



Appendix tables

Chapter 2 Welfare services resources

OECD financial year

For the majority of countries, the year of reporting in the OECD social expenditure database is the calendar year. Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States are the exceptions to this rule. Box A2.1 shows the concept of year for member countries, using the 1997 OECD year as an example.

Box A2.1: OECD member countries: periods relating to OECD year 1997

<i>Country</i>	<i>Financial year</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Financial year</i>
<i>Australia</i>	<i>1 Jul 1997 to 30 Jun 1998</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Austria</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Luxembourg</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Mexico</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Canada</i>	<i>1 Apr 1997 to 31 Mar 1998</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Czech Rep.</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>1 Jul 1997 to 30 Jun 1998</i>
<i>Denmark</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Norway</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Finland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>France</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Portugal</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Germany</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Spain</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Greece</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Iceland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Switzerland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Ireland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Turkey</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Italy</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>UK</i>	<i>1 Apr 1997 to 31 Mar 1998</i>
<i>Japan</i>	<i>1 Apr 1997 to 31 Mar 1998</i>	<i>USA</i>	<i>1 Oct 1996 to 30 Sep 1997</i>

Table A2.1: Persons employed in community services occupations, 1996

Occupation	Number	Per cent	Number per 100,000 population
Pre-primary and special education			
Pre-primary school teacher	12,584	6.7	70.9
Special needs teacher	8,826	4.7	49.7
Teacher of the hearing impaired	608	0.3	3.4
Teacher of the sight impaired	251	0.1	1.4
Special education teacher nec	1,398	0.7	7.9
Preschool aide	3,075	1.6	17.3
Integration aide	2,878	1.5	16.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>29,620</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>166.9</i>
Welfare, social and community workers			
Welfare centre manager	984	0.5	5.5
Social worker	7,193	3.8	40.5
Welfare worker	6,220	3.3	35.0
Community worker	15,800	8.4	89.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>30,197</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>170.1</i>
Counsellors			
Rehabilitation counsellor	1,207	0.6	6.8
Drug and alcohol counsellor	752	0.4	4.2
Family counsellor	1,399	0.7	7.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,358</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>18.9</i>
Welfare associate professionals			
Parole or probation officer	828	0.4	4.7
Youth worker	5,391	2.9	30.4
Residential care officer	1,024	0.5	5.8
Disabilities services officer	4,930	2.6	27.8
Family support worker	1,001	0.5	5.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>13,174</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>74.2</i>
Children's care workers			
Child care coordinator	7,135	3.8	40.2
Child care worker	31,201	16.7	175.8
Family day care worker	16,577	8.9	93.4
Nanny	6,574	3.5	37.0
Children's care worker nfd	7,650	4.1	43.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>69,137</i>	<i>36.9</i>	<i>389.5</i>
Special care workers			
Hostel parent	1,627	0.9	9.2
Child/youth resident care assistant	3,592	1.9	20.2
Refuge worker	482	0.3	2.7
Aged or disabled person carer	35,940	19.2	202.5
Special care worker nfd	62	0.0	0.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>41,703</i>	<i>22.3</i>	<i>234.9</i>
Total	187,189	100.0	1,054.6

Source: AIHW 2001.

Table A2.2: Funding and provision of welfare services, 1999–00 (\$m)

Provider of services	Source of funds						Total	Proportion of services provision (%)
	Commonwealth	State/Territory	Local	Total governments	NGCSOs ^(a)	Households		
Commonwealth	525	—	—	525	—	51	576	4
State /Territory	1,027	3,364	—	4,391	—	68	4,459	33
Local	324	45	133	502	—	183	685	5
<i>Total governments</i>	<i>1,876</i>	<i>3,409</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>5,418</i>	—	<i>302</i>	<i>5,720</i>	<i>42</i>
NGCSOs	1,990	1,144	3	3,138	1,913 ^(b)	2,667	7,717	57
Households	—	—	—	—	—	205	205	2
Total	3,866	4,553	136	8,555	1,913	3,174	13,642	100
Proportion of funding (%)	28	33	1		14	23	100	

(a) Profit from sale of assets is included but not the value of the assets sold.

(b) Capital expenditure is not included for NGCSO-sourced funds.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: See Notes (a)–(e) in Table 2.12.

Table A2.3: Commonwealth and State/Territory recurrent expenditure on welfare services (in 1998–99 prices), 1992–93 to 1999–00 (\$m)

	Commonwealth ^(a)	State/Territory ^(b)	Total
Family and child welfare services			
1992–93	669.1	890.2	1,559.3
1993–94	824.9	933.1	1,757.9
1994–95	1,028.7	941.9	1,970.6
1995–96	1,150.6	1,041.8	2,192.4
1996–97	1,206.1	1,084.8	2,290.8
1997–98	1,114.8	1,155.9	2,270.7
1998–99 (accrual)	1,139.7	^(c) 1,343.5	2,463.1
1999–00 (accrual)	1,365.9	^(c) 1,418.4	2,785.3
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	10.7%	5.4%	7.8%
1998–99 to 1999–00	19.9%	5.6%	12.2%
Welfare services for the aged			
1992–93	641.8	451.5	1,093.3
1993–94	870.3	386.3	1,256.6
1994–95	984.2	520.7	1,504.9
1995–96	969.2	576.2	1,545.4
1996–97	1,063.1	753.3	1,816.4
1997–98	1,199.6	908.6	2,108.2
1998–99 (accrual)	1,301.5	^(c) 902.4	2,203.9
1999–00 (accrual)	1,302.3	^(c) 900.1	2,202.4
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	13.3%	15.0%	14.0%
1998–99 to 1999–00	—%	–0.1%	—%

(continued)

Table A2.3 (continued): Commonwealth and State/Territory recurrent expenditure on welfare services (in 1998–99 prices), 1992–93 to 1999–00 (\$m)

	Commonwealth ^(a)	State/Territory ^(b)	Total
Welfare services for people with a disability			
1992–93	599.5	892.1	1,491.6
1993–94	648.1	1,002.4	1,650.5
1994–95	754.0	955.0	1,708.9
1995–96	770.7	938.0	1,708.7
1996–97	756.0	1,043.8	1,800.0
1997–98	761.7	1,194.2	1,955.9
1998–99 (accrual)	833.3	^(c) 1,522.5	2,355.8
1999–00 (accrual)	868.4	^(c) 1,614.6	2,483.0
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	4.9%	6.0%	5.6%
1998–99 to 1999–00	4.2%	6.0%	5.4%
Other welfare services			
1992–93	160.4	290.6	451.1
1993–94	169.0	295.7	464.7
1994–95	174.6	300.7	475.3
1995–96	214.0	288.5	502.5
1996–97	191.6	306.7	498.3
1997–98	186.3	355.3	541.6
1998–99 (accrual)	179.8	405.8	585.7
1999–00 (accrual)	180.7	453.1	633.7
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	3.0%	4.1%	3.7%
1998–99 to 1999–00	0.5%	11.6%	8.2%
Total welfare services			
1992–93	2,070.9	2,524.5	4,595.3
1993–94	2,512.2	2,617.5	5,130.0
1994–95	2,941.5	2,718.2	5,660.0
1995–96	3,104.4	2,644.6	5,949.0
1996–97	3,216.8	3,188.5	6,405.3
1997–98	3,262.4	3,614.0	6,876.4
1998–99 (accrual)	3,454.4	^(c) 4,174.2	7,628.5
1999–00 (accrual)	3,718.4	^(c) 4,386.1	8,104.5
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	9.5%	7.4%	8.4%
1998–99 to 1999–00	7.6%	5.1%	6.2%

(a) Compiled from DHHCS 1991, 1992; DHHLGCS 1993; DSHS 1995a, 1995b; DHFS 1996, 1997, 1998; DHAC 1999, 2000; DHRD 1994, 1995; FACS 1999, 2000; Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs unpublished data; Department of Veterans' Affairs unpublished data.

(b) Recurrent expenditure—CGC unpublished data. Capital expenditure—ABS unpublished public finance data.

(c) The figures are less reliable than previous years' data.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Chapter 3 Assistance for housing

Table A3.1: All households, by tenure and physical condition of dwelling, 1999

	Owners			Renters			Rent-free tenure	Other tenure	Total
	Without a mortgage	With a mortgage	Total	Public housing	Private landlord	Total ^(a)			
Major structural problems	Per cent								
Rising damp	2.6	3.0	2.8	9.3	8.3	8.2	4.6	3.2	4.3
Major cracks in walls/floors	4.1	3.8	4.0	14.1	12.6	12.7	12.5	8.5	6.6
Sinking/moving foundations	3.9	3.3	3.6	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.3	6.2	4.7
Sagging floors	1.8	2.3	2.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	9.8	3.8	3.3
Walls/windows out of plumb	2.1	2.6	2.3	9.7	8.3	8.5	7.9	6.0	4.1
Wood rot/termite damage	2.1	2.5	2.3	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.7	3.1
Major electrical problems	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.5	4.0	3.6	4.6	1.9	1.4
Major plumbing problems	1.4	2.1	1.7	5.7	8.6	7.9	3.3	4.8	3.5
Major roof defect	1.4	1.8	1.6	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.4	2.9	2.5
Other problems	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.9	3.1	3.4	1.2	1.5	1.7
Not known	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.4
No major structural problems	85.6	85.2	85.4	63.6	65.5	65.4	71.8	77.6	79.6
Need for interior repairs									
Essential and urgent need	0.5	0.7	0.6	4.2	2.8	3.1	1.7	2.9	1.3
Essential need	1.8	2.1	1.9	10.5	6.2	6.9	5.0	1.4	3.3
Moderate need	8.5	11.4	9.8	15.5	15.9	15.6	13.4	12.4	11.4
Desirable but low need	23.1	31.0	26.6	23.5	31.2	29.4	30.0	25.8	27.4
No need	66.1	54.9	61.1	46.4	43.9	45.0	50.0	57.6	56.5
Need for exterior repairs									
Essential and urgent need	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.0	2.2	3.0	1.2	1.1
Essential need	2.8	3.1	2.9	6.9	4.4	4.9	6.0	2.3	3.5
Moderate need	11.0	12.7	11.8	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.1	20.7	12.3
Desirable but low need	25.8	31.2	28.2	19.8	27.4	25.9	31.6	25.0	27.6
No need	59.6	52.4	56.4	56.6	52.7	53.7	46.4	50.8	55.4
Number ('000)									
Estimated number of households	2,800.3	2,256.1	5,056.4	368.8	1,463.2	1,966.6	120.9	73.0	7,216.9

(a) Includes 'other renter'.

