



# Appendix tables

## Chapter 2 Indicators of Australia's welfare

### OECD financial year

For the majority of countries, the year of reporting in the OECD social expenditure database is the calendar year. Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States are the exceptions to this rule. Box A2.1 shows the concept of 'year' for member countries, using the 1997 OECD year as an example.

#### **Box A2.1: OECD member countries: periods relating to OECD year 1997**

<i>Country</i>	<i>Financial year</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Financial year</i>
<i>Australia</i>	<i>1 Jul 1997 to 30 Jun 1998</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Austria</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Luxembourg</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Mexico</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Canada</i>	<i>1 Apr 1997 to 31 Mar 1998</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Czech Rep.</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>1 Jul 1997 to 30 Jun 1998</i>
<i>Denmark</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Norway</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Finland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>France</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Portugal</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Germany</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Spain</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Greece</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Iceland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Switzerland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Ireland</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>Turkey</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>
<i>Italy</i>	<i>1 Jan 1997 to 31 Dec 1997</i>	<i>UK</i>	<i>1 Apr 1997 to 31 Mar 1998</i>
<i>Japan</i>	<i>1 Apr 1997 to 31 Mar 1998</i>	<i>USA</i>	<i>1 Oct 1996 to 30 Sep 1997</i>

Table A2.1: Injury and poisoning deaths, by age, sex, and type of injury, 2000 (number and rate per 100,000 population)

Age	Transport		Poisoning		Falls		Suicide		Homicide		All injuries/poisoning	
	No.	/100,000	No.	/100,000	No.	/100,000	No.	/100,000	No.	/100,000	No.	/100,000
<b>Males</b>												
0-4	20	3.05	2	0.30	2	0.30	0	0.00	8	1.22	104	15.86
5-14	62	4.50	4	0.29	3	0.22	7	0.51	7	0.51	111	8.06
15-19	195	28.77	22	3.25	5	0.74	89	13.13	16	2.36	358	52.82
20-29	366	26.57	208	15.10	26	1.89	410	29.76	44	3.19	1,159	84.14
30-44	353	16.22	257	11.81	36	1.65	685	31.47	67	3.08	1,588	72.96
45-64	274	12.50	61	2.78	71	3.24	438	19.98	48	2.19	1,067	48.66
65+	189	18.04	21	2.00	438	41.81	234	22.33	14	1.34	1,128	107.66
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1,459</i>	<i>15.35</i>	<i>575</i>	<i>6.05</i>	<i>581</i>	<i>6.11</i>	<i>1,863</i>	<i>19.61</i>	<i>204</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>5,515</i>	<i>58.04</i>
<b>Females</b>												
0-4	20	3.21	3	0.48	3	0.48	0	0.00	5	0.80	66	10.59
5-14	27	2.06	3	0.23	4	0.31	1	0.08	6	0.46	51	3.89
15-19	77	11.86	14	2.16	1	0.15	41	6.31	9	1.39	146	22.48
20-29	103	7.56	56	4.11	4	0.29	91	6.68	29	2.13	309	22.67
30-44	101	4.58	95	4.31	8	0.36	181	8.21	40	1.82	461	20.92
45-64	103	4.75	57	2.63	27	1.25	118	5.44	17	0.78	385	17.76
65+	125	9.39	19	1.43	735	55.20	71	5.33	10	0.75	1,162	87.26
<i>Total females</i>	<i>556</i>	<i>5.76</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>782</i>	<i>8.11</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>5.21</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>2,580</i>	<i>26.75</i>
<b>Persons</b>												
0-4	40	3.13	5	0.39	5	0.39	0	0.00	13	1.02	170	13.29
5-14	89	3.31	7	0.26	7	0.26	8	0.30	13	0.48	162	6.03
15-19	272	20.49	36	2.71	6	0.45	130	9.80	25	1.88	504	37.98
20-29	469	17.11	264	9.63	30	1.09	501	18.28	73	2.66	1,468	53.57
30-44	454	10.36	352	8.04	44	1.00	866	19.77	107	2.44	2,049	46.78
45-64	377	8.65	118	2.71	98	2.25	556	12.75	65	1.49	1,452	33.30
65+	314	13.20	40	1.68	1,173	49.30	305	12.82	24	1.01	2,290	96.25
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>10.52</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>4.29</b>	<b>1,363</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>12.36</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<sup>(a)</sup> <b>8,095</b>	<b>42.28</b>

Note: The 5 topics reported here do not include all injury deaths. Some categories such as burns, fire and scalds are not reported in the table but are included within the total injuries/poisoning category.

(a) Cases where sex was not reported (3) are not included in the table; the total of all injury/poisoning deaths was in fact 8,098.

