

Community services occupations and industries tables

Table 24: Persons employed in community services occupations: sex, States and Territories, 1996

Occupation	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Total
Males									
Pre-primary & special education									
Pre-primary school teacher	127	22	76	24	18	12	3	3	285
Special needs teacher	505	263	250	120	90	54	14	25	1,321
Teacher of the hearing impaired	32	12	7	10	—	—	3	—	64
Teacher of the sight impaired	25	10	6	—	—	—	—	3	44
Special education teacher nec	74	48	84	37	45	11	39	3	341
Preschool aide	13	6	3	—	—	—	—	3	25
Integration aide	3	76	—	8	—	—	—	—	87
<i>Total</i>	<i>779</i>	<i>437</i>	<i>426</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>2,167</i>
Welfare, social & community									
Welfare centre manager	122	81	71	47	38	14	14	12	399
Social worker	302	399	181	229	169	46	20	25	1,371
Welfare worker	645	602	146	93	102	32	17	32	1,669
Community worker	1,176	937	601	389	389	118	142	50	3,802
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,245</i>	<i>2,019</i>	<i>999</i>	<i>758</i>	<i>698</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>7,241</i>
Counsellors									
Rehabilitation counsellor	84	57	39	68	42	16	7	5	318
Drug & alcohol counsellor	139	70	43	25	33	9	12	7	338
Family counsellor	108	84	52	32	42	7	5	—	330
<i>Total</i>	<i>331</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>986</i>
Welfare associate professionals									
Parole or probation officer	203	48	47	30	20	21	8	3	380
Youth worker	1,042	592	363	270	178	66	36	53	2,600
Residential care officer	21	12	311	4	3	8	—	3	362
Disabilities services officer	188	624	75	103	376	38	3	4	1,411
Family support worker	27	21	27	13	32	5	3	3	131
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,481</i>	<i>1,297</i>	<i>823</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>609</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>4,884</i>
Children's care workers									
Childcare coordinator	198	126	181	31	43	4	5	5	593
Childcare worker	371	359	301	80	73	29	8	97	1,318
Family day care worker	89	43	54	34	32	18	4	11	285
Nanny	46	40	21	7	11	3	—	10	138
Children's care worker nfd	57	42	63	34	18	10	5	21	250
<i>Total</i>	<i>761</i>	<i>610</i>	<i>620</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>2,584</i>
Special care workers									
Hostel parent	66	50	78	16	33	6	27	4	280
Child/youth resident care assistant	263	84	31	57	73	26	3	28	565
Refuge worker	4	4	12	6	9	6	—	—	41
Aged or disabled person carer	1,456	1,131	830	732	504	388	68	135	5,244
Special care worker nfd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,789</i>	<i>1,269</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>811</i>	<i>619</i>	<i>426</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>6,130</i>
Total (males)	7,386	5,843	3,953	2,499	2,373	947	446	545	23,992

(continued)

Table 24 (continued): Persons employed in community services occupations: sex, States and Territories, 1996

Occupation	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Total
Females									
Pre-primary & special education									
Pre-primary school teacher	4,781	2,460	2,087	1,099	1,220	313	93	246	12,299
Special needs teacher	2,786	1,644	1,453	550	526	228	126	192	7,505
Teacher of the hearing impaired	213	122	89	50	41	11	3	15	544
Teacher of the sight impaired	69	55	37	17	12	7	4	6	207
Special education teacher nec	282	177	126	67	53	18	7	21	751
Preschool aide	602	1,724	391	54	154	30	13	82	3,050
Integration aide	132	2,426	24	197	6	—	3	3	2,791
<i>Total</i>	<i>8,865</i>	<i>8,608</i>	<i>4,207</i>	<i>2,034</i>	<i>2,012</i>	<i>607</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>565</i>	<i>27,147</i>
Welfare, social & community									
Welfare centre manager	193	153	76	59	45	27	12	20	585
Social worker	1,608	1,717	905	665	603	153	44	127	5,822
Welfare worker	1,795	1,580	461	193	260	130	53	79	4,551
Community worker	4,046	3,428	1,595	1,178	982	358	195	216	11,998
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,642</i>	<i>6,878</i>	<i>3,037</i>	<i>2,095</i>	<i>1,890</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>304</i>	<i>442</i>	<i>22,956</i>
Counsellors									
Rehabilitation counsellor	304	137	126	155	100	33	12	22	889
Drug & alcohol counsellor	182	90	42	22	38	3	18	19	414
Family counsellor	345	263	193	81	129	26	8	24	1,069
<i>Total</i>	<i>831</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>361</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>267</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>2,372</i>
Welfare associate professionals									
Parole or probation officer	194	107	62	34	21	16	9	5	448
Youth worker	1,031	781	378	247	189	71	27	67	2,791
Residential care officer	33	45	545	13	12	8	3	3	662
Disabilities services officer	580	1,649	162	205	826	75	9	13	3,519
Family support worker	239	198	169	92	113	32	13	14	870
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,077</i>	<i>2,780</i>	<i>1,316</i>	<i>591</i>	<i>1,161</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>8,290</i>
Children's care workers									
Childcare coordinator	1,923	1,520	1,789	403	516	150	73	168	6,542
Childcare worker	9,608	8,167	7,547	1,190	2,164	381	213	613	29,883
Family day care worker	4,945	3,829	2,693	1,522	1,659	790	282	572	16,292
Nanny	2,203	1,665	1,230	436	542	129	52	179	6,436
Children's care worker nfd	1,873	1,295	1,936	896	670	271	210	249	7,400
<i>Total</i>	<i>20,552</i>	<i>16,476</i>	<i>15,195</i>	<i>4,447</i>	<i>5,551</i>	<i>1,721</i>	<i>830</i>	<i>1,781</i>	<i>66,553</i>
Special care workers									
Hostel parent	392	285	292	80	206	35	35	22	1,347
Child/youth resident care assistant	722	418	117	945	381	85	81	278	3,027
Refuge worker	155	26	54	23	115	13	24	31	441
Aged or disabled person carer	7,354	8,920	5,022	3,480	3,426	1,719	261	514	30,696
Special care worker nfd	32	17	4	3	6	—	—	—	62
<i>Total</i>	<i>8,655</i>	<i>9,666</i>	<i>5,489</i>	<i>4,531</i>	<i>4,134</i>	<i>1,852</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>845</i>	<i>35,573</i>
Total (females)	48,622	44,898	29,605	13,956	15,015	5,112	1,883	3,800	162,891

(continued)

Table 24 (continued): Persons employed in community services occupations: sex, States and Territories, 1996

