

List of tables

Table 2.1:	Social value choices used in the calculation of DALYs, 1996 study and present study.....	16
Table 2.2:	Ill-defined causes of death and specific cause groupings to which they were allocated on a pro rata basis.....	21
Table 2.3:	Ill-defined causes of death and percentage allocation to specific causes.....	22
Table 3.1:	Leading causes of burden (DALYs) by sex, Australia, 2003.....	39
Table 3.2:	Burden (DALYs) in 2003 and expenditure in 2000–01 by broad cause group, Australia ...	40
Table 3.3:	Leading causes of mortality burden (YLL) by sex, Australia, 2003.....	43
Table 3.4:	Leading causes of incident non-fatal burden (YLD) by sex, Australia, 2003.....	46
Table 3.5:	Distribution of population and burden (DALYs) by five broad age groups, Australia, 2003.....	47
Table 3.6:	Leading causes of DALYs in 0–14 year olds by sex, Australia, 2003.....	48
Table 3.7:	Leading causes of DALYs in 15–44 year olds by sex, Australia, 2003.....	50
Table 3.8:	Leading causes of DALYs in 45–64 year olds by sex, Australia, 2003.....	51
Table 3.9:	Leading causes of DALYs in 65–74 year olds by sex, Australia, 2003.....	52
Table 3.10:	Leading causes of DALYs in those aged 75 years and over by sex, Australia, 2003.....	54
Table 3.11:	Burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) by broad cause group, Australia, 2003.....	55
Table 3.12:	Cancer burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	57
Table 3.13:	Cardiovascular burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	59
Table 3.14:	Mental disorder burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	61
Table 3.15:	Neurological & sense disorder burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	63
Table 3.16:	Chronic respiratory disease burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	65
Table 3.17:	Injury burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	67
Table 3.18:	Diabetes burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	69
Table 3.19:	Musculoskeletal disease burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	71
Table 3.20:	Aggregated burden (YLD, YLL and DALYs) for selected conditions, Australia, 2003.....	71
Table 4.1:	Fourteen selected risks to health discussed in this report.....	72
Table 4.2:	Individual and joint burden (DALYs) attributable to 14 selected risk factors by broad cause group, Australia, 2003.....	74
Table 4.3:	Individual and joint burden (DALYs) attributable to 14 selected risk factors by sex and age group, Australia, 2003.....	75
Table 4.4:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to tobacco by specific cause, Australia, 2003....	76
Table 4.5:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to high blood pressure by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	78
Table 4.6:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to high body mass by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	80

Table 4.7:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to physical inactivity by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	81
Table 4.8:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to high blood cholesterol by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	83
Table 4.9:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to alcohol by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	85
Table 4.10:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to low fruit and vegetable consumption by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	87
Table 4.11:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to illicit drugs by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	89
Table 4.12:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to occupational exposures and hazards by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	90
Table 4.13:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) for females attributable to intimate partner violence by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	92
Table 4.14:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to child sexual abuse by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	94
Table 4.15:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to urban air pollution by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	96
Table 4.16:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to unsafe sex by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	98
Table 4.17:	Deaths and burden (DALYs) attributable to osteoporosis by specific cause, Australia, 2003.....	99
Table 5.1:	Selected demographic characteristics by area, Australia, 2003.....	101
Table 5.2:	Life expectancy at birth by area and sex, Australia, 2003.....	102
Table 5.3:	Health-adjusted life expectancy (HALE) and life expectancy at birth lost due to disability by area and sex, Australia, 2003.....	103
Table 5.4:	Burden (DALYs) for state/territory jurisdictions by proportions of total, proportions by sex and proportions due to mortality, Australia, 2003.....	106
Table 5.5:	Differentials in burden (DALYs) by state/territory jurisdiction for the 10 leading broad cause groups, Australia, 2003.....	107
Table 5.6:	Differentials in burden (DALYs) by state/territory jurisdiction for the 10 leading specific causes, Australia, 2003.....	108
Table 5.7:	Burden (DALYs) for socioeconomic quintiles by proportions of total, proportions by sex, and proportions due to mortality, Australia, 2003.....	108
Table 5.8:	Differentials in burden (DALY rates) by socioeconomic quintile for the 10 leading broad cause groups, Australia, 2003.....	110
Table 5.9:	Differentials in burden (DALYs) by socioeconomic quintile for the 10 leading specific causes, Australia, 2003.....	110
Table 5.10:	Burden (DALYs) for remoteness categories by proportions of total, proportions by sex, and proportions due to mortality, Australia, 2003.....	111
Table 5.11:	Differentials in burden (DALY rates) by remoteness category for the 10 leading broad cause groups, Australia, 2003.....	112
Table 5.12:	Differentials in burden (DALYs) by remoteness category for the 10 leading specific causes, Australia, 2003.....	113
Table 6.1:	Changes in mortality by broad cause group and sex, Australia, 1993 to 2023.....	114
Table 6.2:	Life expectancy and health-adjusted life expectancy by sex, Australia, 1993 to 2023.....	115