Source: ABS mortality unit record data collection, 1979-2001 (unpublished data). AIHW National Injury Surveillance Unit processed, checked and combined the relevant data years to facilitate analysis.

**Table A2.2: Injury and poisoning deaths per 100,000 population, by sex and type of injury, 1990–2000 (age-standardised)**

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Males</b>											
Transport	24.43	21.35	19.52	18.95	17.94	18.38	18.21	15.87	15.42	15.69	15.57
Poisoning	1.82	1.74	1.97	2.67	2.35	2.59	2.82	2.50	5.00	8.67	6.20
Falls	7.37	6.38	6.55	5.87	6.17	5.94	6.49	5.90	6.23	6.59	6.30
Suicide	20.73	21.74	21.08	19.35	20.72	20.87	21.32	23.45	23.14	21.50	19.83
Homicide	2.86	2.51	2.33	2.42	2.47	2.32	2.47	2.41	2.24	2.25	2.14
<i>Total males</i>	<i>68.37</i>	<i>64.82</i>	<i>62.00</i>	<i>59.11</i>	<i>58.91</i>	<i>58.77</i>	<i>61.17</i>	<i>59.78</i>	<i>61.35</i>	<i>63.27</i>	<i>58.44</i>
<b>Females</b>											
Transport	9.15	8.03	8.00	6.85	6.97	7.41	6.15	6.23	5.71	5.90	5.72
Poisoning	0.76	0.66	0.75	1.17	1.24	1.08	1.00	1.35	1.58	3.04	2.57
Falls	5.23	4.52	4.42	3.62	4.35	4.11	4.27	4.50	4.45	4.52	4.96
Suicide	4.92	5.86	5.32	4.35	4.67	5.38	4.91	6.09	5.56	5.24	5.32
Homicide	1.71	1.70	1.41	1.31	1.37	1.44	1.13	1.23	1.11	1.03	1.24
<i>Total females</i>	<i>25.74</i>	<i>24.93</i>	<i>23.87</i>	<i>20.49</i>	<i>21.26</i>	<i>22.60</i>	<i>20.55</i>	<i>22.32</i>	<i>21.70</i>	<i>22.82</i>	<i>22.97</i>
<b>Persons</b>											
Transport	16.67	14.62	13.69	12.83	12.37	12.80	12.10	11.01	10.54	10.73	10.60
Poisoning	1.29	1.2	1.35	1.92	1.8	1.84	1.9	1.93	3.29	5.86	4.39
Falls	6.17	5.38	5.38	4.59	5.19	4.95	5.30	5.17	5.27	5.45	5.63
Suicide	12.69	13.65	13.08	11.71	12.57	13.00	12.98	14.64	14.27	13.36	12.26
Homicide	2.29	2.09	1.87	1.86	1.92	1.88	1.80	1.81	1.69	1.65	1.69
<b>All injuries/poisoning</b>	<b>46.66</b>	<b>44.56</b>	<b>42.60</b>	<b>39.40</b>	<b>39.73</b>	<b>40.36</b>	<b>40.51</b>	<b>40.75</b>	<b>41.27</b>	<b>42.73</b>	<b>40.46</b>

*Notes*

- Changes observed between 1998 and 1999 are likely to be due, at least in part, to the transition from ICD-9 to ICD-10. Apparent changes in rates during the transition period should be interpreted with special caution particularly with respect to poisoning, falls and homicide categories.  
 Transport: (ICD-9 E800–E848) (ICD-10 V01 to V99).  
 Poisoning: (ICD-9 E850–E858, E860–E869) (ICD-10 X40–X49).  
 Suicide: (ICD-9 E950–E959) (ICD-10 X60–X84).  
 Falls: (ICD-9 E880–E888) (ICD-10 W00–W19; ICD-10 revised for comparability with ICD-9 E880–E888 W00–W19; or X59 and any Multiple Cause code S02, S12, S32, S42, S52, S62, S72, S82, S92, T02, or T14.2).  
 Homicide: (ICD-9 E960–E978, E990–E999) (ICD-10 X85 to Y09).
- The 5 topics reported here do not include all injury deaths. Some categories such as burns, fire and scalds are not in the table but are included within the total injuries/poisoning category.

*Source:* ABS mortality unit record data collection, 1979–2001 (unpublished data). AIHW National Injury Surveillance Unit processed, checked and combined the relevant data years to facilitate analysis.

**Table A2.3: Australian family types,<sup>(a)</sup> Census night 2001**

	Family type					Total
	Couple family with dependent children <sup>(b)</sup>	Couple family with non-dependent children	Couple family without children	One-parent family	Other family	
Number ('000)	1,904.1	417.0	1,764.2	762.6	88.9	4,936.8
Per cent	38.6	8.4	35.7	15.4	1.8	100.0

(a) As defined by the ABS.