Occupation	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Total
Persons									
Pre-primary & special education									
Pre-primary school teacher	4,908	2,482	2,163	1,123	1,238	325	96	249	12,584
Special needs teacher	3,291	1,907	1,703	670	616	282	140	217	8,826
Teacher of the hearing impaired	245	134	96	60	41	11	6	15	608
Teacher of the sight impaired	94	65	43	17	12	7	4	9	251
Special education teacher nec	322	235	324	161	155	37	138	26	1,398
Preschool aide	615	1,730	394	54	154	30	13	85	3,075
Integration aide	135	2,502	24	205	6	—	3	3	2,878
<i>Total</i>	<i>9,610</i>	<i>9,055</i>	<i>4,747</i>	<i>2,290</i>	<i>2,222</i>	<i>692</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>604</i>	<i>29,620</i>
Welfare, social & community									
Welfare centre manager	315	234	147	106	83	41	26	32	984
Social worker	1,910	2,116	1,086	894	772	199	64	152	7,193
Welfare worker	2,440	2,182	607	286	362	162	70	111	6,220
Community worker	5,222	4,365	2,196	1,567	1,371	476	337	266	15,800
<i>Total</i>	<i>9,887</i>	<i>8,897</i>	<i>4,036</i>	<i>2,853</i>	<i>2,588</i>	<i>878</i>	<i>497</i>	<i>561</i>	<i>30,197</i>
Counsellors									
Rehabilitation counsellor	388	194	165	223	142	49	19	27	1,207
Drug & alcohol counsellor	321	160	85	47	71	12	30	26	752
Family counsellor	453	347	245	113	171	33	13	24	1,399
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,162</i>	<i>701</i>	<i>495</i>	<i>383</i>	<i>384</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>3,358</i>
Welfare associate professionals									
Parole or probation officer	397	155	109	64	41	37	17	8	828
Youth worker	2,073	1,373	741	517	367	137	63	120	5,391
Residential care officer	54	57	856	17	15	16	3	6	1,024
Disabilities services officer	768	2,273	237	308	1,202	113	12	17	4,930
Family support worker	266	219	196	105	145	37	16	17	1,001
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,558</i>	<i>4,077</i>	<i>2,139</i>	<i>1,011</i>	<i>1,770</i>	<i>340</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>13,174</i>
Children's care workers									
Childcare coordinator	2,121	1,646	1,970	434	559	154	78	173	7,135
Childcare worker	9,979	8,526	7,848	1,270	2,237	410	221	710	31,201
Family day care worker	5,034	3,872	2,747	1,556	1,691	808	286	583	16,577
Nanny	2,249	1,705	1,251	443	553	132	52	189	6,574
Children's care worker nfd	1,930	1,337	1,999	930	688	281	215	270	7,650
<i>Total</i>	<i>21,313</i>	<i>17,086</i>	<i>15,815</i>	<i>4,633</i>	<i>5,728</i>	<i>1,785</i>	<i>852</i>	<i>1,925</i>	<i>69,137</i>
Special care workers									
Hostel parent	458	335	370	96	239	41	62	26	1,627
Child/youth resident care assistant	985	502	148	1,002	454	111	84	306	3,592
Refuge worker	159	30	66	29	124	19	24	31	482
Aged or disabled person carer	8,810	10,051	5,852	4,212	3,930	2,107	329	649	35,940
Special care worker nfd	32	17	4	3	6	—	—	—	62
<i>Total</i>	<i>10,444</i>	<i>10,935</i>	<i>6,440</i>	<i>5,342</i>	<i>4,753</i>	<i>2,278</i>	<i>499</i>	<i>1,012</i>	<i>41,703</i>
Total	55,974	50,751	33,672	16,512	17,445	6,067	2,421	4,347	187,189

Source: ABS.

Table 25: Persons employed in community services occupations per 100,000 population: States and Territories, 1996

Occupation	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Total
Pre-primary & special education									
Pre-primary school teacher	81.7	56.2	66.6	78.1	72.6	70.0	54.8	83.3	70.9
Special needs teacher	54.8	43.2	52.4	46.6	36.1	60.7	79.8	72.6	49.7
Teacher of the hearing impaired	4.1	3.0	3.0	4.2	2.4	2.4	3.4	5.0	3.4
Teacher of the sight impaired	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.5	2.3	3.0	1.4
Special education teacher nec	5.4	5.3	10.0	11.2	9.1	8.0	78.7	8.7	7.9
Preschool aide	10.2	39.2	12.1	3.8	9.0	6.5	7.4	28.4	17.3
Integration aide	2.2	56.7	0.7	14.3	0.4	—	1.7	1.0	16.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>160.0</i>	<i>205.1</i>	<i>146.2</i>	<i>159.3</i>	<i>130.3</i>	<i>149.0</i>	<i>228.1</i>	<i>202.0</i>	<i>166.9</i>
Welfare, social & community									
Welfare centre manager	5.2	5.3	4.5	7.4	4.9	8.8	14.8	10.7	5.5
Social worker	31.8	47.9	33.4	62.2	45.3	42.8	36.5	50.8	40.5
Welfare worker	40.6	49.4	18.7	19.9	21.2	34.9	39.9	37.1	35.0
Community worker	86.9	98.9	67.6	109.0	80.4	102.5	192.2	89.0	89.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>164.6</i>	<i>201.6</i>	<i>124.3</i>	<i>198.5</i>	<i>151.7</i>	<i>189.0</i>	<i>283.5</i>	<i>187.6</i>	<i>170.1</i>
Counsellors									
Rehabilitation counsellor	6.5	4.4	5.1	15.5	8.3	10.5	10.8	9.0	6.8
Drug & alcohol counsellor	5.3	3.6	2.6	3.3	4.2	2.6	17.1	8.7	4.2
Family counsellor	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.9	10.0	7.1	7.4	8.0	7.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>22.5</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>35.4</i>	<i>25.7</i>	<i>18.9</i>
Welfare associate professionals									
Parole or probation officer	6.6	3.5	3.4	4.5	2.4	8.0	9.7	2.7	4.7
Youth worker	34.5	31.1	22.8	36.0	21.5	29.5	35.9	40.1	30.4
Residential care officer	0.9	1.3	26.4	1.2	0.9	3.4	1.7	2.0	5.8
Disabilities services officer	12.8	51.5	7.3	21.4	70.5	24.3	6.8	5.7	27.8
Family support worker	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.3	8.5	8.0	9.1	5.7	5.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>59.2</i>	<i>92.4</i>	<i>65.9</i>	<i>70.3</i>	<i>103.8</i>	<i>73.2</i>	<i>63.3</i>	<i>56.2</i>	<i>74.2</i>
Children's care workers									
Childcare coordinator	35.3	37.3	60.7	30.2	32.8	33.2	44.5	57.9	40.2
Childcare worker	166.1	193.1	241.7	88.4	131.1	88.3	126.0	237.4	175.8
Family day care worker	83.8	87.7	84.6	108.3	99.1	173.9	163.1	195.0	93.4
Nanny	37.4	38.6	38.5	30.8	32.4	28.4	29.7	63.2	37.0
Children's care worker nfd	32.1	30.3	61.6	64.7	40.3	60.5	122.6	90.3	43.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>354.8</i>	<i>387.1</i>	<i>487.0</i>	<i>322.4</i>	<i>335.8</i>	<i>384.2</i>	<i>485.9</i>	<i>643.7</i>	<i>389.5</i>
Special care workers									
Hostel parent	7.6	7.6	11.4	6.7	14.0	8.8	35.4	8.7	9.2
Child/youth resident care assistant	16.4	11.4	4.6	69.7	26.6	23.9	47.9	102.3	20.2
Refuge worker	2.6	0.7	2.0	2.0	7.3	4.1	13.7	10.4	2.7
Aged or disabled person carer	146.7	227.7	180.2	293.1	230.4	453.6	187.6	217.0	202.5
Special care worker nfd	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	0.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>173.9</i>	<i>247.7</i>	<i>198.3</i>	<i>371.7</i>	<i>278.6</i>	<i>490.4</i>	<i>284.6</i>	<i>338.4</i>	<i>234.9</i>
Total	931.9	1,149.7	1,036.9	1,148.9	1,022.6	1,306.0	1,380.8	1,453.6	1,054.6

Source: AIHW from ABS data.