Note: Summing the per cent of structural problems for each tenure type may yield more than 100% due to some households having more than one category of structural problem.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1999 Australian Housing Survey confidentialised unit record file.

Table A3.2: Real government expenditure on CSHA assistance and CRA, 1990–91 to 1999–00 (\$m in current and constant prices)

	CSHA assistance		CRA		Deflator
	Current prices	Constant prices 1998–99	Current prices	Constant prices 1998–99	
1990–91	1,322.9	1,560.0	740.0	872.6	84.8
1991–92	1,409.0	1,579.6	907.0	1,016.8	89.2
1992–93	1,485.4	1,625.2	1,199.0	1,311.8	91.4
1993–94	1,419.6	1,543.0	1,401.0	1,522.8	92.0
1994–95	1,509.6	1,630.2	1,453.0	1,569.1	92.6
1995–96	1,489.8	1,574.8	1,552.0	1,640.6	94.6
1996–97	1,353.4	1,405.4	1,647.0	1,710.3	96.3
1997–98	1,207.4	1,235.8	1,484.0	1,518.9	97.7
1998–99	1,276.6	1,276.6	1,505.0	1,505.0	100.0
1999–00	1,331.0	1,302.3	1,538.0	1,504.9	102.2

Notes

1. Constant dollar values were calculated using the 1998–99 GFCE deflator. This differs from the Domestic Final Demand index that was used to derive constant CSHA assistance in Table A5.4 of *Australia's Welfare 1999*.
2. Care should be taken in interpreting data as CRA is a demand-driven recurrent expenditure program, whereas CSHA expenditure includes a component for capital investment that has resulted in approximately \$30 billion of public housing assets that are continually used for housing assistance.
3. Data include all CSHA expenditure.

Source: ABS 2000d; ABS unpublished; SCRCSSP 2001:Figure 16.1.

Table A3.3: Income units receiving CRA: ratio of housing costs to income before and after receipt, June 1997 to March 2000 (per cent)

	Paying more than 30% of income in rent		Paying more than 50% of income in rent	
	Before CRA	After CRA	Before CRA	After CRA
June 1997	77	39	35	8
June 1998	74	38	30	9
June 1999	76	42	33	12
March 2000	75	41	32	11

Source: FaCS 2000:93.

Table A3.4: Net additions to public housing stock (dwellings), 1982–83 to 1996–97

Year	Net change
1982–83	8,916
1983–84	11,100
1984–85	13,089
1985–86	14,479
1986–87	14,365
1987–88	11,421
1988–89	9,110
1989–90	10,660
1990–91	10,739
1991–92	7,329
1992–93	7,867
1993–94	5,851
1994–95	5,274
1995–96	4,054
1996–97	–156

Source: DHHLGCS 1993; DHRD 1994, 1995; DSS 1996, 1997; FaCS 1999a; Foard et al. 1994.

Table A3.5: Type of housing tenure, by State/Territory, 1998 (per cent)

Tenure type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT ^(a)	Aust.
Owner without a mortgage	41.1	41.4	36.9	37.3	37.8	42.4	29.0	15.0	39.4
Owner with a mortgage	26.7	33.7	30.3	33.5	31.3	30.7	33.9	27.7	30.4
Public housing renter	5.8	3.6	3.9	5.7	10.4	6.5	12.4	20.4	5.6
Private landlord renter	21.7	18.2	24.5	19.6	15.7	16.4	20.8	22.7	20.5

(a) Estimates for the Northern Territory relate to mainly urban areas only.

Note: Components for each State/Territory do not total 100% because other renters (paying rent to the manager of a caravan park, an employer, a housing cooperative, or a church or community group), as well as other types of tenure (rent-free and others), are not included.

Source: ABS 2000b:167.

Table A3.6: Public housing tenants' satisfaction with public and private rental housing: weighted national data (per cent)

Comparative rating	Rent paid for home	Overall service received from landlord	Quality of maintenance services	Overall condition of home	Location of home	Security of home
Private better—a lot	3	8	9	16	16	16
Private better—a little	3	8	8	12	11	9
<i>Private better—total</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>25</i>
Public better—a lot	63	35	36	32	27	30
Public better—a little	15	15	18	13	11	12
<i>Public better—total</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>42</i>
Public and private about the same	15	31	26	26	32	31
No response	2	3	2	1	3	2
Total	101	100	99	100	100	100

Note: Some totals do not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Source: NFO Donovan Research 2000b:Table 109.

Table A3.7: Number of CSHA public and community housing dwellings, by State/Territory, 30 June 2000

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
Number of community housing dwellings	7,899	6,009	3,625	3,158	2,990	183	312	140	24,316
Number of public housing dwellings	127,513	65,996	50,662	32,697	53,485	13,405	11,758	7,451	362,967
Total number of dwellings	135,412	72,005	54,287	35,855	56,475	13,588	12,070	7,591	387,283

Source: AIHW 2001a unpublished, 2001e unpublished.

Table A3.8: Selected characteristics of all households, by Indigenous status, 1999

Selected characteristics	Indigenous households Non-Indigenous households	
	Per cent	
Tenure		
Owner with or without mortgage	38.9	70.6
Private rental	27.3	20.1
Public rental housing	22.4	4.8
Other landlord	8.5	1.7
<i>Total renters^(a)</i>	<i>58.2</i>	<i>26.7</i>
Gross household weekly income		
Less than \$343	19.7	23.1
\$343–\$524	20.2	12.6
\$525–\$854	20.1	18.3
\$855–\$1,297	19.7	20.1
\$1,298 or more	20.3	25.9
Housing costs as a proportion of income		
15% or less ^(b)	40.5	53.6
16%–25%	30.7	20.6
26%–30%	7.3	3.9
More than 30%	15.5	14.3
Housing utilisation		
1 or more extra bedrooms needed	12.7	4.4
No extra bedrooms needed	33.6	22.7
1 bedroom spare	33.8	36.2
2 or more bedrooms spare	19.9	36.7
Need for repairs to dwelling^(c)		
No need	33.7	43.5
Low need	28.2	32.6
Medium need	19.0	16.7
High need	19.1	7.2
	Number ('000)	
Total households ^(d)	145.5	7,057.0

(a) Includes 'other renter'.

(b) Includes nil or rounded to zero.

(c) Categorised according to combination of need for interior and exterior repairs.

(d) Includes rent-free and other tenure; and includes households with housing costs not known or with nil or negative income.

Source: ABS 2001a.

Chapter 4 Deinstitutionalisation: the move towards community-based care

Table A4.1: People living in health and welfare institutions, by sex and type of institution, 1996

Institution type	Females	Males	Total
Children	171	319	490
Disability	4,885	6,034	10,919
Aged	95,348	36,250	131,598
Psychiatric	3,135	4,000	7,135
Hospitals	29,788	22,405	52,193
Other institutions	2,583	5,268	7,851

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS census data.

Table A4.2: Population in health and welfare institutions, expected and actual, 1996

Age/sex	Expected 1996 based on 1981 rates	Actual 1996
Males		
0–14	8,555	4,100
15–24	7,029	3,219
25–39	9,458	7,083
40–64	24,510	13,836
65–79	29,754	22,023
80+	28,759	24,014
<i>Total males</i>	<i>108,064</i>	<i>74,275</i>
Females		
0–14	6,549	3,337
15–24	9,436	3,512
25–39	14,478	8,361
40–64	21,652	11,606
65–79	42,503	29,668
80+	88,209	79,427
<i>Total females</i>	<i>182,827</i>	<i>135,911</i>
Persons		
0–14	15,104	7,437
15–24	16,464	6,731
25–39	23,936	15,444
40–64	46,163	25,442
65–79	72,256	51,691
80+	116,968	103,441
Total persons	290,891	210,186

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS census data.

Table A4.3: Estimated number of children in substitute care, various years, 1972–2000

1972	1984	1993	2000
39,600	22,500	12,800	17,200

Source: AIHW: Johnstone 2001.

Chapter 5 Children's and family services

Table A5.1: Estimated number of children aged 0–17 years, by age group and State/Territory, 30 June 2000 ('000)

Age (years)	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
0–4	431.2	302.7	240.9	126.6	92.5	30.6	20.8	17.6	1,263.1
5–12	710.8	517.4	410.7	215.7	158.5	54.2	34.6	27.2	2,129.5
13–17	440.6	320.4	259.8	138.8	102.2	35.2	22.5	15.0	1,334.7
<i>Total 0–17</i>	<i>1,582.6</i>	<i>1,140.5</i>	<i>911.3</i>	<i>481.1</i>	<i>353.2</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>77.8</i>	<i>59.7</i>	<i>4,727.4</i>
Total population	6,463.5	4,765.9	3,566.4	1,883.9	1,497.6	470.4	310.8	195.5	19,157.0
Children aged 0–17 as a percentage of total population	25	24	26	26	24	26	25	31	25

Source: ABS 2001b.

Table A5.2: The use of formal and informal care, by type of care and age of child, 1999

Type of care	Age (years)								Total
	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6–8	9–11	
	Number ('000)								
Formal only	13.0	35.4	51.3	83.9	104.8	51.5	63.3	33.8	437.0
Both	8.5	23.1	37.3	64.9	87.4	26.9	30.2	17.9	296.2
Informal only	85.3	90.4	80.3	46.2	25.7	68.2	237.4	232.6	866.1
<i>Total children in care</i>	<i>106.8</i>	<i>148.9</i>	<i>168.9</i>	<i>195.0</i>	<i>217.9</i>	<i>146.6</i>	<i>330.9</i>	<i>284.3</i>	<i>1,599.3</i>
Not in care	145.0	99.5	86.0	61.8	44.5	116.4	465.3	505.3	1,523.7
Total children	251.8	248.4	254.9	256.8	262.4	263.0	796.2	789.6	3,122.9
	Percentage of children in care								
Formal only	12	24	30	43	48	35	19	12	27
Both	8	16	22	33	40	18	9	6	19
Informal only	80	61	48	24	12	47	72	82	54
<i>Total children in care</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>
	Percentage of all children								
Formal only	5	14	20	33	40	20	8	4	14
Both	3	9	15	25	33	10	4	2	9
Informal only	34	36	31	18	10	26	30	30	28
<i>In care</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>51</i>
Not in care	58	40	34	24	17	44	58	64	49
Total children	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: ABS 2000f:12.