(b) Couple families with dependent children comprise couple families with children under 15 years, couple families with dependent students, and couple families with children under 15 and dependent students.

*Source:* ABS 2002k.

## Chapter 4 Welfare services resources

Table A4.1: Volunteer rates in community and welfare organisations, 1995 and 2000 (per cent)

	1995			2000		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Age group (years)</b>						
18–24	2.7	5.0	3.8	3.7	6.6	5.1
25–34	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.5	7.0	5.8
35–44	5.8	6.3	6.1	7.8	10.8	9.3
45–54	8.4	8.9	8.7	7.9	12.3	10.1
55–64	9.8	12.3	11.0	14.3	15.0	14.6
65–74	9.6	13.6	11.7	14.3	16.7	15.6
75+	7.0	8.2	7.7	8.4	9.4	9.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>Employment status</b>						
Employed full-time	5.8	5.5	5.7	7.4	8.4	7.7
Employed part-time	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.2	12.1	11.0
Unemployed	4.3	7.0	5.4	3.9	11.8	7.7
Not in labour force	6.5	8.7	7.9	10.2	11.4	10.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>

Sources: ABS 1996b, 2001d.

**Table A4.2: Recurrent government expenditure on welfare services, 1992–93 to 2000–01**  
(\$m in 2000–01 prices)

	<b>Commonwealth</b>	<b>State/territory</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Family and child welfare services</b>			
1992–93	698.8	875.8	1,574.6
1993–94	861.8	924.1	1,785.9
1994–95	1,074.7	994.0	2,068.6
1995–96	1,207.1	1,119.8	2,326.8
1996–97	1,262.3	1,188.2	2,450.5
1997–98	1,165.0	1,283.2	2,448.3
1998–99 (accrual)	1,219.0	1,540.6	2,759.6
1999–00 (accrual)	1,485.8	1,668.0	3,153.9
2000–01 (accrual)	1,405.1	1,679.4	3,084.5
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	10.8	7.9	9.2
1998–99 to 2000–01	7.4	4.4	5.7
<b>Welfare services for older people</b>			
1992–93	670.3	468.7	1,139.0
1993–94	909.3	400.4	1,309.7
1994–95	1,028.1	547.2	1,575.3
1995–96	1,016.7	622.0	1,638.8
1996–97	1,112.6	824.9	1,937.5
1997–98	1,253.6	1,004.1	2,257.7
1998–99 (accrual)	1,476.0	655.2	2,131.1
1999–00 (accrual)	1,471.7	687.1	2,158.8
2000–01 (accrual)	1,614.5	693.6	2,308.1
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	13.3	16.5	14.7
1998–99 to 2000–01	4.6	2.9	4.1
<b>Welfare services for people with a disability</b>			
1992–93	626.2	916.3	1,542.5
1993–94	677.2	1,035.6	1,712.8
1994–95	787.7	884.3	1,672.0
1995–96	808.6	887.3	1,695.9
1996–97	791.2	1,005.2	1,796.4
1997–98	796.0	1,166.8	1,962.8
1998–99 (accrual)	942.9	1,697.4	2,640.3
1999–00 (accrual)	945.0	1,858.1	2,803.2
2000–01 (accrual)	1,016.8	1,990.9	3,007.7
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	4.9	5.0	4.9
1998–99 to 2000–01	3.8	8.3	6.7

(continued)

Table A4.2 (continued): Recurrent government expenditure on welfare services, 1992–93 to 2000–01 (\$m in 2000–01 prices)

	Commonwealth	State/territory	Total
<b>Other welfare services</b>			
1992–93	167.5	237.6	405.1
1993–94	176.6	240.9	417.4
1994–95	182.4	320.2	502.6
1995–96	224.5	314.6	539.0
1996–97	200.5	340.1	540.6
1997–98	194.7	401.2	595.9
1998–99 (accrual)	182.9	542.9	725.8
1999–00 (accrual)	217.6	612.3	829.9
2000–01 (accrual)	216.7	601.0	817.7
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	3.0	11.0	8.0
1998–99 to 2000–01	8.8	5.2	6.1
<b>Total welfare services</b>			
1992–93	2,163.0	2,498.3	4,661.3
1993–94	2,624.7	2,601.0	5,225.6
1994–95	3,072.9	2,745.6	5,818.5
1995–96	3,257.0	2,943.7	6,200.6
1996–97	3,366.7	3,358.4	6,725.1
1997–98	3,409.3	3,855.3	7,264.7
1998–99 (accrual)	3,820.8	4,436.1	8,256.9
1999–00 (accrual)	4,120.2	4,825.6	8,945.8
2000–01 (accrual)	4,253.1	4,965.0	9,218.1
<i>Average annual growth rate</i>			
1992–93 to 1997–98	9.5	9.1	9.3
1998–99 to 2000–01	5.5	5.8	5.7