Table 26: Persons employed in community services occupations: age and sex, 1996

Occupation	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Total
Males							
Pre-primary & special education							
Pre-primary school teacher	40	85	108	35	13	4	285
Special needs teacher	38	237	531	403	96	16	1,321
Teacher of the hearing impaired	—	6	29	21	8	—	64
Teacher of the sight impaired	—	7	21	13	6	—	47
Special education teacher nec	18	72	102	102	43	8	345
Preschool aide	8	5	10	3	3	—	29
Integration aide	21	21	20	19	7	—	88
<i>Total</i>	125	433	821	596	176	28	2,179
Welfare, social & community workers							
Welfare centre manager	3	55	120	151	64	7	400
Social worker	55	303	548	345	110	10	1,371
Welfare worker	139	408	518	417	168	19	1,669
Community worker	195	886	1,391	954	324	52	3,802
<i>Total</i>	392	1,652	2,577	1,867	666	88	7,242
Counsellors							
Rehabilitation counsellor	11	79	122	80	21	5	318
Drug & alcohol counsellor	8	66	135	95	30	4	338
Family counsellor	5	44	98	110	58	15	330
<i>Total</i>	24	189	355	285	109	24	986
Welfare associate professionals							
Parole or probation officer	5	25	98	162	80	10	380
Youth worker	317	966	810	396	100	11	2,600
Residential care officer	18	108	122	79	32	3	362
Disabilities services officer	79	423	497	310	99	3	1,411
Family support worker	10	29	41	29	14	5	128
<i>Total</i>	429	1,551	1,568	976	325	32	4,881
Children's care workers							
Childcare coordinator	40	118	184	152	80	19	593
Childcare worker	725	300	140	86	52	15	1,318
Family day care worker	77	75	61	45	21	6	285
Nanny	94	15	11	11	4	4	139
Children's care worker nfd	69	64	72	45	21	13	284
<i>Total</i>	1,005	572	468	339	178	57	2,619
Special care workers							
Hostel parent	46	60	69	66	34	5	280
Child/youth resident care assistant	86	179	173	93	31	3	565
Refuge worker	—	6	14	15	5	3	43
Aged or disabled person carer	704	1,384	1,405	1,100	567	84	5,244
<i>Total</i>	836	1,629	1,661	1,274	637	95	6,132
Total (males)	2,811	6,026	7,450	5,337	2,091	324	24,039

(continued)

Table 26 (continued): Persons employed in community services occupations: age and sex, 1996

Occupation	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Total
Females							
Pre-primary & special education							
Pre-primary school teacher	1,806	3,504	4,172	2,241	551	25	12,299
Special needs teacher	366	1,310	2,819	2,446	513	51	7,505
Teacher of the hearing impaired	26	122	197	158	37	4	544
Teacher of the sight impaired	11	40	73	64	15	4	207
Special education teacher nec	93	231	342	293	88	6	1,053
Preschool aide	248	400	1,259	916	217	10	3,050
Integration aide	155	323	1,360	852	98	3	2,791
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,705</i>	<i>5,930</i>	<i>10,222</i>	<i>6,970</i>	<i>1,519</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>27,449</i>
Welfare, social & community workers							
Welfare centre manager	11	101	210	204	56	3	585
Social worker	398	1,593	1,892	1,533	366	40	5,822
Welfare worker	455	1,134	1,372	1,233	323	34	4,551
Community worker	655	2,763	4,188	3,406	903	83	11,998
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,519</i>	<i>5,591</i>	<i>7,662</i>	<i>6,376</i>	<i>1,648</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>22,956</i>
Counsellors							
Rehabilitation counsellor	66	316	284	191	31	—	888
Drug & alcohol counsellor	27	99	141	113	30	4	414
Family counsellor	34	178	335	369	132	21	1,069
<i>Total</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>760</i>	<i>673</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>2,371</i>
Welfare associate professionals							
Parole or probation officer	49	89	134	138	36	3	449
Youth worker	547	1,054	685	410	92	3	2,791
Residential care officer	68	197	197	152	45	3	662
Disabilities services officer	539	1,059	962	746	202	11	3,519
Family support worker	49	151	302	287	76	5	870
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,252</i>	<i>2,550</i>	<i>2,280</i>	<i>1,733</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>8,291</i>
Children's care workers							
Childcare coordinator	757	2,078	1,953	1,441	284	29	6,542
Childcare worker	11,288	6,808	6,624	4,134	930	99	29,883
Family day care worker	2,642	4,593	5,336	2,992	680	49	16,292
Nanny	3,436	1,294	698	679	270	59	6,436
Children's care worker nfd	1,507	1,792	2,157	1,430	416	64	7,366
<i>Total</i>	<i>19,630</i>	<i>16,565</i>	<i>16,768</i>	<i>10,676</i>	<i>2,580</i>	<i>300</i>	<i>66,519</i>
Special care workers							
Hostel parent	121	353	385	308	156	24	1,347
Child/youth resident care assistant	809	858	766	489	102	3	3,027
Refuge worker	26	102	152	122	36	3	441
Aged or disabled person carer	2,785	4,838	8,831	10,410	3,548	284	30,696
Special care worker nfd	11	22	16	12	—	—	61
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,752</i>	<i>6,173</i>	<i>10,150</i>	<i>11,341</i>	<i>3,842</i>	<i>314</i>	<i>35,572</i>
Total (females)	28,985	37,402	47,842	37,769	10,233	927	163,158

(continued)

Table 26 (continued): Persons employed in community services occupations: age and sex, 1996

Occupation	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Total
Persons							
Pre-primary & special education							
Pre-primary school teacher	1,846	3,589	4,280	2,276	564	29	12,584
Special needs teacher	404	1,547	3,350	2,849	609	67	8,826
Teacher of the hearing impaired	26	128	226	179	45	4	608
Teacher of the sight impaired	11	47	94	77	21	4	254
Special education teacher nec	111	303	444	395	131	14	1,398
Preschool aide	256	405	1,269	919	220	10	3,079
Integration aide	176	344	1,380	871	105	3	2,879
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,830</i>	<i>6,363</i>	<i>11,043</i>	<i>7,566</i>	<i>1,695</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>29,628</i>
Welfare, social & community workers							
Welfare centre manager	14	156	330	355	120	10	985
Social worker	453	1,896	2,440	1,878	476	50	7,193
Welfare worker	594	1,542	1,890	1,650	491	53	6,220
Community worker	850	3,649	5,579	4,360	1,227	135	15,800
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,911</i>	<i>7,243</i>	<i>10,239</i>	<i>8,243</i>	<i>2,314</i>	<i>248</i>	<i>30,198</i>
Counsellors							
Rehabilitation counsellor	77	395	406	271	52	5	1,206
Drug & alcohol counsellor	35	165	276	208	60	8	752
Family counsellor	39	222	433	479	190	36	1,399
<i>Total</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>782</i>	<i>1,115</i>	<i>958</i>	<i>302</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>3,357</i>
Welfare associate professionals							
Parole or probation officer	54	114	232	300	116	13	829
Youth worker	864	2,020	1,495	806	192	14	5,391
Residential care officer	86	305	319	231	77	6	1,024
Disabilities services officer	618	1,482	1,459	1,056	301	14	4,930
Family support worker	59	180	343	316	90	10	998
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,681</i>	<i>4,101</i>	<i>3,848</i>	<i>2,709</i>	<i>776</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>13,172</i>
Children's care workers							
Childcare coordinator	797	2,196	2,137	1,593	364	48	7,135
Childcare worker	12,013	7,108	6,764	4,220	982	114	31,201
Family day care worker	2,719	4,668	5,397	3,037	701	55	16,577
Nanny	3,530	1,309	709	690	274	63	6,575
Children's care worker nfd	1,576	1,856	2,229	1,475	437	77	7,650
<i>Total</i>	<i>20,635</i>	<i>17,137</i>	<i>17,236</i>	<i>11,015</i>	<i>2,758</i>	<i>357</i>	<i>69,138</i>
Special care workers							
Hostel parent	167	413	454	374	190	29	1,627
Child/youth resident care assistant	895	1,037	939	582	133	6	3,592
Refuge worker	26	108	166	137	41	6	484
Aged or disabled person carer	3,489	6,222	10,236	11,510	4,115	368	35,940
Special care worker nfd	11	22	16	12	—	—	61
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,588</i>	<i>7,802</i>	<i>11,811</i>	<i>12,615</i>	<i>4,479</i>	<i>409</i>	<i>41,704</i>
Total (persons)	31,796	43,428	55,292	43,106	12,324	1,251	187,197

Source: ABS.