Table A5.3: Children aged 0–11 years in child care, by type of care and hours per week in care, 1999

Type of care	Hours per week						Total
	Less than 5	5–9	10–19	20–29	30–44	45+	
	Number						
Formal only	76.1	117.3	146	43.3	38.5	15.8	437.2
Both	8.3	35.9	97.2	63.5	51.7	39.6	296.0
Informal only	338.3	200.4	162.9	69.4	41.4	53.7	866.1
Total in care	422.7	353.6	406.1	176.2	131.6	109.1	1,599.3
	Per cent						
Formal only	17	27	33	10	9	4	100
Both	3	12	33	21	17	13	100
Informal only	39	23	19	8	5	6	100
Total in care	26	22	25	11	8	7	100

Source: ABS 2000f:15.

Table A5.4: Number of Commonwealth-supported child care providers, by type of service, 30 June 1991 – 30 June 2000

Type of service	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Long day care centres										
Community-based	984	990	1,048	1,061	1,094	1,112	1,122	1,118	1,089	1,093
Private-for-profit	1,030	1,295	1,369	1,705	2,058	2,456	2,658	2,757	2,639	2,646
Employer and other non-profit centres	(a)	(a)	193	249	274	292	306	295	285	273
<i>Total long day care centres</i>	<i>2,014</i>	<i>2,285</i>	<i>2,610</i>	<i>3,015</i>	<i>3,426</i>	<i>3,860</i>	<i>4,086</i>	<i>4,170</i>	<i>4,013</i>	<i>4,012</i>
Family day care coordination units	327	342	354	363	370	366	381	360	331	372
Outside school hours care ^(b)	1,304	1,414	1,528	2,494	2,617	3,055	3,544	3,958	4,496	4,706
Occasional care/other ^(c)	327	497	537	619	653	651	655	648	677	655
Total	3,972	4,538	5,029	6,491	7,066	7,932	8,666	9,136	9,517	9,745

(a) 'Employer and other non-profit centres' are included in 'Private-for-profit long day care centres' in 1991 and 1992.

(b) From 1993 includes vacation care services funded under Year-Round Care.

(c) Includes occasional care centres, neighbourhood model services, MACS, and multifunctional services.

Source: FaCS unpublished data.

Table A5.5: Number of Commonwealth-supported child care places, by type of service, 30 June 1991 – 30 June 2000

Type of service	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Long day care centres										
Community-based ^(a)	39,567	40,262	42,777	43,399	44,566	45,601	46,294	51,710	50,589	50,368
Private-for-profit	36,700	53,210	53,920	70,587	88,614	109,691	121,559	129,671	127,128	128,415
Employer and other non-profit centres	(b)	(b)	7,455	9,787	11,295	12,771	15,012	13,173	12,609	12,132
<i>Total long day care centres</i>	<i>76,267</i>	<i>93,472</i>	<i>104,152</i>	<i>123,733</i>	<i>144,475</i>	<i>168,063</i>	<i>182,865</i>	<i>194,554</i>	<i>190,326</i>	<i>190,915</i>
Family day care	42,501	45,454	47,855	51,651	54,041	60,091	62,714	63,725	64,037	66,294
Outside school hours care ^(c)	44,449	48,222	50,340	59,840	64,046	71,846	78,970	134,354	160,955	179,743
Occasional care/other ^(d)	5,059	5,634	5,626	6,228	6,365	6,575	6,564	6,711	6,722	6,492
Total	168,276	192,782	207,973	241,492	268,927	306,575	331,113	399,355	422,040	443,444

(a) Between June 1996 and June 1998, around 5,600 places in community-managed centres that were formerly categorised as 'employer-sponsored and other non-profit' places were transferred to the 'community-based' category.

(b) 'Employer and other non-profit centres' are included in 'Private-for-profit long day care centres' in 1991 and 1992.

(c) The large increase in outside school hours care places between June 1997 and June 1998 is due to the inclusion for the first time of vacation care places previously funded under block grant arrangements and to the change to a consistent counting methodology.

(d) Includes occasional care centres, neighbourhood model services, MACS and multifunctional services.

Source: FaCS unpublished data.

Table A5.6: Children in Commonwealth-supported child care, by age of child and type of service, 1999 (per cent)

Type of service	Age of child (years)					Total children	
	Under 1	1–2	3–4	5	6+	%	No.
Long day care centres							
Community-based	4	41	51	3	1	100	76,450
Private-for-profit	3	31	54	6	7	100	175,599
Employer and other non-profit	5	38	51	3	2	100	18,186
Family day care	5	34	31	7	22	100	81,418
Before/after school care	..	..	1	12	86	100	99,902
Vacation care	..	..	1	11	88	100	57,521
Occasional care/other care ^(a)	5	44	46	2	2	100	10,979

(a) Includes occasional care centres, MACS and other multifunctional services.

Notes

1. Double-counting may occur for children in before/after school care and vacation care services.
2. These data are unweighted and therefore are not adjusted for agency non-response.

Source: AIHW analysis of FaCS 1999b.

Table A5.10: Qualifications and training of child care workers employed in Commonwealth-supported services, by type of service, 1999 (per cent)

Type of service	Qualification status ^(a)					In-service training ^(b)		Total workers(N)
	Qualified	Studying	Experienced (3 years)	None of these	Total	Yes	No	
Long day care centres								
Community-based	54	11	21	14	100	67	33	13,182
Private-for-profit	53	16	14	17	100	70	30	22,314
Employer and non-profit	57	12	17	14	100	69	31	3,339
Family day care								
Coordination unit staff	70	5	18	7	100	88	12	1,611
Family day care providers	21	6	44	28	100	77	23	12,437
Before/after school care	39	17	20	24	100	55	45	8,069
Vacation care	40	20	16	24	100	n.a.	n.a.	7,231
Occasional care/other ^(c)	44	12	19	26	100	58	42	1,481

(a) 'Qualified' workers have relevant qualifications. Workers who are 'studying' do not have relevant qualifications but are studying for relevant qualifications. Workers who are 'experienced (3 years)' have 3 or more years experience in the child care industry.

Each worker has been counted once. However, a 'qualified' worker may also be studying for a qualification and/or have 3 or more years experience. Similarly, a worker with no qualification who is studying for a qualification may also have 3 or more years experience.

(b) In-service training indicates whether the workers have or have not undertaken in-service training in the last 12 months.

(c) Includes occasional care centres, MACS and other multifunctional services.

Notes

1. Double-counting may occur for workers in before/after school care and vacation care services.
2. Each worker has been counted once for qualification status and once for in-service training.
3. These data are unweighted and therefore are not adjusted for agency non-response.

Source: AIHW analysis of FaCS 1999b.

Child protection

Table A5.11: Number of child protection notifications, investigations and substantiations, 1990–91 to 1999–00

	1990–90	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97 ^(a)	1997–98	1998–99 ^(b)	1999–00
Notifications	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	91,734	n.a.	98,568	103,980	107,134
Investigations	49,721	53,296	59,122	74,436	76,954	67,816	n.a.	61,452	58,717	56,083
Substantiations	20,868	21,371	25,630	28,711	30,615	25,558	n.a.	26,025	25,447	24,732

(a) A national total for the year 1996–97 could not be calculated as no data were available for New South Wales for this period.

(b) An estimate using 6 months of data for the Northern Territory was used to form the national total for the year 1998–99.

Note: Data on the number of notifications were not collected prior to 1995–96.

Source: AIHW 2001c.

Table A5.12: Number of child protection notifications, investigations and substantiations, Queensland and Western Australia, 1990–91 to 1999–00

	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–00
Queensland										
Notifications	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15,362	15,478	17,233	18,721	19,057
Investigations	11,390	9,296	8,496	10,672	12,476	12,816	12,926	15,245	15,010	15,298
Substantiations	3,500	3,027	2,743	3,127	4,000	3,332	3,487	6,323	6,373	6,919
Western Australia										
Notifications	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,748	2,099	2,447	2,568	2,645
Investigations	3,084	4,160	4,979	6,609	4,936	2,780	1,933	2,285	2,450	2,577
Substantiations	1,223	1,380	1,519	1,830	1,484	982	945	1,135	1,215	1,169

Note: Data on the number of notifications were not collected prior to 1995–96.

Source: AIHW 2001c.

Table A5.13: Number of children aged 0–17 years on care and protection orders, by State/Territory, 30 June 1991 – 30 June 2000

At 30 June	NSW ^(a)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
1991	3,101	3,810	3,027	706	1,275	598	67	96	12,680
1992	3,134	3,099	2,916	629	1,332	821	131	97	12,159
1993	3,410	2,941	2,951	623	1,265	713	138	91	12,132
1994	3,904	3,133	2,903	661	1,283	630	112	124	12,750
1995	4,331	3,105	2,931	708	1,185	456	215	137	13,068
1996	4,669	3,180	2,859	781	981	424	247	100	13,241
1997 ^(b)	5,764	3,865	3,249	785	1,172	508	264	111	15,718
1998	5,987	4,215	3,433	799	1,102	520	255	138	16,449
1999	6,948	4,358	3,609	1,019	1,024	440	236	177	17,811
2000	7,661	4,752	3,612	1,105	1,210	470	232	220	19,262

(a) New South Wales data from 1998 onwards do not include children on supervisory orders.

(b) The scope of the data collection changed in 1997, so data collected from 1997 onwards should not be compared with data from previous years.

Source: AIHW 2001c.