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Sources: Commonwealth—Compiled from DHHCS 1991, 1992; DHHLGCS 1993; DSHS 1995a, 1995b; DHFS 1996, 1997, 1998; DHAC 1999, 2000; DHRD 1994, 1995; FACS 1999, 2000; Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs unpublished data; Department of Veterans' Affairs unpublished data; State/territory—Recurrent expenditure—CGC unpublished data.

## Chapter 5 Assistance for housing

Table A5.1: Real government expenditure on CSHA assistance, CRA and rent rebates, 1990–91 to 2000–01 (\$m)

	CSHA		CRA		Rent rebates		1999–00 Deflator
	Current prices	Constant prices 1999–00	Current prices	Constant prices 1999–00	Current prices	Constant prices 1999–00	
1990–91	1,322.9	1,505.0	740.0	841.9	794.5	903.9	87.9%
1991–92	1,409.0	1,572.5	907.0	1,012.3	882.9	985.4	89.6%
1992–93	1,485.4	1,639.5	1,199.0	1,323.4	773.2	853.4	90.6%
1993–94	1,419.6	1,549.8	1,401.0	1,529.5	857.0	935.6	91.6%
1994–95	1,509.6	1,625.0	1,453.0	1,564.0	1,063.5	1,144.8	92.9%
1995–96	1,489.8	1,568.2	1,552.0	1,633.7	1,208.8	1,272.4	95.0%
1996–97	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,647.0	1,705.0	1,219.9	1,262.8	96.6%
1997–98	1,207.4	1,234.6	1,484.0	1,517.4	1,205.6	1,232.7	97.8%
1998–99	1,276.6	1,301.3	1,505.0	1,534.1	1,232.8	1,256.7	98.1%
1999–00	1,331.0	1,331.0	1,538.0	1,538.0	1,175.2	1,175.2	100.0%
2000–01	1,406.5	1,342.1	1,717.0	1,638.4	1,268.8	1,210.7	104.8%

### Notes

1. Constant dollar values were calculated using 1999–00 GDP deflators.
2. Care should be taken in interpreting data as CRA is a demand-driven recurrent expenditure program, whereas CSHA expenditure includes a component for capital investment that has resulted in approximately \$30 billion of public housing assets that are continually used for housing assistance.
3. Market rent is a notional value, and there is a variation across jurisdictions.
4. 1999–00 rebate value excludes NT.
5. The rent rebate figures since 1999–00 are collected through the financial statements for which the method used is different from previous years, as stated in the Housing Assistance ACT annual report.
6. Data on CSHA expenditure include all housing expenditure under the CSHA. However, public housing and community housing account for the majority of CSHA funding.

Source: AIHW 2003i.

**Table A5.2: Financial hardship of renters, 1998–99**

<b>Financial position</b>	<b>Public tenants</b>	<b>Private tenants— bottom two quintiles</b>	<b>All households</b>
Living standard worse than 2 years ago	36.9	38.3	27.0
Spend more money than we get	21.9	25.2	14.6
Able to save most weeks	14.1	8.3	32.7
Can't afford a holiday	57.8	55.2	27.4
Can't afford to have friends and family over for a meal	15.6	16.0	5.3
Buy secondhand clothes—cant afford new ones	35.9	35.3	11.7
Could not afford \$2,000 in an emergency	68.3	53.0	19.3
Could not pay utilities	38.9	45.1	16.1
Went without a meal	8.3	13.2	2.7
Could not pay insurance/registration	12.0	18.1	6.5
Had to pawn or sell items	12.6	18.0	4.3
Sought assistance from welfare agencies	15.8	15.0	3.5
Could not afford to heat home	7.4	10.0	2.3
Proportion of households with one or more members with a health or disability problem	75.0	54.5	51.3

Source: Burke and Ralston 2003.

**Table A5.3: Proportion of households below second quintile, 1988–89 to 1998–99**

<b>Tenure</b>	<b>1988–89</b>	<b>1993–94</b>	<b>1998–99</b>
Owner	47.4	47.7	49.4
Purchaser	26.2	24.6	25.2
Renting, public	67.8	69.2	72.4
Renting, private	35.1	35.8	36.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>40.4</b>

Source: Burke & Ralston 2003.