Table 27: Persons employed in community services occupations: Indigenous status, 1996

Occupation	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Not stated	Total	% Indigenous
Pre-primary & special education					
Pre-primary school teacher	131	12,398	55	12,584	1.0
Special education teachers	193	10,843	50	11,086	1.7
Preschool aide	63	3,002	11	3,076	2.0
Integration aide	16	2,848	13	2,877	0.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>403</i>	<i>29,091</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>29,623</i>	<i>1.4</i>
Welfare, social & community workers					
Welfare centre manager	25	954	5	984	2.5
Social worker	113	7,058	22	7,193	1.6
Welfare worker	286	5,907	27	6,220	4.6
Community worker	826	14,891	83	15,800	5.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,250</i>	<i>28,810</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>30,197</i>	<i>4.1</i>
Counsellors					
Rehabilitation counsellor	19	1,184	4	1,207	1.6
Drug & alcohol counsellor	80	666	6	752	10.6
Family counsellor	16	1,378	5	1,399	1.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>3,228</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>3,358</i>	<i>3.4</i>
Welfare associate professionals					
Parole or probation officer	26	797	5	828	3.1
Youth worker	339	5,028	24	5,391	6.3
Residential care officer	17	997	7	1,021	1.7
Disabilities services officer	40	4,852	38	4,930	0.8
Family support worker	85	910	3	998	8.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>507</i>	<i>12,584</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>13,168</i>	<i>3.9</i>
Children's care workers					
Childcare coordinator	89	7,013	33	7,135	1.2
Childcare worker	594	30,444	163	31,201	1.9
Family day care worker	215	16,283	79	16,577	1.3
Nanny	67	6,482	26	6,575	1.0
Children's care worker nfd	382	7,218	50	7,650	5.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,347</i>	<i>67,440</i>	<i>351</i>	<i>69,138</i>	<i>1.9</i>
Special care workers					
Special care worker nfd	773	40,566	365	41,704	1.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>773</i>	<i>40,566</i>	<i>365</i>	<i>41,704</i>	<i>1.9</i>
Total	4,395	181,719	1,074	187,188	2.3

Source: ABS.

Table 28: Persons employed in selected community services occupations: sex and hours worked, 1996

Occupation	None	1-15	16-24	25-34	35-39	40-48	49 +	Not stated	Total
Males									
Pre-primary & special education									
Pre-primary school teacher	7	22	8	38	72	95	37	6	285
Special needs teacher	36	81	56	208	418	479	146	10	1,434
Preschool/integration aide	—	33	19	20	23	18	3	—	116
<i>Total</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>266</i>	<i>513</i>	<i>592</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>1,835</i>
Welfare, social & community workers									
Social worker	54	43	64	98	511	515	75	11	1,371
Welfare worker/welfare centre manager	97	107	131	191	590	724	204	24	2,068
Community worker	129	200	240	287	1,154	1,347	408	37	3,802
<i>Total</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>350</i>	<i>435</i>	<i>576</i>	<i>2,255</i>	<i>2,586</i>	<i>687</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>7,241</i>
Counsellors									
Rehabilitation counsellor	6	13	17	20	106	114	36	6	318
Drug & alcohol counsellor	11	13	27	27	94	146	18	3	339
Family counsellor	8	28	21	38	81	113	39	3	331
<i>Total</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>373</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>988</i>
Welfare associate professionals									
Youth worker	112	195	208	253	681	859	256	36	2,600
Residential care officer	31	6	15	15	26	250	15	3	361
Disabilities services officer	91	52	88	120	516	451	84	9	1,411
Family support worker	7	6	13	10	40	48	3	—	127
<i>Total</i>	<i>241</i>	<i>259</i>	<i>324</i>	<i>398</i>	<i>1,263</i>	<i>1,608</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>4,499</i>
Children's care workers									
Childcare worker/childcare coordinator	54	619	197	179	215	372	248	27	1,911
Family day care worker	13	40	39	33	41	61	50	8	285
Nanny	5	81	8	11	4	15	7	8	139
Children's care worker nfd	16	61	34	27	37	42	47	20	284
<i>Total</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>801</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>297</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>352</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>2,619</i>
Special care workers									
Child/youth residential care assistant	35	57	56	55	143	180	36	3	565
Aged or disabled person carer	183	854	640	798	1,135	1,040	479	115	5,244
Special care worker nfd	19	52	45	36	85	121	127	12	497
<i>Total</i>	<i>237</i>	<i>963</i>	<i>741</i>	<i>889</i>	<i>1,363</i>	<i>1,341</i>	<i>642</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>6,306</i>
Total (males)	914	2,563	1,926	2,464	5,972	6,990	2,318	341	23,488

(continued)

Table 28 (continued): Persons employed in selected community services occupations: sex and hours worked, 1996

Occupation	None	1-15	16-24	25-34	35-39	40-48	49 +	Not stated	Total
Females									
Pre-primary & special education									
Pre-primary school teacher	310	1,243	1,812	1,560	2,580	4,030	684	80	12,299
Special needs teacher	245	942	1,066	1,362	1,818	2,186	556	81	8,256
Preschool/integration aide	108	1,633	1,497	1,672	550	268	48	63	5,839
<i>Total</i>	<i>663</i>	<i>3,818</i>	<i>4,375</i>	<i>4,594</i>	<i>4,948</i>	<i>6,484</i>	<i>1,288</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>26,394</i>
Welfare, social & community workers									
Social worker	274	333	825	696	1,575	1,850	211	58	5,822
Welfare worker/welfare centre manager	230	451	738	768	1,334	1,332	233	50	5,136
Community worker	454	1,161	1,813	1,850	3,054	2,999	576	91	11,998
<i>Total</i>	<i>958</i>	<i>1,945</i>	<i>3,376</i>	<i>3,314</i>	<i>5,963</i>	<i>6,181</i>	<i>1,020</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>22,956</i>
Counsellors									
Rehabilitation counsellor	29	49	108	119	278	265	35	6	889
Drug & alcohol counsellor	13	38	39	47	116	135	20	6	414
Family counsellor	53	165	234	163	194	213	44	3	1,069
<i>Total</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>381</i>	<i>329</i>	<i>588</i>	<i>613</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>2,372</i>
Welfare associate professionals									
Youth worker	148	321	375	353	677	716	161	40	2,791
Residential care officer	43	23	56	43	56	405	29	5	660
Disabilities services officer	218	240	458	532	955	933	142	41	3,519
Family support worker	37	134	240	133	166	130	24	6	870
<i>Total</i>	<i>446</i>	<i>718</i>	<i>1,129</i>	<i>1,061</i>	<i>1,854</i>	<i>2,184</i>	<i>356</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>7,840</i>
Children's care workers									
Childcare worker/childcare coordinator	938	7,709	5,569	4,879	6,552	9,050	1,272	456	36,425
Family day care worker	390	1,682	1,739	2,194	2,487	4,755	2,789	256	16,292
Nanny	163	2,095	824	792	533	1,036	752	241	6,436
Children's care worker nfd	186	1,372	992	965	940	1,671	1,005	235	7,366
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,677</i>	<i>12,858</i>	<i>9,124</i>	<i>8,830</i>	<i>10,512</i>	<i>16,512</i>	<i>5,818</i>	<i>1,188</i>	<i>66,519</i>
Special care workers									
Child/youth residential care assistant	118	435	439	489	720	634	147	45	3,027
Aged or disabled person carer	1,353	8,011	7,738	6,107	3,242	2,673	1,057	515	30,696
Special care worker nfd	146	424	496	442	401	433	567	185	3,094
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,617</i>	<i>8,870</i>	<i>8,673</i>	<i>7,038</i>	<i>4,363</i>	<i>3,740</i>	<i>1,771</i>	<i>745</i>	<i>36,817</i>
Total (females)	5,456	28,461	27,058	25,166	28,228	35,714	10,352	2,463	162,898

(continued)

Table 28 (continued): Persons employed in selected community services occupations: sex and hours worked, 1996