Table A5.14: Children in out-of-home care by type of care, New South Wales, Victoria and Western Australia, 30 June 1996 – 30 June 2000

Type of care	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
New South Wales					
			Number		
Residential care	475	311	351	342	306
Foster care	2,661	2,583	2,395	2,338	2,510
Living with relatives/kin	2,143	2,375	2,507	3,253	3,812
Other ^(a)	158	217	350	426	413
Total	5,437	5,486	5,603	6,359	7,041
			Per cent		
Residential care	9	6	6	5	4
Foster care	49	47	42	37	36
Living with relatives/kin	39	43	45	51	54
Other ^(a)	3	4	6	7	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100
Victoria					
			Number		
Residential care	794	689	619	568	521
Foster care	1,849	1,893	1,988	2,048	2,237
Living with relatives/kin	638	737	888	817	962
Other ^(a)	104	74	120	148	146
Total	3,385	3,393	3,615	3,581	3,867
			Per cent		
Residential care	24	20	17	16	14
Foster care	55	56	55	57	58
Living with relatives/kin	19	22	25	23	25
Other ^(a)	3	2	3	4	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100
Western Australia					
			Number		
Residential care	209	177	158	164	175
Foster care	651	649	689	709	769
Living with relatives/kin	309	216	226	277	341
Other ^(a)	37	8	20	42	41
Total	1,206	1,050	1,093	1,192	1,326
			Per cent		
Residential care	17	17	15	14	13
Foster care	54	62	63	60	58
Living with relatives/kin	26	21	21	23	26
Other ^(a)	3	1	2	4	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100

(a) 'Other' includes other family care, independent living and unknown living arrangements.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: AIHW Child Protection Database.

Chapter 6 Aged care

Table A6.1: Estimated and projected populations, by age and disability status, 1991 to 2041

Age	1991	2001	2011	2021	2031	2041
Persons with profound or severe restriction						
65–74 years	126,400	142,300	177,300	262,600	302,900	317,300
75–84 years	158,100	214,800	253,600	333,100	499,400	583,400
85+ years	100,600	169,100	251,200	307,100	431,900	659,500
<i>Total 65+</i>	<i>385,200</i>	<i>526,200</i>	<i>682,000</i>	<i>902,800</i>	<i>1,234,200</i>	<i>1,560,200</i>
All persons						
65–74 years	1,182,100	1,305,300	1,667,200	2,427,700	2,783,100	2,916,300
75–84 years	614,300	837,500	979,600	1,314,100	1,945,400	2,262,500
85+ years	154,200	260,300	389,200	478,600	676,600	1,034,400
Total 65+	1,950,700	2,403,100	3,036,000	4,220,400	5,405,100	6,213,200

Note: Estimated by applying the age/sex-specific disability rates from the 1998 ABS Disability, Ageing and Carers Survey to ABS population data.

Source: ABS 2000a, 2000c; AIHW analysis of ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers 1998.

Table A6.2: Home and Community Care services in a sample month, by service type and State/Territory, 1999–00

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	May'00	May'00	Nov'99	May'00	May'00	May'00	Nov'99	May'00	
Total service provision									
Home help (hours)	186,160	195,525	102,547	67,579	44,591	23,851	6,315	8,319	634,887
Personal care (hours)	113,391	57,659	19,828	25,211	22,571	7,630	3,386	2,083	251,759
Home nursing (hours)	57,123	80,176	39,077	14,523	12,246	7,790	5,033	..	215,968
Paramedical (hours)	7,178	14,705	7,510	4,446	5,661	626	300	191	40,617
Home respite care (hours)	129,238	53,573	53,907	26,287	39,256	7,855	10,044	2,584	322,744
Centre day care (hours)	206,175	257,866	230,426	121,661	58,575	20,671	3,503	6,278	905,155
Home meals (meals)	335,946	306,460	216,737	103,232	129,070	30,538	9,334	16,490	1,147,807
Centre meals (meals)	44,255	26,720	39,810	16,602	15,978	3,801	496	4,630	152,292
Other food (hours)	7,678	..	1,689	1,160	1,753	..	294	445	13,019
Home maintenance/modification (hours)	18,066	18,489	25,405	7,450	6,816	2,168	1,114	497	80,005
Transport (clients)	38,238	..	23,628	5,387	14,945	4,310	1,026	1,466	89,000
Other services (hours)	12,054	56,908	19,357	6,909	56,787	2,901	2,078	2,230	159,224
<i>Total hours^(a)</i>	<i>530,888</i>	<i>477,035</i>	<i>269,320</i>	<i>153,565</i>	<i>189,681</i>	<i>52,820</i>	<i>28,564</i>	<i>16,349</i>	<i>1,718,222</i>

(continued)

Table A6.2 (continued): Home and Community Care services in a sample month, by service type and State/Territory, 1999–00

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	May'00	May'00	Nov'99	May'00	May'00	May'00	Nov'99	May'00	
Average hours per month per 1,000 persons aged 70 and over									
Home help (hours)	314	449	360	481	281	523	364	2,050	378
Personal care (hours)	191	132	70	179	142	167	195	513	150
Home nursing (hours)	96	184	137	103	77	171	290	..	129
Paramedical (hours)	12	34	26	32	36	14	17	47	24
Home respite care (hours)	218	123	189	187	248	172	579	637	192
Centre day care (hours)	347	592	809	866	370	454	202	1,547	539
Home meals (meals)	566	704	760	735	815	670	538	4,063	683
Centre meals (meals)	75	61	140	118	101	83	29	1,141	91
Other food (hours)	13	..	6	8	11	..	17	110	8
Home maintenance/ modification (hours)	30	42	89	53	43	48	64	122	48
Transport (clients)	64	..	83	38	94	95	59	361	53
Other services (hours)	20	131	68	49	358	64	120	549	95
<i>Total hours^(a)</i>	<i>894</i>	<i>1,096</i>	<i>945</i>	<i>1,093</i>	<i>1,197</i>	<i>1,159</i>	<i>1,646</i>	<i>4,028</i>	<i>1,023</i>
Average hours per month per 1,000 persons aged 65 and over with a profound or severe restriction									
Home help (hours)	1,036	1,472	1,191	1,567	925	1,713	1,228	6,863	1,244
Personal care (hours)	631	434	230	584	468	548	659	1,718	493
Home nursing (hours)	318	603	454	337	254	559	979	..	423
Paramedical (hours)	40	111	87	103	117	45	58	158	80
Home respite care (hours)	719	403	626	609	814	564	1,954	2,132	632
Centre day care (hours)	1,147	1,941	2,676	2,820	1,215	1,484	681	5,179	1,773
Home meals (meals)	1,869	2,306	2,517	2,393	2,676	2,193	1,816	13,603	2,249
Centre meals (meals)	246	201	462	385	331	273	96	3,820	298
Other food (hours)	43	..	20	27	36	..	57	367	26
Home maintenance/ modification (hours)	100	139	295	173	141	156	217	410	157
Transport (clients)	213	..	274	125	310	309	200	1,209	174
Other services (hours)	67	428	225	160	1,177	208	404	1,840	312
<i>Total hours^(a)</i>	<i>2,953</i>	<i>3,590</i>	<i>3,128</i>	<i>3,560</i>	<i>3,933</i>	<i>3,793</i>	<i>5,556</i>	<i>13,487</i>	<i>3,367</i>

(a) Excludes centre day care, delivered and centre meals, and transport services.

Note: Home nursing is not HACC-funded in the Northern Territory; other food services are not provided by Tasmania and Victoria; and Victoria does not provide transport services.

Source: ABS 2000a; ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, unpublished data; DHAC, unpublished data.

Table A6.3: Community aged care packages and residential aged care places, by State/Territory, 30 June 1996 – 30 June 2001

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Operational CACPs									
1996	1,517	1,104	731	383	468	160	47	21	4,431
1997	2,199	1,369	1,027	538	634	228	84	45	6,124
1998	3,538	2,314	1,728	822	989	378	168	109	10,046
1999	4,685	3,323	2,440	1,161	1,258	450	266	170	13,753
2000	6,294	4,514	3,147	1,524	1,609	566	308	187	18,149
2001	8,583	5,971	4,118	2,219	2,238	661	336	304	24,430
Residential aged care places									
1996	49,291	32,883	24,721	11,342	13,377	3,613	1,276	349	136,851
1997	49,230	34,119	25,062	11,745	13,424	3,766	1,348	364	139,058
1998	49,682	34,458	25,000	11,812	13,455	3,732	1,416	362	139,917
1999	49,761	34,510	25,349	11,839	13,608	3,796	1,426	362	140,651
2000	49,824	34,688	25,604	11,893	13,512	3,795	1,484	362	141,162
2001	50,142	35,106	25,805	12,080	13,483	3,828	1,480	386	142,310
Operational CACPs per 1,000 people aged 70 and over									
1996	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2	6.3	2.9
1997	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.3	5.4	12.8	3.9
1998	6.2	5.6	6.3	6.2	6.5	8.7	10.3	29.5	6.3
1999	8.1	7.8	8.7	8.5	8.1	10.1	15.6	43.9	8.4
2000	10.6	10.4	10.9	10.8	10.2	12.4	17.4	46.1	10.8
2001 ^(a)	14.1	13.3	13.9	15.3	13.8	14.3	18.4	74.5	14.1
Residential aged care places per 1,000 people aged 70 and over									
1996	91.8	84.1	96.9	91.5	92.9	86.4	86.2	104.9	90.6
1997	89.2	84.9	95.0	91.6	90.8	88.4	87.1	103.4	89.4
1998	87.6	83.4	91.7	89.3	88.5	85.5	86.9	98.0	87.4
1999	85.8	81.5	90.2	86.9	87.8	85.2	83.6	93.4	85.7
2000	83.9	79.7	88.3	84.7	85.3	83.3	83.7	89.2	83.8
2001 ^(a)	82.3	78.4	87.2	83.4	83.4	82.9	81.0	94.6	82.4
Operational CACPs per 1,000 people aged 65 and over with a severe or profound handicap									
1996	9.4	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.8	12.8	10.9	20.7	9.7
1997	13.3	11.2	13.0	13.7	14.3	17.8	18.6	42.2	13.1
1998	20.7	18.4	21.0	20.3	21.5	28.6	35.0	98.8	20.7
1999	26.8	25.8	28.8	27.8	26.9	33.3	53.0	146.8	27.7
2000	35.0	34.0	35.8	35.3	33.4	40.6	58.2	154.3	35.4
2001 ^(a)	46.4	43.7	45.8	50.0	45.3	46.8	61.1	252.8	46.4
Residential aged care places per 1,000 people aged 65 and over with a severe or profound handicap									
1996	306.6	277.2	324.1	298.7	309.5	288.9	296.3	344.8	301.0
1997	296.7	279.8	316.6	299.1	301.8	293.2	297.7	341.7	296.4
1998	290.5	274.2	304.4	291.3	292.9	282.3	294.8	328.3	288.8
1999	284.7	268.0	299.5	284.0	290.4	281.2	284.2	312.5	283.3
2000	277.2	261.1	291.3	275.7	280.2	272.5	280.6	298.6	275.5
2001 ^(a)	271.1	256.9	286.9	272.1	272.9	270.7	269.2	321.0	270.5

(a) Rates are calculated using population projections for 30 June 2001.