**Table A5.4: Income units having ongoing entitlement to and receiving CRA, June 2002**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
Single sharer	46,539	34,487	34,972	13,080	7,970	2,730	2,100	953	142,831
Single, no children	116,038	81,210	83,806	34,160	27,390	9,699	2,612	2,230	357,145
Sole parent, 1 or 2 children	57,606	33,630	44,095	16,766	12,797	4,213	1,249	1,105	171,461
Sole parent, 3 or more children	11,081	5,923	8,925	2,913	2,077	791	188	199	32,097
Partnered, no children	26,260	14,516	19,325	6,149	4,273	1,675	391	276	73,865
Partnered, 1 or 2 children	34,166	17805	24,742	7,495	5,416	1,941	779	523	92,867
Partnered, 3 or more children	13,708	6,653	11,591	2,925	2,069	815	306	258	38,325
Couple, no children, either temporarily separated or separated due to illness	406	297	396	147	172	33	(a)	(a)	1,471
<b>Total CRA income units</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>22.9</b>
<b>Total Centrelink income units</b>	<b>1,299,041</b>	<b>975,392</b>	<b>781,877</b>	<b>367,994</b>	<b>349,786</b>	<b>120,943</b>	<b>42,923</b>	<b>37,826</b>	<b>3,975,782</b>

(a) Not published.

Source: AIHW 2003a.

**Table A5.5: Indigenous status of income units having entitlement to and receiving CRA, June 2002 (per cent)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
Indigenous	2.3	0.6	3.2	2.4	1.3	2.7	1.1	15.3	2.2
Non-Indigenous	97.7	99.4	96.8	97.6	98.7	97.3	98.9	84.7	97.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total (number)</b>	<b>305,804</b>	<b>194,521</b>	<b>227,852</b>	<b>83,635</b>	<b>62,164</b>	<b>21,897</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>5,558</b>	<b>909,062</b>

Source: AIHW 2003a.

Table A5.6: CRA income units: primary payment type for principal client, June 2002

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
	<b>Number</b>								
Age Pension	51,076	33,377	35,633	13,365	10,710	3,136	780	451	148,528
Carer Payment	3,511	2,095	2,519	576	518	244	40	35	9,538
Disability Support Pension	51,911	34,032	38,252	13,085	11,165	3,927	962	924	154,258
Family Tax Benefit only	30,218	15,821	22,545	6,144	4,460	1,309	999	693	82,189
Newstart Allowance	63,932	42,806	48,745	20,194	13,572	4,825	1,453	1,637	197,164
Parenting Payment (couple)	8,748	4,430	6,266	1,983	1,362	490	171	100	23,550
Parenting Payment (single)	60,026	34,614	46,371	17,628	13,055	4,387	1,126	1,046	178,253
Widow Allowance	3,619	2,424	2,645	828	602	184	37	32	10,371
Youth Allowance	25,388	20,817	21,555	8,531	5,737	3,138	1,933	580	87,679
Other payments	7,375	4,105	3,321	1,301	983	257	130	60	17,532
<b>Total</b>	<b>305,804</b>	<b>194,521</b>	<b>227,852</b>	<b>83,635</b>	<b>62,164</b>	<b>21,897</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>5,558</b>	<b>909,062</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
Age Pension	16.7	17.2	15.6	16.0	17.2	14.3	10.2	8.1	16.3
Carer Payment	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0
Disability Support Pension	17.0	17.5	16.8	15.6	18.0	17.9	12.6	16.6	17.0
Family Tax Benefit only	9.9	8.1	9.9	7.3	7.2	6.0	13.1	12.5	9.0
Newstart Allowance	20.9	22.0	21.4	24.1	21.8	22.0	19.0	29.5	21.7
Parenting Payment (couple)	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.6
Parenting Payment (single)	19.6	17.8	20.4	21.1	21.0	20.0	14.8	18.8	19.6
Widow Allowance	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1
Youth Allowance	8.3	10.7	9.5	10.2	9.2	14.3	25.3	10.4	9.6
Other payments	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: AIHW 2003a.

**Table A5.7: Income units: affordability with and without CRA, June 2002.**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
<b>Without CRA</b>									
0–30% of income paid in rent	83,104	57,784	72,903	27,105	22,249	8,230	2,165	1,545	275,085
>30–50% of income paid in rent	125,741	81,870	97,218	35,934	24,963	9,430	2,899	2,224	380,279
>50% of income paid in rent	96,928	54,853	57,706	20,587	14,949	4,231	2,567	1,789	253,610
<b>Total</b>	<b>305,773</b>	<b>194,507</b>	<b>227,827</b>	<b>83,626</b>	<b>62,161</b>	<b>21,891</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>5,558</b>	<b>908,974</b>
<b>With CRA</b>									
0–30% of income paid in rent	183,158	127,456	155,219	58,820	44,451	17,023	4,300	3,391	593,818
>30–50% of income paid in rent	85,919	49,082	56,076	19,413	13,925	3,992	2,381	1,621	232,409
>50% of income paid in rent	36,696	17,969	16,532	5,393	3,785	876	950	546	82,747
<b>Total</b>	<b>305,773</b>	<b>194,507</b>	<b>227,827</b>	<b>83,626</b>	<b>62,161</b>	<b>21,891</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>5,558</b>	<b>908,974</b>

Source: AIHW 2003a.