Occupation	None	1-15	16-24	25-34	35-39	40-48	49 +	Not stated	Total
Persons									
Pre-primary & special education									
Pre-primary school teacher	317	1,265	1,820	1,598	2,652	4,125	721	86	12,584
Special needs teacher	281	1,023	1,122	1,570	2,236	2,665	702	91	9,690
Preschool/integration aide	108	1,666	1,516	1,692	573	286	51	63	5,955
<i>Total</i>	<i>706</i>	<i>3,954</i>	<i>4,458</i>	<i>4,860</i>	<i>5,461</i>	<i>7,076</i>	<i>1,474</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>28,229</i>
Welfare, social & community workers									
Social worker	328	376	889	794	2,086	2,365	286	69	7,193
Welfare worker/welfare centre manager	327	558	869	959	1,924	2,056	437	74	7,204
Community worker	583	1,361	2,053	2,137	4,208	4,346	984	128	15,800
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,238</i>	<i>2,295</i>	<i>3,811</i>	<i>3,890</i>	<i>8,218</i>	<i>8,767</i>	<i>1,707</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>30,197</i>
Counsellors									
Rehabilitation counsellor	35	62	125	139	384	379	71	12	1,207
Drug & alcohol counsellor	24	51	66	74	210	281	38	9	753
Family counsellor	61	193	255	201	275	326	83	6	1,400
<i>Total</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>306</i>	<i>446</i>	<i>414</i>	<i>869</i>	<i>986</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>3,360</i>
Welfare associate professionals									
Youth worker	260	516	583	606	1,358	1,575	417	76	5,391
Residential care officer	74	29	71	58	82	655	44	8	1,021
Disabilities services officer	309	292	546	652	1,471	1,384	226	50	4,930
Family support worker	44	140	253	143	206	178	27	6	997
<i>Total</i>	<i>687</i>	<i>977</i>	<i>1,453</i>	<i>1,459</i>	<i>3,117</i>	<i>3,792</i>	<i>714</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>12,339</i>
Children's care workers									
Childcare worker/childcare coordinator	992	8,328	5,766	5,058	6,767	9,422	1,520	483	38,336
Family day care worker	403	1,722	1,778	2,227	2,528	4,816	2,839	264	16,577
Nanny	168	2,176	832	803	537	1,051	759	249	6,575
Children's care worker nfd	202	1,433	1,026	992	977	1,713	1,052	255	7,650
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,765</i>	<i>13,659</i>	<i>9,402</i>	<i>9,080</i>	<i>10,809</i>	<i>17,002</i>	<i>6,170</i>	<i>1,251</i>	<i>69,138</i>
Special care workers									
Child/youth residential care assistant	153	492	495	544	863	814	183	48	3,592
Aged or disabled person carer	1,536	8,865	8,378	6,905	4,377	3,713	1,536	630	35,940
Special care worker nfd	165	476	541	478	486	554	694	197	3,591
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,854</i>	<i>9,833</i>	<i>9,414</i>	<i>7,927</i>	<i>5,726</i>	<i>5,081</i>	<i>2,413</i>	<i>875</i>	<i>43,123</i>
Total (persons)	6,370	31,024	28,984	27,630	34,200	42,704	12,670	2,804	186,386

Source: ABS.

Table 29: Persons employed in selected community services occupations: statistical region of usual residence, 1996

	Pre- primary, special education	Welfare, social, community workers	Coun- sellors	Welfare associate profess- ionals	Children's care workers	Special care workers	Total
New South Wales							
Sydney	5,037	5,648	684	1,285	8,905	7,270	28,829
Gosford-Wyong	423	340	43	255	712	742	2,515
Hunter	717	823	87	198	1,173	1,804	4,802
Illawarra	581	628	92	215	870	973	3,359
South Eastern	215	264	34	44	520	639	1,716
Richmond-Tweed	296	332	38	52	542	732	1,992
Mid-North Coast	411	383	37	70	647	809	2,357
Northern	397	308	30	48	399	209	1,391
Far West-North Western	265	233	28	68	278	514	1,386
Central West	250	263	39	48	360	596	1,556
Murray-Murrumbidgee	353	363	45	97	587	912	2,357
Other NSW (undefined)	9	25	7	9	20	27	97
<i>NSW excl. Sydney</i>	<i>3,917</i>	<i>3,962</i>	<i>480</i>	<i>1,104</i>	<i>6,108</i>	<i>7,957</i>	<i>23,528</i>
<i>Total NSW</i>	<i>8,954</i>	<i>9,610</i>	<i>1,164</i>	<i>2,389</i>	<i>15,013</i>	<i>15,227</i>	<i>52,357</i>
Victoria							
Melbourne	3,574	6,074	516	1,208	9,104	10,157	30,633
Barwon-Western District	352	635	36	101	793	1,460	3,377
Central Highlands-Wimmera	188	480	37	72	427	1,048	2,252
Loddon-Mallee	261	532	38	91	643	1,025	2,590
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	232	478	43	85	808	1,099	2,745
All Gippsland	210	475	30	82	604	901	2,302
Other Victoria (undefined)	7	9	3	10	19	12	60
<i>Victoria excl. Melbourne</i>	<i>1,250</i>	<i>2,609</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>441</i>	<i>3,294</i>	<i>5,545</i>	<i>13,326</i>
<i>Total Victoria</i>	<i>4,824</i>	<i>8,683</i>	<i>703</i>	<i>1,649</i>	<i>12,398</i>	<i>15,702</i>	<i>43,959</i>
Queensland							
Brisbane	2,080	1,973	261	1,026	5,330	4,479	15,149
South and East Moreton	355	274	45	89	1,057	813	2,633
North and West Moreton	301	239	31	158	778	795	2,302
Wide Bay-Burnett	267	207	18	85	553	689	1,819
Darling Downs-South West	323	244	25	112	520	756	1,980
Mackay-Fitzroy-Central West	407	334	42	117	841	709	2,450
Northern-North West	311	340	41	150	822	710	2,374
Far North	279	289	28	53	670	474	1,793
Other Queensland	6	11	—	6	24	20	67
<i>Queensland excl. Brisbane</i>	<i>2,249</i>	<i>1,938</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>770</i>	<i>5,265</i>	<i>4,966</i>	<i>15,418</i>
<i>Total Queensland</i>	<i>4,329</i>	<i>3,911</i>	<i>491</i>	<i>1,796</i>	<i>10,595</i>	<i>9,445</i>	<i>30,567</i>

(continued)

Table 29 (continued): Persons employed in selected community services occupations: statistical region of usual residence, 1996

Statistical region	Pre- primary, special education	Welfare, social, community workers	Coun- sellors	Welfare associate profess- ionals	Children's care workers	Special care workers	Total
South Australia							
Adelaide	1,426	2,177	306	505	2,122	4,998	11,534
Northern and Western SA	284	270	33	70	314	602	1,573
Southern and Eastern SA	320	304	44	63	388	796	1,915
Other SA (undefined)	6	—	—	3	—	11	20
<i>South Australia excl. Adelaide</i>	<i>610</i>	<i>574</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>702</i>	<i>1,409</i>	<i>3,508</i>
<i>Total South Australia</i>	<i>2,036</i>	<i>2,751</i>	<i>383</i>	<i>641</i>	<i>2,824</i>	<i>6,407</i>	<i>15,042</i>
Western Australia							
Perth	1,441	1,890	319	379	3,070	5,145	12,244
Lower Western WA	283	234	24	68	369	761	1,739
Remainder-Balance WA	339	384	39	76	480	605	1,923
Other WA (undefined)	3	—	3	3	10	10	29
<i>Western Australia excl. Perth</i>	<i>625</i>	<i>618</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>859</i>	<i>1,376</i>	<i>3,691</i>
<i>Total Western Australia</i>	<i>2,066</i>	<i>2,508</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>526</i>	<i>3,929</i>	<i>6,521</i>	<i>15,935</i>
Tasmania							
Greater Hobart-Southern	346	452	60	97	708	1,366	3,029
Mersey-Lyell	129	156	14	40	213	637	1,189
Northern Tasmania	95	226	20	53	297	—	691
Other Tasmania (undefined)	—	3	—	—	—	5	8
<i>Total Tasmania</i>	<i>570</i>	<i>837</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>1,218</i>	<i>2,008</i>	<i>4,917</i>
Northern Territory							
Darwin	149	184	35	45	268	328	1,009
Balance Northern Territory	230	299	27	32	237	304	1,129
Other NT (undefined)	6	—	—	—	—	6	12
<i>Total Northern Territory</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>483</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>505</i>	<i>638</i>	<i>2,150</i>
Australian Capital Territory							
Australian Capital Territory	514	529	77	140	1,292	1,196	3,748
Other ACT (undefined)	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
<i>Total Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>514</i>	<i>529</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>1,292</i>	<i>1,199</i>	<i>3,751</i>
Australia	23,678	29,312	3,359	7,408	47,774	57,147	168,678

Source: ABS.