Source: ABS 2000a; AIHW 1999a:192, 2000a, 2000b, 2001a, 2001b; AIHW analysis of ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers 1998.

Table A6.4: Number of new allocations of residential care places and community aged care packages, Aged Care Allocations Rounds, June 1987 – September 2001

	Residential aged care places			Community aged care packages	Total places and packages
	High care places	Low care places	Total places		
Jun 1987	276	3,082	3,358	—	3,358
Jun 1988	396	3,552	3,948	—	3,948
Jun 1989	486	3,767	4,253	—	4,253
Jun 1990	236	3,862	4,098	—	4,098
Jun 1991	492	4,621	5,113	—	5,113
Nov 1991	421	2,531	2,952	—	2,952
Nov 1992	521	2,756	3,277	—	3,277
Nov 1993	484	2,201	2,685	1,184	3,869
Nov 1994	472	2,483	2,955	1,815	4,770
Dec 1995	324	929	1,253	2,055	3,308
May 1997	310	948	1,258	2,825	4,083
Aug 1998	285	1,971	2,256	3,657	5,913
Nov 1999	395	2,551	2,946	4,275	7,221
Jan 2001	478	7,164	7,642	6,532	14,174
Sep 2001	2,164	4,198	6,362	2,029	8,391

Note: This table presents a time series on places allocated as part of the Aged Care Allocations Rounds. A small proportion of places were reserved for allocation outside of the Aged Care Allocations Round in January 2001. For September 2001, the table provides data on proposed allocations (announced on 3 April 2001). An additional 1,150 places announced in April 2001 will be allocated outside of the Aged Care Allocations Round and are not included in this table. The breakdown of places for these is: 315 high care places, 310 low care places, 175 community aged care packages and 350 flexible care places.

Source: AIHW 2001a:15, 2001b:1; Bishop 2001a, 2001b; DHAC, unpublished data.

Table A6.5: Occupied respite bed-days in residential aged care, by State/Territory, 1990–91 to 1999–00

	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–00
	Number									
NSW	116,665	144,334	173,374	203,840	235,401	282,737	323,360	338,196	379,560	383,340
Vic	68,195	81,085	91,756	133,110	164,018	192,230	209,057	202,160	203,711	192,249
Qld	64,664	77,121	88,328	99,036	118,603	131,324	141,221	148,128	166,719	169,419
WA	26,500	27,890	33,860	35,660	40,526	69,046	70,216	75,722	85,318	89,950
SA	43,077	56,528	70,565	79,018	85,563	88,154	83,181	86,658	96,956	96,028
Tas	13,588	16,488	18,251	21,065	21,831	25,712	26,250	26,890	28,685	28,302
ACT	3,279	4,043	4,809	5,981	7,319	10,245	11,496	14,192	13,717	12,489
NT	1,052	1,154	1,533	2,711	3,840	4,522	5,342	5,762	5,879	6,631
Australia	337,020	408,643	482,476	580,421	677,101	803,970	870,123	897,708	980,545	978,408
	Per cent of total bed-days									
NSW	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
Vic	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
Qld	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9
WA	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
SA	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
Tas	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
ACT	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5
NT	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.6	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.3
Australia	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0

Source: AIHW analysis of DHAC ACCSIS and ACCMIS databases derived from residential aged care payment systems.

Table A6.6: Occupied residential aged care respite days per 1,000 persons in population, 30 June 1991 – 30 June 2000

	Per 1,000 people aged 70 and over	Per 1,000 people aged 65 and over with a severe or profound restriction
1991	263.4	877.0
1992	308.2	1,027.2
1993	351.9	1,172.6
1994	409.1	1,366.9
1995	463.1	1,544.2
1996	532.1	1,771.8
1997	559.4	1,860.1
1998	561.5	1,866.0
1999	597.3	1,979.2
2000	580.6	1,913.4

Source: AIHW analysis of DHAC ACCSIS and ACCMIS databases derived from residential aged care payment systems.

Table A6.7: Occupancy rates^(a) for residential aged care, by type of care and quarter, July 1993 to December 2000

	1993		1994				1995			
	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Nursing homes	97.5	97.7	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.0	97.5
Hostels	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.9	93.0	92.9
<i>Residential care</i>	<i>95.2</i>	<i>95.3</i>	<i>95.5</i>	<i>95.4</i>	<i>95.4</i>	<i>95.4</i>	<i>95.5</i>	<i>95.4</i>	<i>95.2</i>	<i>95.5</i>

	1996				1997			1998		
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2
Nursing homes	98.1	97.7	97.3	97.9	98.2	98.1	..	..	..	..
Hostels	93.0	93.2	93.0	93.0	92.9	92.9	..	..	..	..
<i>Residential care^(b)</i>	<i>95.8</i>	<i>95.6</i>	<i>95.4</i>	<i>95.7</i>	<i>95.7</i>	<i>95.7</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>94.3</i>	<i>94.9</i>	<i>95.1</i>

	1998		1999				2000			
	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<i>Residential care</i>	<i>94.0</i>	<i>94.3</i>	<i>95.3</i>	<i>95.8</i>	<i>95.9</i>	<i>95.8</i>	<i>95.0</i>	<i>95.5</i>	<i>95.9</i>	<i>96.0</i>

(a) Calculation of occupancy rate:

To June 1997 occupancy rate = (occupied place days in the period/(((beds at the beginning of period + beds at the end of period)/2)*number of days in the period))*100.

From September 1997 occupancy rates are calculated from places/day and residents/day, averaged over the period. Data are unavailable for the July–September 1997 quarter.

(b) From 1 October 1997 nursing homes and hostels were merged into one residential care system.

Source: June 1993 – June 1997: AIHW 1999a. July 1997 – December 2000: DHAC, unpublished data.

Table A6.8: Aged care expenditure, 1980–81 to 1998–99

	1980–81	1981–82	1982–83	1983–84	1984–85	1985–86	1986–87
As a per cent of:							
Government outlays on health, social security and welfare	42.2	42.2	40.0	38.5	37.9	37.2	37.0
Total government outlays	14.1	13.7	13.0	12.7	12.8	12.2	12.2
GDP	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0
	1987–88	1988–89	1989–90	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94
As a per cent of:							
Government outlays on health, social security and welfare	37.5	36.6	35.7	35.1	33.3	32.7	33.2
Total government outlays	13.0	12.8	12.1	12.2	12.7	12.3	13.0
GDP	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1
	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99		
As a per cent of:							
Government outlays on health, social security and welfare	32.8	32.1	32.0	32.0	32.1		
Total government outlays	12.9	12.9	13.7	13.9	13.5		
GDP	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9		

Source: ABS Year Book, various years; AIHW, unpublished data; AIHW: Choi 1998.

Table A6.9: Combined places and community aged care packages,^(a) by geographic region^(b) and State/Territory, 30 June 2000

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Places and packages per 1,000 people aged 70 and over									
Capital	102.1	90.6	99.9	100.2	102.7	100.7	101.1	105.8	98.3
Other metropolitan	85.2	98.8	95.0	—	—	—	—	—	89.7
Rural	85.4	90.0	100.4	83.4	78.4	93.8	—	—	89.6
Remote	80.8	83.2	108.9	113.9	114.4	78.9	—	236.1	112.2
Total	95.0	90.7	99.7	97.6	96.8	96.6	101.0	152.3	95.3

(a) Includes places and packages provided under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Flexible Care Program and from operating multi-purpose services.

(b) Regions as defined in DPIE & DSHS 1994.

Source: AIHW analysis of DHAC ACCMIS database; AIHW population database, based on SLA resident population estimates compiled by ABS.

Table A6.10: Places in residential aged care,^(a) by geographic region^(b) and State/Territory, 30 June 2000

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Places per 1,000 people aged 70 and over									
Capital	90.5	79.5	91.5	90.1	92.3	88.2	83.7	85.1	87.4
Other metropolitan	75.2	83.4	81.6	—	—	—	—	—	78.1
Rural	76.3	82.0	89.1	72.3	68.8	80.6	—	—	79.9
Remote	71.2	76.0	81.4	85.6	94.4	78.9	—	146.4	85.3
Total	84.3	80.3	88.8	86.4	86.5	83.8	83.7	104.7	84.5

(a) Includes places provided under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Flexible Care Program and from operating multi-purpose services.

(b) Regions as defined in DPIE & DSHS 1994.

Source: AIHW analysis of DHAC ACCMIS database; AIHW population database, based on SLA resident population estimates compiled by ABS.

Table A6.11: Community aged care packages,^(a) by geographic region,^(b) 30 June 2000

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Packages per 1,000 people aged 70 and over									
Capital	11.6	11.0	8.4	10.1	10.4	12.5	17.4	20.7	10.9
Other metropolitan	10.0	15.4	13.4	—	—	—	—	—	11.6
Rural	9.1	8.0	11.2	11.0	9.6	13.2	—	—	9.7
Remote	9.6	7.2	27.5	28.3	20.0	0.0	—	89.7	26.9
Total	10.7	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.3	12.8	17.4	47.5	10.9

(a) Includes packages provided under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Flexible Care Program and from operating multi-purpose services.

