

Appendixes

Appendix tables

Table A4.1: Percentage of CSDA-funded service recipients needing continual support, and frequent and continual support in the areas of activities of daily living (ADL), home and social living (HSL) and education, work and leisure (EWL) by service group, 1997-2001

	Continual					Frequent and continual				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Accommodation										
Activities of daily living	43.3	46.4	47.2	47.3	46.1	68.1	69.6	70.2	70.2	70.6
Home and social living	56.5	58.7	59.2	60.3	58.2	85.1	87.6	86.3	86.5	86.8
Education, work and leisure	58.0	60.1	63.6	64.1	64.7	80.8	83.3	84.1	84.0	86.0
Community support										
Activities of daily living	37.8	38.8	38.2	39.4	39.9	63.9	65.8	64.1	65.5	65.1
Home and social living	38.1	39.5	39.7	40.5	35.7	66.3	66.8	67.0	68.1	59.7
Education, work and leisure	39.8	41.6	41.4	44.8	42.3	67.6	67.2	66.5	69.1	64.0
Community access										
Activities of daily living	36.3	37.4	38.4	41.5	39.9	62.3	61.6	63.3	63.9	64.9
Home and social living	49.1	50.3	52.0	54.7	53.3	81.3	81.7	81.3	82.7	82.8
Education, work and leisure	59.0	58.9	64.7	67.9	66.3	83.2	83.6	84.5	87.1	86.6
Respite										
Activities of daily living	43.1	47.5	45.4	47.3	46.4	69.8	75.3	71.6	72.4	73.3
Home and social living	47.0	53.0	50.6	56.2	51.4	75.4	80.6	77.1	81.0	78.8
Education, work and leisure	48.0	54.6	53.8	60.1	61.1	75.1	79.6	76.9	81.7	81.3
Employment^(a)										
Activities of daily living	14.8	13.1	13.2	12.5	13.0	35.7	32.7	33.7	34.1	36.6
Home and social living	24.5	21.5	21.1	20.1	21.4	58.0	57.5	55.2	54.1	57.0
Education, work and leisure	41.6	22.1	23.9	22.3	24.0	73.4	60.5	59.1	56.8	59.7

(a) In 1997 the Commonwealth removed the life domain of 'working' from the standard CSDA MDS support needs question and asked about support needs in the area of 'working' in a separate question. In 1998, the 'working' life domain was combined back into the standard CSDA MDS support needs question. Results in this table suggest that the varied question format in 1997 affected the responses provided by agencies.

Table A6.1: People aged under 65 with a severe or profound core activity restriction living in households: the highest frequency of need for help with core activities, by severity of restriction and by core activities in which assistance is needed, 1998 ('000)^(a)

Core activities in which help is needed	The highest frequency of need for help with core activities ^(b)								Does not need	Total
	6+/day	3-5/day	2/day	1/day	2-6/week	1/week	1-3/month	<1/month		
Profound										
Self care only	**2.1	*5.0	*4.2	*8.0	**1.8	**0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
Mobility only	**1.3	**1.2	*6.6	*8.0	*7.6	*3.4	**1.2	**1.7	0.0	30.9
Communication only	*2.7	*2.9	**0.6	**0.1	**0.3	**1.4	0.0	**0.2	0.0	*8.1
Self care and mobility only	24.4	13.2	*7.9	12.6	*8.0	**0.9	0.0	**1.5	0.0	68.5
Self care and communication only	*4.4	*3.5	**2.4	**1.6	**0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
Mobility and communication only	**1.1	**1.3	**0.6	*3.2	**1.4	**0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	*8.2
All three activities	30.5	12.8	*2.9	*3.2	**1.0	0.0	**0.1	0.0	0.0	50.4
Does not need	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	**2.4	**2.4
Total with one activity only	*6.0	9.0	11.3	16.1	9.8	*5.1	**1.2	**1.8	0.0	60.4
Total with two activities only	29.9	18.0	10.9	17.4	9.8	**1.5	0.0	**1.5	0.0	89.0
Total with two or three activities	60.5	30.8	13.7	20.6	10.7	**1.5	**0.1	**1.5	0.0	139.4
Severe										
Self care only	**0.5	*3.5	*3.1	10.4	12.7	13.3	12.6	34.3	0.0	90.4
Mobility only	**1.7	*5.1	*5.5	*7.7	29.5	22.0	35.5	66.5	0.0	173.5
Communication only	*4.5	*5.5	*2.7	**2.1	*8.3	*4.0	9.9	*4.7	0.0	41.7
Self care and mobility only	*3.8	*8.3	*8.7	10.7	22.0	14.6	15.7	23.3	0.0	107.2
Self care and communication only	**0.6	0.0	**1.0	**1.6	**1.5	0.0	0.0	**0.7	0.0	*5.5
Mobility and communication only	**0.5	**0.8	0.0	0.0	**1.0	*2.6	**0.7	**1.0	0.0	*6.6
All three activities	**1.2	**0.8	**1.1	**0.9	0.0	0.0	**0.3	**1.2	0.0	*5.5
Does not need	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*3.3	*3.3
Total with one activity only	*6.7	14.0	11.3	20.2	50.6	39.4	58.1	105.4	0.0	305.6
Total with two activities only	*5.0	9.1	9.7	12.3	24.5	17.2	16.4	25.0	0.0	119.3
Total with two or three activities	*6.2	9.9	10.9	13.2	24.5	17.2	16.7	26.3	0.0	124.9