Table 30: Persons employed in selected community services occupations per 100,000 population: statistical region of usual residence, 1996

Statistical region	Pre- primary, special education	Welfare, social, community workers	Coun- sellors	Welfare associate profess- ionals	Children's care workers	Special care workers	Total
New South Wales							
Sydney	145.8	163.5	19.8	37.2	257.8	210.5	834.6
Gosford-Wyong	160.8	129.3	16.3	96.9	270.7	282.1	956.1
Hunter	132.2	151.7	16.0	36.5	216.3	332.6	885.3
Illawarra	160.2	173.2	25.4	59.3	239.9	268.3	926.3
South Eastern	123.0	151.0	19.4	25.2	297.4	365.4	981.3
Richmond-Tweed	151.0	169.4	19.4	26.5	276.5	373.5	1,016.3
Mid-North Coast	159.7	148.8	14.4	27.2	251.4	314.4	916.0
Northern	227.3	176.3	17.2	27.5	228.4	119.6	796.2
Far West-North Western	187.7	165.0	19.8	48.2	196.9	364.0	981.6
Central West	148.0	155.7	23.1	28.4	213.1	352.7	920.9
Murray-Murrumbidgee	138.7	142.6	17.7	38.1	230.6	358.3	926.1
Other NSW (undefined)	56.5	156.8	43.9	56.5	125.5	169.4	608.6
<i>NSW excl. Sydney</i>	<i>153.5</i>	<i>155.3</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>43.3</i>	<i>239.4</i>	<i>311.8</i>	<i>922.1</i>
<i>Total NSW</i>	<i>149.1</i>	<i>160.0</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>250.0</i>	<i>253.5</i>	<i>871.8</i>
Victoria							
Melbourne	113.2	192.3	16.3	38.3	288.3	321.6	970.0
Barwon-Western District	106.3	191.8	10.9	30.5	239.5	441.0	1,020.1
Central Highlands-Wimmera	102.9	262.8	20.3	39.4	233.8	573.8	1,233.1
Loddon-Mallee	109.2	222.7	15.9	38.1	269.1	429.0	1,084.1
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	87.3	179.9	16.2	32.0	304.1	413.7	1,033.3
All Gippsland	91.9	207.9	13.1	35.9	264.4	394.4	1,007.6
Other Victoria (undefined)	75.2	96.6	32.2	107.4	204.0	128.8	644.2
<i>Victoria excl. Melbourne</i>	<i>99.5</i>	<i>207.7</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>35.1</i>	<i>262.3</i>	<i>441.5</i>	<i>1,061.0</i>
<i>Total Victoria</i>	<i>109.3</i>	<i>196.7</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>280.9</i>	<i>355.7</i>	<i>995.9</i>
Queensland							
Brisbane	141.1	133.8	17.7	69.6	361.5	303.8	1,027.4
South and East Moreton	109.4	84.4	13.9	27.4	325.8	250.6	811.5
North and West Moreton	111.6	88.6	11.5	58.6	288.4	294.7	853.4
Wide Bay-Burnett	122.6	95.1	8.3	39.0	254.0	316.4	835.4
Darling Downs-South West	147.0	111.0	11.4	51.0	236.6	344.0	900.9
Mackay-Fitzroy-Central West	134.9	110.7	13.9	38.8	278.7	235.0	812.0
Northern-North West	140.8	153.9	18.6	67.9	372.1	321.4	1,074.7
Far North	136.9	141.8	13.7	26.0	328.7	232.6	879.7
Other Queensland (undefined)	40.9	75.0	—	40.9	163.5	136.3	456.5
<i>Queensland excl. Brisbane</i>	<i>126.9</i>	<i>109.3</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>43.4</i>	<i>297.0</i>	<i>280.1</i>	<i>869.7</i>
<i>Total Queensland</i>	<i>133.3</i>	<i>120.4</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>55.3</i>	<i>326.3</i>	<i>290.9</i>	<i>941.3</i>

(continued)

Table 30 (continued): Persons employed in selected community services occupations per 100,000 population: statistical region of usual residence, 1996

Statistical region	Pre- primary, special education	Welfare, social, community workers	Coun- sellors	Welfare associate profess- ionals	Children's care workers	Special care workers	Total
South Australia							
Adelaide	135.8	207.3	29.1	48.1	202.1	475.9	1,098.3
Northern and Western SA	182.0	173.1	21.2	44.9	201.3	385.9	1,008.3
Southern and Eastern SA	140.7	133.7	19.3	27.7	170.6	350.0	842.0
Other SA (undefined)	168.0	—	—	84.0	—	308.0	559.9
<i>South Australia excl. Adelaide</i>	<i>157.6</i>	<i>148.3</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>35.1</i>	<i>181.4</i>	<i>364.1</i>	<i>906.4</i>
<i>Total South Australia</i>	<i>141.7</i>	<i>191.4</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>44.6</i>	<i>196.5</i>	<i>445.8</i>	<i>1,046.6</i>
Western Australia							
Perth	116.1	152.2	25.7	30.5	247.3	414.4	986.1
Lower Western WA	123.0	101.7	10.4	29.5	160.3	330.7	755.6
Remainder-Balance WA	149.5	169.4	17.2	33.5	211.7	266.8	848.1
Other WA (undefined)	40.3	—	40.3	40.3	134.5	134.5	390.0
<i>Western Australia excl. Perth</i>	<i>134.6</i>	<i>133.1</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>31.7</i>	<i>185.0</i>	<i>296.4</i>	<i>795.0</i>
<i>Total Western Australia</i>	<i>121.1</i>	<i>147.0</i>	<i>22.6</i>	<i>30.8</i>	<i>230.3</i>	<i>382.3</i>	<i>934.1</i>
Tasmania							
Greater Hobart-Southern	153.9	201.0	26.7	43.1	314.9	607.6	1,347.3
Mersey-Lyell	119.9	145.0	13.0	37.2	197.9	591.9	1,104.8
Northern Tasmania	72.4	172.1	15.2	40.4	226.2	—	526.3
Other Tasmania (undefined)	—	278.6	—	—	—	464.3	742.8
<i>Total Tasmania</i>	<i>122.6</i>	<i>180.1</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>40.9</i>	<i>262.0</i>	<i>432.0</i>	<i>1,057.8</i>
Northern Territory							
Darwin	190.1	234.7	44.7	57.4	341.9	418.4	1,287.2
Balance Northern Territory	243.2	316.2	28.5	33.8	250.6	321.4	1,193.8
Other NT (undefined)	252.8	—	—	—	—	252.8	505.7
<i>Total Northern Territory</i>	<i>219.6</i>	<i>275.5</i>	<i>35.4</i>	<i>43.9</i>	<i>288.0</i>	<i>363.9</i>	<i>1,226.2</i>
Australian Capital Territory							
Australian Capital Territory	172.3	177.4	25.8	46.9	433.2	401.0	1,256.5
Other ACT (undefined)	—	—	—	—	—	398.4	398.4
<i>Total Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>171.9</i>	<i>176.9</i>	<i>25.7</i>	<i>46.8</i>	<i>432.1</i>	<i>401.0</i>	<i>1,254.4</i>
Total Australia	133.4	165.1	18.9	41.7	269.2	322.0	950.3

Source: AIHW from ABS data.