(b) Regions as defined in DPIE & DSHS 1994.

Source: AIHW analysis of DHAC ACCMIS database; AIHW population database, based on SLA resident population estimates compiled by ABS.

Table A6.12: Home and Community Care services received in a sample month,^(a) by geographic region,^(b) 1999–00

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Hours per 1,000 people aged 70 and over									
Capital	729	831	902	1,005	781	855	1,507	2,148	833
Other metropolitan	920	873	676	—	—	—	—	—	841
Rural	1,045	1,323	852	939	947	1,268	—	—	1,069
Remote	3,471	575	1,456	1,905	1,313	1,286	—	5,475	2,091
All regions	861	965	870	1,036	828	1,095	1,506	3,369	920

(a) Data are for May 2000, except for Australian Capital Territory and Queensland data which are for November 1999. Excludes home meals, centre meals and transport services.

(b) Regions as defined in DPIE & DSHS 1994.

Source: DHAC, unpublished data; AIHW population database, based on SLA resident population estimates compiled by ABS.

Table A6.13: Accreditation standards for residential aged care homes, 1997

Item	Matter indicator	Expected outcome
1. Management systems, staffing and organisational development		
1.1	Continuous improvement	The organisation actively pursues continuous improvement
1.2	Regulatory compliance	The organisation's management has systems in place to identify and ensure compliance with all relevant legislation, regulatory requirements, professional standards and guidelines
1.3	Education and staff development	Management and staff have appropriate knowledge and skills to perform their roles effectively
1.4	Comments and complaints	Each resident (or his or her representative) and other interested parties have access to internal and external complaints mechanisms
1.5	Planning and leadership	The organisation has documented the residential care service's vision, values, philosophy, objectives and commitment to quality throughout the service
1.6	Human resource management	There are appropriately skilled and qualified staff sufficient to ensure that services are delivered in accordance with these standards and the residential care service's philosophy and objectives
1.7	Inventory and equipment	Stocks of appropriate goods and equipment for quality service delivery are available
1.8	Information systems	Effective management systems are in place
1.9	External services	All externally sourced services are provided in a way that meets the residential care service's needs and service quality goals
2. Health and personal care		
2.1	Continuous improvement	The organisation actively pursues continuous improvement
2.2	Regulatory compliance	The organisation's management has systems in place to identify and ensure compliance with all relevant legislation, regulatory requirements, professional standards, and guidelines, about health and personal care
2.3	Education and staff development	Management and staff have appropriate knowledge and skills to perform their roles effectively
2.4	Clinical care	Residents receive appropriate clinical care
2.5	Specialised nursing care needs	Residents' specialised nursing care needs are identified and met by appropriately qualified nursing staff
2.6	Other health and related services	Residents are referred to appropriate health specialists in accordance with the residents' needs and preferences
2.7	Medication management	Residents' medication is managed safely and correctly
2.8	Pain management	All residents are as free as possible from pain
2.9	Palliative care	The comfort and dignity of terminally ill residents is maintained
2.10	Nutrition and hydration	Residents receive adequate nourishment and hydration
2.11	Skin care	Residents' skin integrity is consistent with their general health
2.12	Continence management	Residents' continence is managed effectively
2.13	Behavioural management	The needs of residents with challenging behaviours are managed effectively
2.14	Mobility, dexterity and rehabilitation	Optimum levels of mobility and dexterity are achieved for all residents
2.15	Oral and dental care	Residents' oral and dental health is maintained
2.16	Sensory loss	Residents' sensory losses are identified and effectively managed
2.17	Sleep	Residents are able to achieve natural sleep patterns

(continued)

Table A6.13 (continued): Accreditation standards, 1997

Item	Matter indicator	Expected outcome
3. Residents' lifestyle		
3.1	Continuous improvement	The organisation actively pursues continuous improvement
3.2	Regulatory compliance	The organisation's management has systems in place to identify and ensure compliance with all relevant legislation, regulatory requirements, professional standards, and guidelines, about resident lifestyle
3.3	Education and staff development	Management and staff have appropriate knowledge and skills to perform their roles effectively
3.4	Emotional support	Each resident receives support in adjusting to life in the new environment and on an ongoing basis
3.5	Independence	Residents are assisted to achieve maximum independence, maintain friendships and participate in the life of the community within and outside the residential care service
3.6	Privacy and dignity	Each resident's right to privacy, dignity and confidentiality is recognised and respected
3.7	Leisure interests and activities	Residents are encouraged and supported to participate in a wide range of interests and activities of interest to them
3.8	Cultural and spiritual life	Individual interests, customs, beliefs and cultural and ethnic backgrounds are valued and fostered
3.9	Choice and decision-making	Each resident (or his or her representative) participates in decisions about the services the resident receives, and is enabled to exercise choice and control over his or her lifestyle while not infringing on the rights of other people
3.10	Resident security of tenure and responsibilities	Residents have secure tenure within the residential care service, and understand their rights and responsibilities
4. Physical environment and safe systems		
4.1	Continuous improvement	The organisation actively pursues continuous improvement
4.2	Regulatory compliance	The organisation's management has systems in place to identify and ensure compliance with all relevant legislation, regulatory requirements, professional standards, and guidelines, about physical environment and safe systems
4.3	Education and staff development	Management and staff have appropriate knowledge and skills to perform their roles effectively
4.4	Living environment	Management of the residential care service is actively working to provide a safe and comfortable environment consistent with residents' care needs
4.5	Occupational health and safety	Management is actively working to provide a safe working environment that meets regulatory requirements
4.6	Fire, security and other emergencies	Management and staff are actively working to provide an environment and safe systems of work that minimise fire, security and emergency risks
4.7	Infection control	An effective infection control program
4.8	Catering, cleaning and laundry services	Hospitality services are provided in a way that enhances residents' quality of life and the staff's working environment

Source: Australia 1997.

Chapter 7 Disability services

Box A7.1: Areas of limitation, restriction or impairment identified by the ABS

Affirmative responses to any of the following categories, where the limitation, restriction or impairment has lasted or was likely to last for 6 months or more, 'screen' the person into the ABS survey:

- *loss of sight, not corrected by glasses or contact lenses;*
- *loss of hearing, with difficulty communicating or use of aids;*
- *loss of speech;*
- *chronic or recurring pain that restricts everyday activities;*
- *shortness of breath or breathing difficulties that restrict everyday activities;*
- *blackouts, fits, or loss of consciousness;*
- *difficulty learning or understanding;*
- *incomplete use of arms or fingers;*
- *difficulty gripping or holding things;*
- *incomplete use of feet or legs;*
- *a nervous or emotional condition that restricts everyday activities;*
- *restriction in physical activities or physical work;*
- *disfigurement or deformity;*
- *head injury, stroke or any other brain damage with long-term effects that restrict everyday activities;*
- *needing help or supervision because of a mental illness or condition;*
- *treatment or medication for any other long-term condition or ailment and still restricted;*
- *any other long-term condition that restricts everyday activities.*

This list thus creates the implicit definition of disability for the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers (ABS 1999).

Table A7.1: People aged 0–64 years with a disability, by disability status, severity of core activity restriction and sex, 1998

	Core activity restriction				Schooling or employment restriction only	Total with specific restrictions	Without specific restrictions	Total with a disability
	Profound	Severe	Moderate	Mild				
	Number ('000)							
Males	119.0	224.2	227.4	340.7	188.3	1,099.6	184.0	1,283.6
Females	99.2	212.5	206.3	291.6	139.5	949.0	152.5	1,101.5
Persons^(a)	218.2	436.8	433.7	632.3	327.6	2,048.6	336.5	2,385.1
	Per cent ^(b)							
Males	1.4	2.7	2.7	4.1	2.3	13.3	2.2	15.5
Females	1.2	2.6	2.5	3.6	1.7	11.7	1.9	13.6
Persons	1.3	2.7	2.6	3.9	2.0	12.5	2.1	14.6

(a) Figures may not add precisely to totals due to rounding.

(b) Percentage of the Australian population of that sex and age group.

Source: ABS 1999:14; AIHW 1999.

Table A7.2: People with a disability, by disability status and severity of core activity restriction, 1998 ('000)

	Severity of core activity restriction				Schooling or employment restriction only	Total with specific restrictions	Total with disability	Total population
	Profound	Severe	Moderate	Mild				
0–64 years								
NSW	72.0	137.9	140.5	226.9	99.0	676.3	786.9	5,520.7
Vic	48.2	98.7	92.1	153.0	71.7	463.7	534.7	4,058.7
Qld	49.3	94.0	86.0	101.1	71.6	401.9	469.6	3,061.7
WA	19.2	43.2	51.8	62.9	32.3	209.4	249.0	1,629.7
SA	19.9	34.8	41.7	59.8	36.8	192.9	218.5	1,273.5
Tas	*5.2	16.7	11.8	15.9	9.2	58.7	69.6	409.4
ACT	*2.8	*7.7	*6.4	*8.5	*5.7	31.2	39.0	285.6
NT	**1.5	*3.6	*3.6	*4.2	**1.8	14.7	17.7	150.1
Australia	218.1	436.6	433.8	632.2	327.9	2,048.7	2,385.1	16,389.4
All ages								
NSW	186.1	199.0	218.6	366.1	99.0	1,068.8	1,221.3	6,325.8
Vic	131.6	137.8	147.8	248.0	71.7	736.9	834.7	4,644.9
Qld	100.2	127.8	127.5	170.5	71.6	597.5	686.7	3,449.2
WA	47.5	53.8	73.4	98.1	32.3	305.2	355.5	1,820.4
SA	48.9	44.6	62.9	102.5	36.8	295.7	333.3	1,484.7
Tas	14.4	21.2	17.9	27.9	9.2	90.6	105.1	471.3
ACT	*7.0	9.6	*8.4	13.1	*5.7	43.9	53.1	309.1
NT	**1.8	*4.5	*3.6	*5.6	**1.8	17.3	20.6	155.0
Australia	537.7	598.2	660.3	1,031.8	327.9	3,155.9	3,610.3	18,660.6

Notes

1. Estimates marked ** are subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Estimates marked * have an associated relative sampling error of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
2. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

Source: ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, unpublished data tables; ABS 1999.

