288	77	55	3,184
Tas	..	691	243	24	15	973
ACT	466	0	..	..	..	466
NT	..	..	180	123	334	637
<i>Australia</i>	<i>22,730</i>	<i>8,147</i>	<i>3,180</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>35,383</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages						
NSW	652	250	88	0	0	990
Vic	677	159	50	0	..	886
Qld	260	196	79	4	0	539
WA	223	25	5	0	0	253
SA	211	47	30	0	0	288
Tas	..	65	5	0	0	70
ACT	85	0	..	..	..	85
NT	..	..	70	0	0	70
<i>Australia</i>	<i>2,108</i>	<i>742</i>	<i>327</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>3,181</i>
Combined						
NSW	8,588	3,455	809	53	20	12,925
Vic	7,727	1,825	436	14	..	10,002
Qld	3,106	1,897	1,121	208	185	6,517
WA	2,404	396	325	173	49	3,347
SA	2,462	560	318	77	55	3,472
Tas	..	756	248	24	15	1,043
ACT	551	0	..	..	..	551
NT	..	..	250	123	334	707
Australia	24,838	8,889	3,507	672	658	38,564

(continued)

Table 2.3 (continued): CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages, state/territory by remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
CACPs						
Per cent (column)						
NSW	34.9	39.3	22.7	7.9	3.0	33.7
Vic	31.0	20.4	12.1	2.1	..	25.8
Qld	12.5	20.9	32.8	30.5	28.1	16.9
WA	9.6	4.6	10.1	25.9	7.4	8.7
SA	9.9	6.3	9.1	11.5	8.4	9.0
Tas	..	8.5	7.6	3.6	2.3	2.7
ACT	2.1	0.0	..	..	..	1.3
NT	..	..	5.7	18.4	50.8	1.8
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages						
NSW	30.9	33.7	26.9	0.0	0.0	31.1
Vic	32.1	21.4	15.3	0.0	..	27.9
Qld	12.3	26.4	24.2	100.0	0.0	16.9
WA	10.6	3.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	8.0
SA	10.0	6.3	9.2	0.0	0.0	9.1
Tas	..	8.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.2
ACT	4.0	0.0	..	..	..	2.7
NT	..	..	21.4	0.0	0.0	2.2
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Combined						
NSW	34.6	38.9	23.1	7.9	3.0	33.5
Vic	31.1	20.5	12.4	2.1	..	25.9
Qld	12.5	21.3	32.0	31.0	28.1	16.9
WA	9.7	4.5	9.3	25.7	7.4	8.7
SA	9.9	6.3	9.1	11.5	8.4	9.0
Tas	..	8.5	7.1	3.6	2.3	2.7
ACT	2.2	0.0	..	..	..	1.4
NT	..	..	7.1	18.3	50.8	1.8
Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table 2.3 (continued): CACPs, EACH and EACH Dementia packages, state/territory by remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
CACPs			Per cent (row)			
NSW	66.5	26.9	6.0	0.4	0.2	100.0
Vic	77.3	18.3	4.2	0.2	..	100.0
Qld	47.6	28.5	17.4	3.4	3.1	100.0
WA	70.5	12.0	10.3	5.6	1.6	100.0
SA	70.7	16.1	9.0	2.4	1.7	100.0
Tas	..	71.0	25.0	2.5	1.5	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	28.3	19.3	52.4	100.0
<i>Australia</i>	<i>64.2</i>	<i>23.0</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages						
NSW	65.9	25.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	100.0
Vic	76.4	17.9	5.6	0.0	..	100.0
Qld	48.2	36.4	14.7	0.7	0.0	100.0
WA	88.1	9.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
SA	73.3	16.3	10.4	0.0	0.0	100.0
Tas	..	92.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<i>Australia</i>	<i>66.3</i>	<i>23.3</i>	<i>10.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Combined						
NSW	66.4	26.7	6.3	0.4	0.2	100.0
Vic	77.3	18.2	4.4	0.1	..	100.0
Qld	47.7	29.1	17.2	3.2	2.8	100.0
WA	71.8	11.8	9.7	5.2	1.5	100.0
SA	70.9	16.1	9.2	2.2	1.6	100.0
Tas	..	72.5	23.8	2.3	1.4	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	35.4	17.4	47.2	100.0
Australia	64.4	23.0	9.1	1.7	1.7	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

.. Not applicable.

Note: These figures include CACPs provided by Multi-purpose Services and places and packages funded under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy.