**Table A5.8: Type of housing tenure, 1999 (per cent)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT <sup>(a)</sup>	Aust.
Owner without a mortgage	40.6	42.5	34.8	34.3	38.1	40.5	30.7	16.2	38.8
Owner with a mortgage	29.0	32.2	32.7	33.6	30.9	30.1	37.4	29.4	31.3
Public renter	5.3	3.8	3.4	4.5	10.7	5.9	10.1	13.2	5.1
Private landlord renter	21.9	17.3	23.7	21.4	14.6	18.4	17.8	21.5	20.3

(a) Estimates for the NT relate to mainly urban areas only.

Note: Components for each state/territory do not total 100% because other renters (paying rent to the manager of a caravan park, an employer, a housing cooperative, or a church or community group), as well as other types of tenure (rent-free and others), are not included.

Source: ABS 2003a.

**Table A5.9: Total number of public housing dwellings at 30 June, 1995–96 to 2001–02**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
<b>Data reported prior to 1999 CSHA and NHDA</b>									
1995–96	135,744	62,224	47,618	33,132	58,236	14,813	12,171	8,196	372,134
1996–97	133,714	62,014	49,306	32,839	56,695	14,913	11,945	7,914	369,340
1997–98	124,516	63,860	49,753	33,335	55,319	14,775	12,209	8,023	361,790
1998–99	125,083	67,423	50,273	32,926	54,041	13,590	11,791	7,320	362,447
<b>Data reported under the 1999 CSHA and NHDA</b>									
1999–00	127,513	65,996	50,662	32,697	53,485	13,405	11,758	7,451	362,967
2000–01	128,215	65,310	50,666	32,645	51,760	13,178	11,510	6,038	359,322
2001–02	127,754	64,656	50,157	32,551	49,134	12,656	11,154	6,062	354,124

Note: Excludes the Aboriginal Rental Housing Program (state/territory owned and managed Indigenous housing).

Sources: AIHW 1996, 1999, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001c, 2003g.

**Table A5.10: Housing outcomes for public housing tenants, 2001 (per cent)**

	Manage money better	Feel more settled	Able to stay in area	More able to cope	Part of local community	Better access to services	Enjoy better health	Better job situation	Start education/training
Applicable	91	91	87	87	81	80	76	41	40
Achieved <sup>(a)</sup>	91	90	90	88	74	80	67	35	50

(a) The percentage achieved is of those who said it was applicable.

Note: Excludes the Aboriginal Rental Housing Program (state/territory owned and managed Indigenous housing).

Source: NFO Donovan Research 2001.

**Table A5.11: Composition of public rental households, including the Aboriginal Rental Housing Program (state/territory owned and managed Indigenous housing), 30 June 2002**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
<b>Single income unit household</b>									
Single person	57,029	28,564	20,602	15,583	26,369	5,861	1,979	4,685	160,672
Couple only	12,450	5,347	4,188	3,409	5,528	1,199	433	987	33,541
Single parent with dependent	22,656	12,875	10,727	6,174	6,046	2,506	1,286	2,248	64,518
Couple with dependent	7,320	3,664	4,655	2,415	2,406	984	612	908	22,964
<i>All single income unit households</i>	<i>100,240</i>	<i>50,504</i>	<i>40,192</i>	<i>27,582</i>	<i>40,587</i>	<i>10,605</i>	<i>8,860</i>	<i>4,414</i>	<i>282,984</i>
<b>Group household (only single income units shared)</b>	12,118	5,965	4,697	2,622	3,903	801	427	942	31,475
<b>Multiple income unit household (other shared)</b>	15,740	6,929	6,592	2,756	3,502	1,009	783	1,206	38,517
Other/ Unknown / missing	1,875	200	59	84	238	62	104	32	2,654
<b>Total all households</b>	<b>129,188</b>	<b>63,544</b>	<b>51,520</b>	<b>33,043</b>	<b>47,992</b>	<b>12,422</b>	<b>5,624</b>	<b>11,008</b>	<b>354,341</b>

Source: AIHW analysis of NHDA Public housing and ARHP STOMIH NMDS.