Table 31: Persons employed in selected community services occupations: income, 1996

Occupation	Nil or no income	\$1– \$10,399	\$10,400– \$20,799	\$20,800– \$41,599	\$41,600– \$77,999	\$78,000+	Not stated	Total
Pre-primary & special education								
Pre-primary school teacher	25	922	2,642	7,279	1,564	24	131	12,587
Special needs teachers	23	546	1,358	4,667	2,995	18	85	9,692
Preschool/integration aides	14	1,830	3,217	771	32	6	83	5,953
<i>Total</i>	62	3,298	7,217	12,717	4,591	48	299	28,232
Welfare, social & community workers								
Social worker	10	213	863	4,528	1,489	25	63	7,191
Welfare worker/welfare centre manager	16	420	1,486	4,304	865	29	88	7,208
Community worker	40	1,077	3,262	9,122	2,038	111	152	15,802
<i>Total</i>	66	1,710	5,611	17,954	4,392	165	303	30,201
Counsellors								
Rehabilitation counsellor	6	26	81	631	424	30	8	1,206
Drug & alcohol counsellor	3	39	131	508	65	—	7	753
Family counsellor	6	107	291	694	277	19	10	1,404
<i>Total</i>	15	172	503	1,833	766	49	25	3,363
Welfare associate professionals								
Youth worker	15	520	1,205	3,317	255	13	71	5,396
Residential care officer	3	43	142	773	44	—	15	1,020
Disabilities services officer	9	251	939	3,420	260	3	49	4,931
Family support worker	6	108	360	467	44	—	12	997
<i>Total</i>	33	922	2,646	7,977	603	16	147	12,344
Children's care workers								
Childcare worker/coordinator	252	10,059	16,737	9,948	722	84	533	38,335
Family day care worker	81	4,451	7,628	4,043	98	14	262	16,577
Nanny	88	2,951	2,602	808	15	6	110	6,580
Children's care worker nfd	64	2,615	3,246	1,477	67	13	168	7,650
<i>Total</i>	485	20,076	30,213	16,276	902	117	1,073	69,142
Special care workers								
Child/youth resident care assistant	10	529	1,299	1,625	92	3	38	3,596
Aged or disabled person carer	135	8,927	16,519	9,256	436	24	642	35,939
<i>Total</i>	145	9,456	17,818	10,881	528	27	680	39,535
Total	806	35,634	64,008	67,638	11,782	422	2,527	182,817

Source: ABS.

Table 32: Persons employed in selected community services occupations: industry of employment, 1996

Industry	Pre-primary & special education	Welfare, social & community workers	Counsellors	Welfare associate professionals	Children's care workers	Special care workers	Total
Hospitals (excl. psychiatric)	33	2,189	151	74	218	1,019	3,684
Psychiatric hospitals	3	239	14	170	3	154	583
Nursing homes	13	633	9	127	60	6,990	7,832
GP medical services	3	66	18	3	109	47	246
Specialist medical services	6	98	10	28	39	35	216
Dental services	—	36	—	3	23	21	83
Pathology services	—	10	3	3	—	7	23
Community health centres	79	2,763	800	1,483	504	1,792	7,421
Other health industry	27	926	189	143	229	1,347	2,861
Community services (undefined)	26	1,381	34	349	165	1,174	3,129
Childcare services	3,544	708	19	180	45,857	1,778	52,086
Accommodation for the aged	3	384	3	34	20	3,483	3,927
Residential care services nec	132	2,384	102	3,031	531	7,295	13,475
Non-residential care services nec	369	8,331	1,126	2,448	1,665	7,105	21,044
Government administration	514	3,586	297	906	1,923	2,777	10,003
Defence	3	75	9	—	17	14	118
Education	22,691	1,036	56	584	6,689	1,249	32,305
Other industries (incl. not stated)	780	5,352	518	2,768	11,085	6,836	27,339
<i>Total</i>	<i>28,226</i>	<i>30,197</i>	<i>3,358</i>	<i>12,334</i>	<i>69,137</i>	<i>43,123</i>	<i>186,375</i>

Source: ABS.

Table 33: Persons employed in community services industries: occupation, Australia, 1996

Occupation	Community services, undefined	Childcare services	Accommodation for the aged	Residential care services nec	Non-residential care services nec	Total
Managers & administrators						
Managers & administrators nfd	67	130	53	106	382	738
Generalist managers	91	74	169	143	755	1,232
Specialist managers	216	5,092	219	428	2,089	8,044
Farmers & farm managers	3	16	15	16	47	97
Professionals						
Professionals nfd	23	48	9	20	203	303
Science, building, & engineering	17	69	9	13	131	239
Business & information	256	262	79	272	2,358	3,227
Health	390	333	2,331	1,969	2,051	7,074
Education	166	3,610	14	342	1,355	5,487
Social, arts, & miscellaneous	1,658	922	657	2,785	12,161	18,183
Associate professionals						
Associate professionals nfd	6	8	14	16	42	86
Science, engineering & related	26	70	10	17	87	210
Business & administration	337	430	181	417	2,095	3,460
Managing supervisor (sales & service)	84	268	599	447	867	2,265
Health & welfare	447	1,326	554	3,486	3,262	9,075
Other associate professionals	42	28	—	28	89	187
Tradespersons & related workers						
Tradespersons & related workers nfd	15	7	31	17	46	116
Mechanical & fabrication engineering	6	16	9	20	115	166
Automotive	3	17	—	12	96	128
Electrical & electronics	3	13	13	9	47	85
Construction	43	51	42	64	228	428
Food	46	1,249	706	363	319	2,683
Skilled agricultural & horticultural	71	121	265	152	439	1,048
Other tradespersons	16	7	40	45	216	324
Advanced clerical & service workers						
Secretaries & personal assistants	162	228	170	241	1,482	2,283
Other advanced clerical & service	97	334	82	135	546	1,194
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers						
Clerical & service workers nfd	—	43	18	23	30	114
Clerical workers	658	1,005	462	714	4,843	7,682
Sales & related workers	3	6	6	6	128	149
Service workers	1,558	44,074	6,478	9,509	10,324	71,943
Intermediate production & transport workers						
Production & transport workers nfd	6	3	3	—	28	40
Plant operators	32	48	—	6	160	246
Machine operators	8	17	9	21	278	333
Road & rail transport drivers	109	151	68	158	893	1,379
Other production & transport workers	12	14	6	37	244	313
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers						
Clerical, sales, & service workers nfd	—	3	25	15	26	69
Clerks	49	47	11	27	524	658
Sales workers	43	58	28	102	1,618	1,849
Service workers	56	86	385	227	441	1,195
Labourers & related workers						
Labourers & related workers nfd	107	36	171	91	1,065	1,470
Cleaners	432	728	1,063	716	2,560	5,499
Factory labourers	7	4	6	160	3,112	3,289
Other labourers & related workers	325	249	1,355	636	3,213	5,778
Inadequately described	43	125	46	72	314	600
Not stated	226	118	120	178	1,140	1,782
Total	7,696	61,301	16,365	24,011	60,995	170,368

Table 34: Persons employed in community services industries: qualification field, Australia, 1996