Table 2.4: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia services, state/territory by remoteness^(a),

30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
CACP						
	Number					
NSW	161	93	35	2	1	292
Vic	153	55	12	2	..	222
Qld	82	68	59	13	17	239
WA	47	12	14	10	5	88
SA	45	11	7	2	1	66
Tas	..	30	12	1	1	44
ACT	8	0	..	..	..	8
NT	..	..	8	10	34	52
<i>Australia</i>	496	269	147	40	59	1,011
EACH & EACH Dementia						
NSW	37	21	8	0	0	66
Vic	29	7	3	0	..	39
Qld	19	17	7	1	0	44
WA	7	2	1	0	0	10
SA	21	5	5	0	0	31
Tas	..	4	1	0	0	5
ACT	6	0	..	..	..	6
NT	..	..	5	0	0	5
<i>Australia</i>	119	56	30	1	0	206
Per cent (column)						
CACP						
NSW	32.5	34.6	23.8	5.0	1.7	28.9
Vic	30.8	20.4	8.2	5.0	..	22.0
Qld	16.5	25.3	40.1	32.5	28.8	23.6
WA	9.5	4.5	9.5	25.0	8.5	8.7
SA	9.1	4.1	4.8	5.0	1.7	6.5
Tas	..	11.2	8.2	2.5	1.7	4.4
ACT	1.6	0.0	..	..	..	0.8
NT	..	..	5.4	25.0	57.6	5.1
<i>Australia</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EACH & EACH Dementia						
NSW	31.1	37.5	26.7	0.0	0.0	32.0
Vic	24.4	12.5	10.0	0.0	..	18.9
Qld	16.0	30.4	23.3	100.0	0.0	21.4
WA	5.9	3.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	4.9
SA	17.6	8.9	16.7	0.0	0.0	15.0
Tas	..	7.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.4
ACT	5.0	0.0	..	..	..	2.9
NT	..	..	16.7	0.0	0.0	2.4
<i>Australia</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Per cent (rows)						
CACP						
NSW	55.1	31.8	12.0	0.7	0.3	100.0
Vic	68.9	24.8	5.4	0.9	..	100.0
Qld	34.3	28.5	24.7	5.4	7.1	100.0
WA	53.4	13.6	15.9	11.4	5.7	100.0
SA	68.2	16.7	10.6	3.0	1.5	100.0
Tas	..	68.2	27.3	2.3	2.3	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	15.4	19.2	65.4	100.0
<i>Australia</i>	49.1	26.6	14.5	4.0	5.8	100.0
EACH & EACH Dementia						
NSW	56.1	31.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Vic	74.4	17.9	7.7	0.0	..	100.0
Qld	43.2	38.6	15.9	2.3	0.0	100.0
WA	70.0	20.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
SA	67.7	16.1	16.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Tas	..	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
ACT	100.0	0.0	..	..	..	100.0
NT	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<i>Australia</i>	57.8	27.2	14.6	0.5	0.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

.. Not applicable.

Table 2.5: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia services, size by state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Number of packages	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number of services									
CACPs									
1–20	99	80	148	32	19	24	3	47	452
21–40	89	68	44	31	19	18	1	4	274
41–60	45	27	29	9	9	1	1	0	121
61–80	25	21	14	10	12	1	1	1	85
81–100	18	7	3	4	2	0	0	0	34
101–120	10	10	0	0	3	0	1	0	24
121+	6	9	1	2	2	0	1	0	21
<i>Total</i>	292	222	239	88	66	44	8	52	1,011
EACH packages									
1–20	41	15	34	4	22	1	3	4	124
21–40	8	10	2	0	1	2	0	0	23
41–60	1	5	0	3	0	0	1	0	10
<i>Total</i>	50	30	36	7	23	3	4	4	157
EACH Dementia packages									
1–20	16	7	8	2	8	2	2	1	46
21–40	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
<i>Total</i>	16	9	8	3	8	2	2	1	49
EACH & EACH Dementia packages									
1–20	57	22	42	6	30	3	5	5	170
21–40	8	12	2	1	1	2	0	0	26
41–60	1	5	0	3	0	0	1	0	10
<i>Total</i>	66	39	44	10	31	5	6	5	206
Per cent									
CACPs									
1–20	33.9	36.0	61.9	36.4	28.8	54.5	37.5	90.4	44.7
21–40	30.5	30.6	18.4	35.2	28.8	40.9	12.5	7.7	27.1
41–60	15.4	12.2	12.1	10.2	13.6	2.3	12.5	0.0	12.0
61–80	8.6	9.5	5.9	11.4	18.2	2.3	12.5	1.9	8.4
81–100	6.2	3.2	1.3	4.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
101–120	3.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	2.4
121+	2.1	4.1	0.4	2.3	3.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	2.1
<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EACH and EACH Dementia packages									
1–20	86.4	56.4	95.5	60.0	96.8	60.0	83.3	100.0	82.5
21–40	12.1	30.8	4.5	10.0	3.2	40.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
41–60	1.5	12.8	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	4.9
<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service.