**Table A5.12: Number of CSHA public and community housing dwellings, 30 June 2002**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
Community housing dwellings	9,180	7,710	3,967	2,099	3,439	227	434	122	27,178
Public housing dwellings	127,754	64,656	50,157	32,551	49,134	12,656	11,154	6,062	354,124
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,934</b>	<b>72,366</b>	<b>54,124</b>	<b>34,650</b>	<b>52,573</b>	<b>12,883</b>	<b>11,588</b>	<b>6,184</b>	<b>381,302</b>

Note: Excludes the Aboriginal Rental Housing Program (state/territory owned and managed Indigenous housing).

Source: AIHW 2003c, 2003g.

**Table A5.13: Housing outcomes for community housing tenants, 2002 (per cent)**

	Feel more settled	Manage money better	Supported by organisation	Able to stay in area	Part of local community	Enjoy better health	Grow in confidence	Better access to services	Start education/training	Better job situation
Applicable	92	89	89	88	83	83	82	80	51	51
Achieved <sup>(a)</sup>	93	87	82	91	73	71	80	77	59	44

(a) The percentage achieved is of those who said it was applicable.

Source: NFO Donovan Research 2002.

**Table A5.14: Tenant's level of satisfaction with community housing, 2002 (per cent)**

	<b>Very satisfied</b>	<b>Satisfied</b>	<b>Dissatisfied</b>
<b>Age</b>			
15–34	32	41	15
35–44	41	36	12
45–64	41	41	8
65+	47	34	6
<b>Dwelling type</b>			
Separate	39	40	11
Attached	45	34	7
Unit	40	37	10
Shared/rooming	34	35	16
<b>Indigenous status</b>			
Indigenous	23	61	8
Non-Indigenous	40	38	10

Source: NFO Donovan Research 2002.

## Chapter 6 Children's and family services

Table A6.1: Estimated number of children aged 0–17 years, 30 June 2002 ('000)

Age (years)	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust.
0–4	431.3	306.5	247.5	125.3	90.6	30.7	20.6	17.6	1,270.2
5–12	727.1	524.4	427.0	217.9	158.7	53.5	35.3	27.1	2,171.1
13–17	450.9	327.4	264.0	142.0	102.3	34.5	22.9	15.1	1,358.9
<b>Total 0–17</b>	<b>1,609.4</b>	<b>1,158.3</b>	<b>938.5</b>	<b>485.2</b>	<b>351.6</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>4,800.3</b>
Total population	6,640.4	4,872.6	3,707.2	1,927.3	1,520.2	472.7	321.8	198.0	19,660.2
Children aged 0–17 as a percentage of total population	24	24	25	25	23	25	25	30	24

Source: ABS 2003c.

Table A6.2: Families with both parents or a sole parent in the labour force, June 2002 ('000)

Age of youngest child (years)	Both parents (or a sole parent in labour force)	Total families	Per cent of total families	
<b>Couple families</b>				
0–4		398.1	804.9	49.5
5–9		324.7	480.0	67.6
10–14		311.6	420.2	74.2
<b>One-parent families</b>				
0–4		70.9	172.8	41.0
5–9		100.9	173.3	58.2
10–14		107.6	162.2	66.3

Note: The labour force includes people who are employed and people who are not employed but are actively looking for work.

Source: ABS 2002b.

Table A6.3: Labour force status and hours worked by employed mothers, August 2001 (per cent)

Age of youngest child (years)	Employed			Unemployed	Not in labour force
	25 or more hours	1–24 hours	0 hours		
0	10.4	14.9	7.6	2.6	64.5
1	19.0	23.8	2.0	3.7	51.4
2	22.4	24.2	2.0	4.1	47.4
3	25.2	24.1	1.9	4.3	44.4
4	26.9	24.5	1.9	4.5	42.1
5	30.2	24.7	1.8	5.2	38.1
6	33.3	25.5	1.8	5.2	34.2

Note: Mothers working '0' hours were in paid employment but did not work during the census week (e.g. maternity leave).

Source: ABS 2001b.

**Table A6.4: Children under 12 years in child care, 1993 and 2002 ('000)**

Type of care	June		June 2002
	1993		
		<b>0–4 years</b>	
Formal only	245.9		343.0
Both	193.3		209.4
Informal only	341.7		246.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>780.9</b>		<b>799.0</b>
		<b>5–11 years</b>	
Formal only	92.8		148.3
Both	64.2		86.7
Informal only	567.0		476.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>724.0</b>		<b>711.5</b>

Source: ABS 2003b.