(continued)

Table A6.1 (continued): People aged under 65 with a severe or profound core activity restriction living in households: the highest frequency of need for help with core activities, by severity of restriction and by core activities in which assistance is needed, 1998 ('000)^(a)

Core activities in which help is needed	The highest frequency of need for help with core activities ^(b)								Does not need	Total
	Total severe or profound									
Self care only	*2.6	*8.4	*7.3	18.4	14.6	13.6	12.6	34.3	0.0	111.8
Mobility only	*3.0	*6.3	12.1	15.6	37.1	25.4	36.8	68.1	0.0	204.3
Communication only	*7.2	*8.3	*3.3	**2.2	*8.6	*5.4	9.9	*4.8	0.0	49.9
Self care and mobility only	28.2	21.6	16.7	23.3	30.0	15.5	15.7	24.8	0.0	175.8
Self care and communication only	*5.0	*3.5	*3.4	*3.1	**1.9	0.0	0.0	**0.7	0.0	17.6
Mobility and communication only	**1.7	**2.1	**0.6	*3.2	**2.4	*3.3	**0.7	**1.0	0.0	14.9
All three activities	31.7	13.5	*4.0	*4.1	**1.0	0.0	**0.4	**1.2	0.0	56.0
Does not need	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*5.7	*5.7
Total	79.4	63.7	47.3	70.0	95.6	63.2	76.2	135.0	*5.7	636.0
Total with one activity only	12.8	23.0	22.7	36.2	60.4	44.4	59.3	107.2	0.0	366.0
Total with two activities only	34.9	27.1	20.6	29.7	34.3	18.7	16.4	26.5	0.0	208.3
Total with two or three activities	66.6	40.6	24.6	33.8	35.3	18.7	16.8	27.8	0.0	264.3

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) For people who needed help with more than one core activity, the highest frequency of need for help is recorded.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.2: People with a severe or profound core activity restriction in households: the highest frequency of need for help with core activities, by age and by severity of restriction defined by the 1998 disability survey ('000)^(a)

The highest frequency of need for help ^(b)	0–4 years		5–64 years		65 years or more		All ages	
	Profound	Severe	Profound	Severe	Profound	Severe	Profound	Severe
6+/day	9.3	*2.9	57.2	10.0	26.5	**1.3	92.9	14.2
3–5/day	*3.9	**1.2	35.9	22.7	26.2	*6.3	66.0	30.2
2/day	0.0	**1.4	25.1	20.8	14.7	*3.4	39.8	25.6
1/day	**0.8	**0.8	35.8	32.6	24.4	15.8	61.0	49.2
2–6/week	**0.3	*3.9	20.2	71.2	34.6	26.9	55.1	102.0
1/week	0.0	0.0	*6.6	56.6	23.8	32.8	30.3	89.4
1–3/month	0.0	**2.5	**1.4	72.3	18.8	29.6	20.2	104.3
<1/month	0.0	**0.5	*3.3	131.1	9.2	23.8	12.5	155.4
Does not need	0.0	0.0	**2.4	*3.3	*4.2	*3.6	*6.5	*6.9
Total	14.3	13.2	187.8	420.6	182.2	143.4	384.3	577.3

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) For people who needed help with more than one core activity, the highest frequency of need for help is recorded.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.3: Projected population^(a) of persons with a profound or severe core activity restriction living in households, by age and sex, Australia, 1998 and 2001 ('000)