Table A7.3: People with a severe or profound core activity restriction living in households, by core activities in which assistance is needed and by age group, 1998

	Under 65 years		65+ years		All ages	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Self-care only	111,800	17.6	39,500	12.1	151,300	15.7
Mobility only	204,300	32.1	152,700	46.9	357,000	37.1
Communication only	49,900	7.8	*3,200	*1.0	53,100	5.5
Self-care and mobility only	175,800	27.6	97,100	29.8	272,900	28.4
Self-care and communication only	17,600	2.8	**1,500	**0.5	19,200	2.0
Mobility and communication only	14,900	2.3	6,800	2.1	21,700	2.3
All three core activities	56,000	8.8	17,000	5.2	73,000	7.6
<i>Total with two or three core activities</i>	<i>264,300</i>	<i>41.6</i>	<i>122,400</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>386,700</i>	<i>40.2</i>
Total severe or profound	636,000	..	325,600	..	961,600	..

Notes

1. Estimates marked ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.
2. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 1,000. Percentages are based on the number of people with a severe or profound core activity restriction of that age group.

Source: AIHW 2000b; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A7.4: People aged under 65 years with a disability, by condition type and main and all disabling conditions, as a percentage of the Australian population under 65 years, 1998

Condition type	Main disabling condition		All disabling conditions	
	Number ('000)	%	Number ('000)	%
Psychiatric^(a)	174.7	1.1	390.4	2.4
Intellectual and other mental^(b)	254.1	1.6	353.5	2.2
Sensory	200.7	1.2	..	..
Diseases of eye	40.8	0.2	88.1	0.5
Diseases of ear	159.9	1.0	428.5	2.6
Physical	1,757.8	10.7	..	..
Nervous system diseases	145.9	0.9	250.3	1.5
Stroke	17.0	0.1	69.2	0.4
Other circulatory diseases	100.8	0.6	380.4	2.3
Respiratory diseases	183.4	1.1	402.3	2.5
Arthritis	228.6	1.4	519.4	3.2
Other musculoskeletal disorder	593.0	3.6	889.3	5.4
Head injury/any other brain damage	35.7	0.2	132.3	0.8
All other diseases and conditions ^(c)	453.5	2.8	934.4	5.7
Total population aged under 65	16,391.1	100.0	..	..

(a) Includes the groups entitled 'Psychoses/mood affective disorders' and 'Neurotic/stress-related/somatiform disorders' in ABS publications. This definition has changed since the 1993 survey (see AIHW 1997a).

(b) Includes the groups entitled 'Intellectual and developmental disorders' and 'Other mental and behavioural disorders'. This definition has changed since the 1993 survey and now includes Down syndrome (see AIHW 1997a).

(c) Includes other physical diseases and conditions such as spina bifida, neoplasms and diseases of urinary system, genital organs and breast.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A7.5: Estimated number of people with a severe or profound core activity restriction, by age and sex, 2000–31^{(a)(b)} ('000)

Age/sex	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2011	2021	2031
Males										
0–14	98.2	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.5	96.9	96.2	92.8	91.2	92.9
15–19	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.8	17.4	17.4
20–29	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.9	26.0	26.2	27.2	27.6	25.9
30–44	66.4	67.2	67.9	68.3	68.5	68.5	68.2	68.5	71.0	73.4
45–64	147.3	151.8	156.7	161.6	166.2	170.8	175.4	192.6	208.6	214.8
65+	172.1	177.0	181.8	186.3	190.8	196.3	202.5	233.9	315.6	424.6
Total 0–64	355.7	361.0	366.5	371.6	376.2	380.5	384.5	399.9	415.8	424.4
Total 15–64	257.6	262.9	268.4	273.7	278.7	283.6	288.3	307.2	324.6	331.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>527.8</i>	<i>538.0</i>	<i>548.2</i>	<i>557.9</i>	<i>567.0</i>	<i>576.8</i>	<i>587.1</i>	<i>633.8</i>	<i>731.4</i>	<i>849.0</i>
Females										
0–14	47.2	47.1	47.1	47.0	46.8	46.5	46.1	44.4	43.6	44.5
15–19	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.5	13.4	13.4
20–29	25.5	25.2	25.0	24.9	25.0	25.1	25.3	26.3	26.6	25.0
30–44	78.1	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.3	81.8	84.6
45–64	161.2	166.1	171.3	176.4	181.7	187.1	192.5	214.0	233.2	238.0
65+	335.8	343.9	351.2	358.3	364.7	372.7	381.7	425.3	540.8	729.3
Total 0–64	325.8	331.3	336.9	342.3	347.6	353.0	358.3	379.6	398.7	405.5
Total 15–64	278.7	284.2	289.8	295.3	300.8	306.5	312.2	335.1	355.1	361.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>661.7</i>	<i>675.3</i>	<i>688.1</i>	<i>700.5</i>	<i>712.3</i>	<i>725.7</i>	<i>740.1</i>	<i>804.8</i>	<i>939.5</i>	<i>1,134.8</i>
Persons										
0–14	145.3	145.2	145.1	144.8	144.3	143.4	142.4	137.2	134.8	137.4
15–19	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.5	32.7	33.3	30.8	30.7
20–29	51.5	51.1	50.7	50.7	50.9	51.1	51.5	53.5	54.2	50.9
30–44	144.5	146.0	147.3	148.1	148.6	148.7	148.3	148.9	152.8	158.0
45–64	308.4	318.0	328.0	338.0	347.8	357.8	368.0	406.6	441.8	452.8
65+	507.9	520.9	533.0	544.6	555.5	569.0	584.3	659.2	856.4	1,153.9
Total 0–64	681.6	692.3	703.3	713.8	723.8	733.5	742.9	779.5	814.5	829.9
Total 15–64	536.2	547.1	558.2	569.0	579.5	590.1	600.5	642.3	679.7	692.5
Total	1,189.5	1,213.2	1,236.3	1,258.4	1,279.4	1,302.5	1,327.1	1,438.7	1,670.9	1,983.8

(a) ABS 1998 population projections (Series K) as at 30 June.

(b) Estimated numbers were calculated using age- and sex-specific prevalence rates derived from the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers.

Source: ABS 1998a; AIHW 2000b; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data.

Table A7.6: Changes in disability prevalence, by age and disability status, 1981–98^(a)

Year	Age (years)	Severe or profound core activity restriction ^(b)	Specific restrictions ^(b)	Total with disability
Reported number ('000)				
1981	Under 65	239.7	855.0	1,348.1
	65+	213.2	449.3	594.1
	<i>Total</i>	<i>452.9</i>	<i>1,304.3</i>	<i>1,942.2</i>
1988	Under 65	297.2	1,300.6	1,622.7
	65+	303.3	782.5	920.4
	<i>Total</i>	<i>600.5</i>	<i>2,083.1</i>	<i>2,543.1</i>
1993	Under 65	329.4	1,364.6	1,839.6
	65+	337.6	893.1	1,081.0
	<i>Total</i>	<i>667.1</i>	<i>2,257.7</i>	<i>2,920.5</i>
1998	Under 65	510.1	1,761.9	2,263.5
	65+	444.8	1,034.5	1,240.2
	<i>Total</i>	<i>954.9</i>	<i>2,796.4</i>	<i>3,503.7</i>
Increases in reported number ('000)				
1981–88	Under 65	57.5	445.6	274.6
	65+	90.1	333.3	326.3
	<i>Total</i>	<i>147.6</i>	<i>778.8</i>	<i>600.9</i>
1988–93	Under 65	32.2	64.0	216.9
	65+	34.3	110.6	160.6
	<i>Total</i>	<i>66.6</i>	<i>174.6</i>	<i>377.5</i>
1993–98	Under 65	108.7	379.3	423.9
	65+	107.2	141.4	159.2
	<i>Total</i>	<i>287.9</i>	<i>538.7</i>	<i>583.2</i>
1981–93	Under 65	89.8	509.6	491.4
	65+	124.4	443.9	486.9
	<i>Total</i>	<i>214.2</i>	<i>953.4</i>	<i>978.3</i>
1988–98	Under 65	212.9	461.3	640.8
	65+	141.5	252.0	319.8
	<i>Total</i>	<i>354.5</i>	<i>713.3</i>	<i>960.6</i>
1981–98	Under 65	270.4	906.9	915.4
	65+	231.6	585.2	646.1
	<i>Total</i>	<i>502.0</i>	<i>1,492.1</i>	<i>1,561.5</i>

(a) Disability data were re-derived using criteria common to the four surveys.

(b) Only people aged 5 years and over are included.

Source: AIHW 2000b:219; AIHW analysis of the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers unpublished data tables.

Table A7.7: Effects of population growth on disability prevalence, 1981–98^(a)

Period	Age (years)	Severe or profound core activity restriction	Specific restrictions	Total with disability
% changes due to overall population growth				
1993–98	Under 65	14.1	28.5	34.1
	65+	47.8	85.0	87.1
	<i>Total</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>43.3</i>	<i>48.6</i>
1988–98	Under 65	22.7	46.7	40.6
	65+	72.5	95.9	86.7
	<i>Total</i>	<i>42.6</i>	<i>64.1</i>	<i>56.0</i>
1981–98	Under 65	26.1	28.9	44.0
	65+	66.7	51.0	58.8
	<i>Total</i>	<i>44.8</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>50.1</i>
Decomposition of population effects—% changes due to:				
1988–98	<i>Differential growth between age groups</i>			
	Under 65	1.9	8.1	5.8
	65+	74.7	94.3	84.1
	<i>Total</i>	<i>31.0</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>31.9</i>
	<i>Growth in population size alone</i>			
	Under 65	20.8	38.6	34.8
	65+	-2.2	1.6	2.6
	<i>Total</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>25.5</i>	<i>24.1</i>
	1981–98	<i>Differential growth between age groups</i>		
Under 65		2.2	3.5	4.4
65+		41.8	30.3	34.0
<i>Total</i>		<i>20.5</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>16.6</i>
<i>Growth in population size alone</i>				
Under 65		23.9	25.4	39.6
65+		24.9	20.7	24.8
<i>Total</i>		<i>24.4</i>	<i>23.6</i>	<i>33.5</i>

(a) This table summarises the results of demographic decomposition. Detailed illustrations of the method and calculation can be found in AIHW 2000b.