Table 6.3:	Changes in burden (DALYs) by broad cause group and sex, Australia, 1993 to 2023.....	123
Table 6.4:	Leading causes of burden (DALYs) in males, Australia, 1993 to 2023.....	127
Table 6.5:	Leading causes of burden (DALYs) in females, Australia, 1993 to 2023.....	128
Table A1.1:	List of full and abbreviated names of commonly used data sources	137
Table A1.2:	Extra sequelae for cancer model.....	150
Table A1.3:	Sources of data for mental disorders	154
Table A2.1:	Physical activity exposure categories	184
Table A2.2:	Classification and prevalence of alcohol intake levels used in this report	185
Table A2.3:	Definitions, theoretical minima, health outcomes and data sources for 14 selected health risks.....	193
Table A2.4:	Prevalence of health risks by age and sex	198
Annex Table 1:	Disease and injury categories and ICD-10 codes.....	202
Annex Table 2:	Principal data sources for epidemiological modelling	208
Annex Table 3:	Disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) by age, sex and cause, Australia, 2003.....	213
Annex Table 4:	Deaths by age, sex and cause, Australia, 2003	225
Annex Table 5:	Prevalent years lived with disability (PYLD) by age, sex and cause, Australia, 2003	236
Annex Table 6:	Years lived with disability (YLD) by age, sex and cause, Australia, 2003.....	246
Annex Table 7:	Years of life lost (YLL) by age, sex and cause, Australia, 2003	257
Annex Table 8:	Incidence by age, sex and cause, Australia, 2003.....	268
Annex Table 9:	Prevalence by age, sex and cause, Australia, 2003	279

Excel tables are available on the Internet at: www.aihw.gov.au/bod

Annex Table 10:	DALYs by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 11:	Deaths by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 12:	PYLD by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 13:	YLD by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 14:	YLL by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 15:	Incidence by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 16:	Prevalence by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 17:	DALYs, deaths, YLD and YLL, by 5-year age groups, sex and alternative burden of disease categories, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 18:	DALYs per 1,000 population, by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 19:	Deaths per 1,000 population, by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 20:	PYLD per 1,000 population, by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 21:	YLD per 1,000 population, by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 22:	YLL per 1,000 population, by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
Annex Table 23:	Incidence per 1,000 population, by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003

- Annex Table 24: Prevalence per 1,000 population, by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
- Annex Table 25: DALYs, deaths, YLD and YLL per 1,000 population, by 5-year age groups, sex and alternative burden of disease categories, Australia, 2003
- Annex Table 26: DALYs lost due to risk factors, by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
- Annex Table 27: Deaths due to risk factors, by 5-year age groups, sex and cause, Australia, 2003
- Annex Table 28: Population, by 5-year age groups and sex, Australia, 2003