Note: Some services may provide more than one type of care.

Table 2.6: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia services, size by remoteness^(a), 30 June 2006

Number of packages	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Total
Number of services (CACP)						
CACPs						
1–20	137	129	97	30	59	452
21–40	157	77	32	8	0	274
41–60	76	32	11	2	0	121
61–80	61	18	6	0	0	85
81–100	27	7	0	0	0	34
101–120	18	5	1	0	0	24
121+	20	1	0	0	0	21
<i>Total</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>1011</i>
EACH						
1–20	62	40	21	1	0	124
21–40	15	6	2	0	0	23
41–60	10	0	0	0	0	10
<i>Total</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>157</i>
EACH Dementia						
1–20	29	10	7	0	0	46
21–40	3	0	0	0	0	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>49</i>
EACH and EACH Dementia packages						
1–20	91	50	28	1	0	170
21–40	18	6	2	0	0	26
41–60	10	0	0	0	0	10
<i>Total</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>206</i>
Per cent						
CACPs						
1–20	27.6	48.0	66.0	75.0	100.0	44.7
21–40	31.7	28.6	21.8	20.0	0.0	27.1
41–60	15.3	11.9	7.5	5.0	0.0	12.0
61–80	12.3	6.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	8.4
81–100	5.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
101–120	3.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.4
121+	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH and EACH Dementia packages						
1–20	76.5	89.3	93.3	100.0	0.0	82.5
21–40	15.1	10.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	12.6
41–60	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics

Note: Some services may provide more than one type of care.

Table 2.7: CACP, EACH and EACH Dementia services, organisation type by state/territory^(a), 30 June 2006

Organisation type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Number									
CACPs									
Charitable	69	56	29	44	20	9	4	3	234
Community-based	69	43	53	6	10	16	2	18	217
Local government	19	23	24	11	2	1	0	23	103
Private	14	4	13	5	7	3	1	3	50
Religious	103	65	109	16	19	10	1	5	328
State government	18	31	11	6	8	5	0	0	79
<i>Total services</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>239</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>1,011</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages									
Charitable	30	4	14	6	18	2	5	1	80
Community-based	10	4	3	0	5	0	1	0	23
Local government	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Private	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	12
Religious	18	24	27	3	5	3	0	1	81
State government	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
<i>Total services</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>206</i>
Per cent									
CACPs									
Charitable	23.6	25.2	12.1	50.0	30.3	20.5	50.0	5.8	23.1
Community-based	23.6	19.4	22.2	6.8	15.2	36.4	25.0	34.6	21.5
Local government	6.5	10.4	10.0	12.5	3.0	2.3	0.0	44.2	10.2
Private	4.8	1.8	5.4	5.7	10.6	6.8	12.5	5.8	4.9
Religious	35.3	29.3	45.6	18.2	28.8	22.7	12.5	9.6	32.4
State government	6.2	14.0	4.6	6.8	12.1	11.4	0.0	0.0	7.8
<i>Total services</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
EACH & EACH Dementia packages									
Charitable	45.5	10.3	31.8	60.0	58.1	40.0	83.3	20.0	38.8
Community-based	15.2	10.3	6.8	0.0	16.1	0.0	16.7	0.0	11.2
Local government	3.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Private	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	60.0	5.8
Religious	27.3	61.5	61.4	30.0	16.1	60.0	0.0	20.0	39.3
State government	0.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
<i>Total services</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet.

Table 2.8: Average occupancy rate^(a) for CACPs, by state/territory and remoteness^(b), 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Per cent						
NSW	94.8	95.4	94.5	91.7	100.0	94.9
Vic	96.1	97.0	94.9	63.2	..	96.1
Qld	84.6	87.0	91.0	70.1	70.7	85.6
WA	90.6	94.7	93.5	99.8	92.9	91.9
SA	95.9	97.6	94.0	99.8	87.2	96.0
Tas	..	95.8	98.8	100.0	100.0	96.7
ACT	96.9	0.0	..	..	..	96.9
NT	..	..	96.0	94.3	96.7	96.0
Australia	93.7	94.2	93.7	89.1	87.5	93.6

(a) The average rate=
 (The sum of days packages were filled during the period/The sum of available places in the period)*100, for each cell, where / represents division and * represents multiplication.

(b) Refers to the location of the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification remoteness structure as developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

.. Not applicable

Note: Occupancy rates should be viewed in conjunction with the number of places available (see Table 2.3). Low occupancy rates can translate to small numbers of vacant places in areas where the number of places is small. For example, a 63% occupancy rate in remote Victoria represents an average of 5 vacant places throughout the year in this region. For this reason, occupancy rates have not been calculated for EACH and EACH Dementia places.