Age	1998 survey data			2001 estimates ^(b)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	20.3	7.2	27.5	20.0	7.1	27.0
5-9	43.9	24.9	68.8	44.2	25.0	69.2
10-14	32.7	14.7	47.3	33.6	14.9	48.5
15-19	17.3	13.4	30.7	17.8	13.9	31.8
20-24	11.0	9.3	20.4	11.1	9.5	20.6
25-29	13.7	15.3	29.0	13.8	15.0	28.8
30-34	20.0	18.4	38.4	20.9	19.0	39.9
35-39	17.9	28.7	46.7	17.9	28.4	46.3
40-44	24.1	27.0	51.1	25.6	28.4	54.0
45-49	31.7	42.2	73.9	33.0	44.7	77.6
50-54	33.3	36.7	70.0	37.1	41.4	78.5
55-59	37.5	32.9	70.5	43.1	37.9	81.0
60-64	28.6	33.1	61.7	31.6	35.9	67.4
65-69	22.9	27.7	50.6	22.8	27.4	50.2
70-74	27.4	41.1	68.6	28.8	41.5	70.3
75-79	29.5	53.4	83.0	33.2	58.3	91.5
80-84	15.7	39.1	54.7	18.2	42.7	60.9
85+	21.6	47.1	68.7	25.9	54.5	80.3
Total	449.4	512.2	961.6	478.4	545.6	1,024.0
Total 5-64	311.9	296.5	608.5	329.5	314.1	643.6
Total 15-64	235.3	257.0	492.3	251.8	274.1	525.9
Total 0-64	332.2	303.7	636.0	349.5	321.2	670.7
Total 18-64	224.9	249.0	473.9	241.0	265.8	506.8
Total 65+	117.2	208.4	325.6	128.9	224.4	353.3

(a) ABS estimated resident population as at 30 June 2001.

(b) Estimated numbers were calculated using age- and sex-specific prevalence rates derived from the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file; ABS 2001.

Table A6.4: People aged under 65 with a severe or profound core activity restriction living in households, who reported as having an unmet need for formal services with core activities, by number of activities in which assistance needed, by frequency of need for assistance, 1998^(a)

Frequency of need for assistance	Age group		
	0-4	5-64	Total
	Number ('000)		
(A) One ADL at least 3-5/day	*2.6	10.9	13.6
(B) Two ADLs at least one >=2/day	**1.2	22.9	24.1
(C) Three ADLs at least one >=1/day	*4.7	25.1	29.8
Other lower frequencies	**1.3	88.6	89.9
Total	9.8	147.5	157.3
Total (A) (B) (C) (accommodation & respite)	*8.5	58.9	67.4
	Per cent		
(A) One ADL at least 3-5/day	26.9	7.4	8.6
(B) Two ADLs at least one >=2/day	12.0	15.5	15.3
(C) Three ADLs at least one >=1/day	47.4	17.0	18.9
Other lower frequencies	13.7	60.0	57.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total (A) (B) (C) (accommodation & respite) ^(b)	86.3	40.0	42.9

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) The % distributions are to be applied to the estimated number of people who reported as having unmet need because no services is available, unable to arrange a service, service costs too much or service does not provide sufficient hours.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.

Table A6.5: Accommodation and respite services

	Number of core activities	Defining 'in', i.e. bottom line (frequency of need for help)	Other criteria
Defining 'in', i.e. bottom line	1	>=3-5/day	Number of core activities and frequency of assistance ('severity') help grade the range of estimates when 'in'
	2	At least one activity >=2/day	
	3	At least one activity >=1/day	

Table A6.6: People aged 15–64 with a severe or profound core activity restriction living in households, who were not in the labour force, requirements to enable workforce participation, by how often attended supervised activity programs for disability, 1998^(a)

Requirements to enable workforce participation	How often attended supervised activity program for disability					Total attended	Total
	Not applicable	Does not attend	3–5 days per week	1–2 days per week	1/fortnight or occasionally		
Not applicable	**1.8	277.7	*6.6	12.2	10.0	28.7	308.3
Could work with special arrangements ^(b)	0.0	12.9	0.0	**0.6	0.0	**0.6	13.4
Not applicable	**0.7	88.5	**2.2	*3.8	*4.2	10.2	99.4
Could not work at all	**1.1	202.1	*4.4	*8.9	*5.8	19.1	222.3
Total	**1.8	290.6	*6.6	12.7	10.0	29.3	321.7

(a) Estimates marked with ** have an associated relative standard error (RSE) of 50% or more. Estimates marked with * have an associated RSE of between 25% and 50%. These estimates should be interpreted accordingly.

(b) Including equipment, training or other assistance.

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers confidentialised unit record file.