Qualification field	Community services, undefined	Childcare services	Accommodation for the aged	Residential care services nec	Non-residential care services	Total
Business & administration nfd	77	256	73	119	508	1,033
Management	132	319	147	237	1,081	1,916
Management support service	212	1,529	329	449	1,637	4,156
Sales & marketing	28	206	40	67	243	584
Financial services	133	368	172	200	900	1,773
Health nfd	14	20	20	39	86	179
Medicine	21	32	16	52	158	279
Nursing	568	2,511	2,994	2,817	2,922	11,812
Health sciences	115	187	176	452	996	1,926
Dental studies	18	103	23	49	70	263
Veterinary studies	3	17	6	—	31	57
Other health	26	50	33	60	158	327
Education nfd	22	184	13	49	224	492
School teacher training	277	7,985	210	734	2,265	11,471
Post school teacher training	28	31	10	30	154	253
Other education	27	130	7	102	217	483
Society & culture	121	272	40	209	842	1,484
Behavioural studies	264	699	75	610	2,561	4,209
Welfare	739	11,273	536	3,298	6,842	22,688
Librarianship	17	57	6	23	129	232
Language & area studies	69	200	35	84	421	809
Religion & philosophy	48	84	78	116	561	887
Economics	19	81	18	23	169	310
Law	23	54	9	39	216	341
Visual & performing arts	89	430	102	226	489	1,336
Other society & culture	129	288	57	211	762	1,447
Natural & physical sciences nfd	18	70	6	43	124	261
Life science	41	94	25	54	205	419
Physical science	13	57	16	28	80	194
Mathematics & statistics	6	23	3	9	74	115
Computer science	58	139	36	59	342	634
Other natural & physical science	6	48	18	21	72	165
Engineering	28	88	26	56	152	350
Surveying & cartography	6	24	3	9	20	62
Civil engineering	9	51	6	14	48	128
Electrical & electronic engineering	27	123	68	127	274	619
Mechanical engineering	56	108	93	195	389	841
Metallurgical & mining engineering	3	12	—	3	16	34
Printing	10	31	8	43	100	192
Automotive engineering	26	65	33	98	226	448
Textiles, clothing & footwear	19	129	46	41	94	329
Other engineering	9	44	22	56	168	299
Architecture & building nfd	—	6	—	—	6	12
Building design	9	48	11	22	50	140
Building construction	95	151	139	207	507	1,099
Other architecture & building	—	6	3	—	14	23

(continued)

Table 34 (continued): Persons employed in community services industries: qualification field, Australia, 1996

Qualification field	Community services, undefined	Childcare services	Accommodation for the aged	Residential care services nec	Non-residential care services	Total
Agriculture & related fields nfd	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	19	58	22	51	142	292
Horticulture	29	86	45	68	158	386
Other agriculture & related fields	—	3	9	3	4	19
Miscellaneous fields nfd	—	3	—	—	3	6
Hairdressing & beauty therapy	49	607	197	213	305	1,371
Food & hospitality services	30	458	219	249	309	1,265
Transport	6	12	3	13	36	70
Other miscellaneous fields	6	9	9	12	23	59
Field of study inadequately described	61	170	45	139	406	821
Field of study not stated	244	1,635	620	763	1,952	5,214
Not applicable	3,889	29,804	9,546	11,364	31,519	86,122
Total	7,991	61,528	16,502	24,255	62,460	172,736

Table 35: Persons employed in selected community services occupations: level of highest qualification, Australia, 1996

Occupation	Higher degree	Post-graduate diploma	Bachelor degree	Under-graduate diploma	Associate diploma	Skilled vocational qualification	Basic vocational qualification	Level of attainment inad desc	Level of attainment not stated	Total
Pre-primary & special education										
Pre-primary school teacher	117	1,584	4,334	4,401	994	164	51	30	304	11,979
Special needs teacher	544	2,488	3,103	1,423	410	65	60	52	205	8,350
Teacher of the hearing impaired	33	217	241	75	7	3	—	6	12	594
Teacher of the sight impaired	19	104	68	33	10	—	3	—	8	245
Special education teacher nec	66	191	378	149	46	17	10	3	40	900
Preschool aide	—	31	86	257	136	213	167	44	211	1,145
Integration aide	6	83	202	262	142	104	162	26	208	1,195
<i>Total</i>	<i>785</i>	<i>4,698</i>	<i>8,412</i>	<i>6,600</i>	<i>1,745</i>	<i>566</i>	<i>453</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>988</i>	<i>24,408</i>
Welfare, social & community										
Welfare centre manager	71	73	273	97	74	49	54	13	44	748
Social worker	480	343	5,120	205	281	40	69	27	169	6,734
Welfare worker	158	232	1,671	393	1,022	232	323	39	350	4,420
Community worker	504	1,000	3,893	1,543	1,528	596	865	200	812	10,941
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,213</i>	<i>1,648</i>	<i>10,957</i>	<i>2,238</i>	<i>2,905</i>	<i>917</i>	<i>1,311</i>	<i>279</i>	<i>1,375</i>	<i>22,843</i>
Counsellors										
Rehabilitation counsellor	102	296	559	61	44	14	8	10	24	1,118
Drug & alcohol counsellor	28	71	181	74	87	46	35	8	45	575
Family counsellor	150	156	563	123	110	21	49	20	59	1,251
<i>Total</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>523</i>	<i>1,303</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>241</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>2,944</i>
Welfare associate professionals										
Parole or probation officer	24	52	278	58	105	42	39	10	35	643
Youth worker	61	155	1,105	301	752	399	273	40	301	3,387
Residential care officer	3	15	80	49	96	95	197	8	118	661
Disabilities services officer	72	172	727	464	977	359	541	67	439	3,818
Family support worker	17	26	210	80	157	40	74	8	58	670
<i>Total</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>2,400</i>	<i>952</i>	<i>2,087</i>	<i>935</i>	<i>1,124</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>9,179</i>

(continued)

Table 35 (continued): Persons employed in selected community services occupations: level of highest qualification, Australia, 1996

Occupation	Higher degree	Post-graduate diploma	Bachelor degree	Under-graduate diploma	Associate diploma	Skilled vocational qualification	Basic vocational qualification	Level of attainment inad desc	Level of attainment not stated	Total
Children's care workers										
Childcare coordinator	68	451	1,449	1,216	1,287	516	253	64	302	5,606
Childcare worker	75	296	1,517	1,589	3,347	2,981	1,180	269	2,384	13,638
Family day care worker	72	174	852	910	1,568	1,373	810	169	1,339	7,267
Nanny	11	40	301	290	230	508	308	54	527	2,269
<i>Total</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>961</i>	<i>4,119</i>	<i>4,005</i>	<i>6,432</i>	<i>5,378</i>	<i>2,551</i>	<i>556</i>	<i>4,552</i>	<i>28,780</i>
Special care workers										
Hostel parent	24	55	182	131	59	77	90	23	118	759
Child/youth residential care assistant	30	81	464	398	542	277	164	30	209	2,195
Refuge worker	7	9	60	26	48	23	21	5	40	239
Aged or disabled person carer	101	293	1,835	1,725	1,384	2,120	2,542	455	3,189	13,644
<i>Total</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>438</i>	<i>2,541</i>	<i>2,280</i>	<i>2,033</i>	<i>2,497</i>	<i>2,817</i>	<i>513</i>	<i>3,556</i>	<i>16,837</i>
Total	2,843	8,688	29,732	16,333	15,443	10,374	8,348	1,680	11,550	104,991

Source: ABS.

Table 36: Australian student completing university courses in community services fields of study: sex, Australia, 1991–1996

Field of study	1991			1992			1993			1994			1995			1996		
	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total
Counselling (not health or educ)	129	51	180	126	41	167	145	48	193	146	52	198	319	129	448	277	121	398
Social work	900	227	1,127	850	174	1,024	998	243	1,241	976	248	1,224	991	223	1,214	1,080	256	1,336
Sociology	65	30	95	91	38	129	96	44	140	108	36	144	80	55	135	154	57	211
Welfare studies	371	95	466	376	87	463	345	80	425	444	94	538	543	94	637	525	121	646
Women's studies	55	—	55	75	1	76	89	—	89	86	—	86	127	5	132	115	—	115
Early childhood education	—	—	—	1,127	21	1,148	1,076	21	1,097	1,096	14	1,110	934	18	952	997	23	1,020
Initial special teacher education	—	—	—	83	18	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	11	65	82	4	86
Post-initial early childhood educ	—	—	—	232	3	235	209	4	213	214	2	216	265	2	267	393	7	400
Post-initial special teacher educ	—	—	—	627	81	708	—	—	—	—	—	—	635	108	743	617	103	720
Educational counselling	—	—	—	252	81	333	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	64	297	105	29	134
Total	1,520	403	1,923	3,839	545	4,384	2,958	440	3,398	3,070	446	3,516	4,181	709	4,890	4,345	721	5,066

Source: AIHW analysis of DETYA data.