Source: Table A7.6; AIHW 2000b; AIHW analysis of the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers unpublished data tables.

Table A7.8: Disability Support Pension recipients, age-specific rates and growth rates, June 1989 – June 2000

	Age (years)							All ages 16+	Adjusted all ages 16+	Recipients (number)	Growth rate	Adjusted growth rate		
	16–19	20–29	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–64	65+							
Males														
1989	0.7	1.1	1.7	3.3	9.6	19.6	0.5	3.6	3.8	227,285	3.7	n.a.		
1990	0.7	1.1	1.7	3.2	9.4	20.5	0.5	3.6	3.8	233,251	2.6	0.7		
1991	0.8	1.2	1.8	3.3	9.5	21.5	0.5	3.7	3.9	244,699	4.9	3.5		
1992	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.8	10.2	22.9	0.5	4.1	4.3	273,697	11.9	10.3		
1993	1.2	1.4	2.4	4.0	10.7	24.2	0.5	4.3	4.6	291,471	6.5	5.4		
1994	1.0	1.7	2.6	4.2	11.1	25.2	0.4	4.6	4.8	309,123	6.1	4.6		
1995	1.1	1.7	2.8	4.4	11.4	25.3	0.4	4.7	4.9	324,672	5.0	3.3		
1996	1.2	1.8	3.0	4.7	11.6	25.2	0.4	4.9	5.1	340,256	4.8	2.9		
1997	1.4	1.9	3.2	4.9	11.5	25.1	0.2	5.0	5.1	352,607	3.6	1.0		
1998	1.4	2.0	3.3	5.0	11.2	24.7	0.3	5.0	5.1	361,539	2.5	0.0		
1999	1.5	2.0	3.4	5.2	11.0	24.6	0.2	5.1	5.2	373,340	3.3	0.9		
2000	1.6	2.1	3.5	5.4	10.7	24.3	0.2	5.2	5.2	382,351	2.4	0.0		
Females														
1989	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	3.9	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	80,510	3.6	n.a.		
1990	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.1	4.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.4	83,462	3.7	1.7		
1991	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.2	4.3	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.4	89,535	7.3	5.4		
1992	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.5	4.8	0.2	0.0	1.5	1.7	104,861	17.1	14.4		
1993	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.6	5.4	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.8	115,101	9.8	8.0		
1994	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.8	5.9	0.2	0.0	1.8	1.9	127,111	10.4	8.2		
1995	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.9	6.5	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.1	139,758	9.9	7.5		
1996	0.9	1.3	1.8	3.1	7.2	1.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	158,979	13.8	11.2		
1997	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.3	7.9	1.0	0.0	2.4	2.5	174,907	10.0	7.2		
1998	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.4	8.1	2.7	0.0	2.6	2.7	191,797	9.7	7.0		
1999	1.1	1.5	2.1	3.6	8.4	3.0	0.0	2.7	2.8	204,342	6.5	4.1		
2000	1.1	1.5	2.1	3.7	8.5	4.4	0.0	2.9	2.9	219,929	7.6	5.2		
			1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Persons														
All ages 16+			2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
Adjusted all ages 16+			2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Growth rate			3.7	2.9	5.5	13.3	7.4	7.3	6.5	7.5	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.3
Adjusted growth rate			n.a.	1.0	4.0	11.4	6.2	5.6	4.6	5.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.8

Notes

1. Data for DSP recipients of particular age groups are the number of recipients of each age and sex group expressed as a percentage of the Australian population of that age group and sex for each year.
2. Data for growth of DSP recipients are the change in numbers from June of the previous year to June of the specified year expressed as a percentage of the numbers as at June the previous year.
3. Adjusted data are age- and sex-standardised, based on the Australian estimated resident population as at June 2000.

Source: FaCS 2001b:Table 2.4.1; ABS Australian Demographic Statistics Cat. No. 3101.0.

Table A7.9: CSDA-funded service outlets, by service type and auspicing organisation, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Service type	Government				Non-government			Total
	C'with	State/ Territory	Local	Sub- total	Charit./ religious	Other	Sub- total	
Accommodation support	0	1,080	30	1,110	848	1,185	2,033	3,143
Community support	1	426	41	468	803	487	1,290	1,756
Community access	0	61	25	86	488	439	927	1,013
Respite	0	129	15	144	197	204	401	545
Employment support	5	6	3	14	821	9	830	844
Service type other/not stated	0	24	1	25	9	41	50	77
Total	6	1,726	115	1,847	3,166	2,365	5,531	7,378

Notes

1. A service outlet may, in some cases, represent two or more locations that provide the same service type.
2. Commonwealth-aided employment services are not directly provided services, but funded organisations such as universities classified as 'Commonwealth Related'.
3. 'Service type other/not stated' includes evaluation/training, peak bodies and research and development.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Source: AIHW 2001a:Table 5.1.

Table A7.10: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, by age group and sex, 2000

Age (years)	Males		Females		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0-4	1,850	5.1	1,025	4.0	4	4.5	2,879	4.6
5-9	1,870	5.1	1,026	4.0	8	9.0	2,904	4.7
10-14	1,625	4.5	933	3.6	4	4.5	2,562	4.1
15-19	2,846	7.8	1,737	6.7	4	4.5	4,587	7.4
20-24	3,769	10.4	2,666	10.3	3	3.4	6,438	10.3
25-29	3,939	10.8	2,756	10.6	5	5.6	6,700	10.7
30-34	4,158	11.4	2,798	10.8	2	2.2	6,958	11.2
35-39	4,021	11.1	2,798	10.8	6	6.7	6,825	10.9
40-44	3,421	9.4	2,700	10.4	6	6.7	6,127	9.8
45-49	2,875	7.9	2,144	8.3	—	0.0	5,019	8.1
50-54	2,124	5.8	1,623	6.3	—	0.0	3,747	6.0
55-59	1,330	3.7	1,041	4.0	2	2.2	2,373	3.8
60-64	751	2.1	570	2.2	1	1.1	1,322	2.1
65-69	403	1.1	354	1.4	—	0.0	757	1.2
70 or over	615	1.7	923	3.6	4	4.5	1,542	2.5
Not stated	756	2.1	805	3.1	40	44.9	1,601	2.6
Total	36,353	100.0	25,899	100.0	89	100.0	62,341	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with the following service types were not collected: advocacy; information/referral; combined advocacy/information; print disability/alt. formats of communication; service evaluation/training; peak bodies; research/development; and other services.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Source: AIHW 2001a:Table A2.2.

Table A7.11: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, by location of service outlets attended and by State/Territory and Commonwealth funding source, 2000

Location of service	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
State/Territory services									
Urban	8,920	12,533	4,123	5,264	3,208	578	638	124	35,382
Rural	2,644	5,344	1,957	901	469	670	—	—	11,971
Urban and rural	23	33	34	27	10	—	—	—	129
Remote	17	5	106	179	2	—	—	123	432
Urban and remote	—	3	2	6	—	—	—	1	12
Rural and remote	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	4
Not stated	—	—	—	—	449	—	—	—	443
Total	11,605	17,919	6,222	6,379	4,138	1,248	638	248	48,373
Commonwealth services									
Urban	4,198	2,562	1,657	1,850	1,513	261	280	64	12,385
Rural	1,636	1,219	928	318	352	287	14	—	4,754
Urban and rural	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	5
Remote	13	—	77	79	5	—	—	55	229
Total	5,847	3,783	2,663	2,247	1,871	549	294	119	17,373

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals for Australia may not be the sum of the components since individuals may have accessed services in more than one State or Territory on the snapshot day. Location was classified as 'unknown' only if the location of all service outlets attended by the consumer were not known. There were 35 consumers who accessed services in more than one State or Territory.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with the following service types were not collected: advocacy; information/referral; combined advocacy/information; print disability/alt. formats of communication; service evaluation/training; peak bodies; research/development; and other services.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Source: AIHW 2001a:Table 3.21.

Table A7.12: People aged under 65 years, living arrangements by disability status, as a percentage of the Australian population of that age, 1981–98^(a) (per cent)

Living arrangements	Severe	Total with specific restrictions	Total with a disability	Total without a disability	Total with & without a disability
Households					
<i>Lives alone</i>					
1981	0.1	0.6	1.0	n.a.	n.a.
1988	0.1	0.9	1.1	3.3	4.4
1993	0.2	1.2	1.5	3.8	5.3
1998	0.4	1.4	1.9	4.0	6.0
<i>Lives with relatives</i>					
1981	1.9	5.4	9.0	n.a.	n.a.
1988	2.1	7.9	9.6	80.1	89.7
1993	2.3	7.5	9.9	79.5	89.4
1998	3.7	8.4	11.1	77.8	88.9
<i>Lives with non-relatives</i>					
1981	0.0	0.2	0.4	n.a.	n.a.
1988	0.1	0.5	0.6	5.1	5.7
1993	0.1	0.4	0.5	4.4	4.9
1998	0.1	0.4	0.6	4.4	5.0
Total households					
1981	2.1	6.2	10.4	n.a.	n.a.
1988	2.3	9.3	11.3	88.5	^(b) 99.8
1993	2.7	9.1	12.0	87.7	^(b) 99.6
1998	4.3	10.3	13.7	86.2	^(b) 99.9
Cared accommodation					
1981	0.2	0.2	0.2	n.a.	n.a.
1988	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
1993	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
1998	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

(a) The percentages have been age standardised using the age and sex distributions of the Australian estimated resident population for March 1998 for comparative purposes. The estimates for the 1993 and 1998 disability survey data were made using definitions as close as possible to the definitions of the 1981 and 1988 disability surveys.

(b) Excluded boarding school pupils.

Source: Unpublished data tables from the ABS 1981 and 1988 disability surveys; AIHW analysis of ABS 1993 and 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.