**Table A6.5: Children aged under 12 years in childcare by type of care, 2002 (per cent)**

Type of care	Age of child (years)								Total
	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6–8	9–11	
Formal only	12	28	39	49	61	35	21	14	33
Both	8	20	24	33	33	22	12	8	20
Informal only	79	53	37	18	6	43	68	78	48
<b>Total children in care</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Total number ('000)	82.0	140.9	162.3	192.0	221.7	128.1	320.2	263.2	1,510.5

Source: ABS 2003b.

**Table A6.6: Number of Commonwealth-supported service providers, by type of service, 30 June 1991–2001**

Year	Long day care centres			Family day care <sup>(c)</sup>	Outside school hours care <sup>(d)</sup>	Occasional care/other <sup>(e)</sup>	Total
	Community-based <sup>(a)</sup>	Private-for-profit	Employer/other non-profit centres <sup>(b)</sup>				
1991	984	1,030	(b)	327	1,304	327	3,972
1992	990	1,295	(b)	342	1,414	497	4,538
1993	1,048	1,369	193	354	1,528	537	5,029
1994	1,061	1,705	249	363	2,494	619	6,491
1995	1,094	2,058	274	370	2,617	653	7,066
1996	1,112	2,456	292	366	3,055	651	7,932
1997	1,122	2,658	306	381	3,544	655	8,666
1998	1,118	2,757	295	360	3,958	648	9,136
1999	1,089	2,639	285	331	4,496	677	9,517
2000	1,093	2,646	273	372	4,706	655	9,745
2001	1,348	2,725	(b)	408	5,407	162	10,050

- (a) From 2001 community-based ownership includes services operated by community-based groups, religious organisations, charities, local governments, and by or in state government premises.
- (b) 'Employer and other non-profit centres' are included in 'Private-for-profit long day care centres' in 1991 and 1992. However, from 2001, with the introduction of the Childcare Operator System data from the 'employer' category was recoded according to ownership status to either community-based or private-for-profit.
- (c) Family day care coordination units. Also includes family day care schemes offering in-home care, and stand-alone in-home services.
- (d) From 1993 includes vacation care services funded under Year-Round Care.
- (e) From 1993 to 1997 includes occasional care centres, neighbourhood model services, multifunctional Aboriginal children's services, and multifunctional services. After 1997 excludes neighbourhood model services.

Source: FaCS 2003b.



**Table A6.7: Number of Commonwealth-supported places, by type of service, 30 June 1991–2001**

Long day care centres							Total
Community-based <sup>(a)</sup>	Private-for-profit	Employer/other non-profit centres	Family day care <sup>(c)</sup>	Outside school hours care <sup>(d)</sup>	Occasional care/other <sup>(e)</sup>		
1991	39,567	36,700	(b)	42,501	44,449	5,059	168,276
1992	40,262	53,210	(b)	45,454	48,222	5,634	192,782
1993	42,777	53,920	7,455	47,855	50,340	5,626	207,973
1994	43,399	70,587	9,787	51,651	59,840	6,228	241,492
1995	44,566	88,614	11,295	54,041	64,046	6,365	268,927
1996	45,601	109,691	12,771	60,091	71,846	6,575	306,575
1997	46,294	121,559	15,012	62,714	78,970	6,564	331,113
1998	51,710	129,671	13,173	63,725	134,354	6,711	399,355
1999	50,589	127,128	12,609	64,037	160,955	6,722	422,040
2000	50,368	128,415	12,132	66,294	179,743	6,492	443,444
2001	61,248	132,561	(b)	70,840	230,511	4,874	500,034

(a) From 2001 community-based ownership includes services operated by community-based groups, religious organisations, charities, local governments, and by or in state government premises.

(b) 'Employer and other non-profit centres' are included in 'Private-for-profit long day care centres' in 1991 and 1992. In 2001, with the introduction of the Childcare Operator System, data from the 'employer' category was recoded according to ownership status to either community-based or private-for-profit.

(c) Family day care coordination units. Also includes family day care schemes offering in-home care, and stand-alone in-home services.

(d) The large increase in outside school hours care places between June 1997 and June 1998 is due to the inclusion for the first time of vacation care places previously funded under block grant arrangements and change to a consistent counting methodology.

(e) From 1993 to 1997 includes occasional care centres, neighbourhood model services, multifunctional Aboriginal children's services, and multifunctional services. After 1997 excludes neighbourhood model services.

Source: FaCS 2003b.

**Table A6.8: Percentage of children using Commonwealth-approved services who are in care for work-related reasons, 2002**

Type of service	Per cent
Long day care centres	84
Family day care	86
Before and after school care	96
Vacation care	93
Occasional care	49
Multifunctionals <sup>(a)</sup>	83

(a) Includes multifunctional children's services, multifunctional Aboriginal children's services and in-home care services.

Source: FaCS 2003b.

**Table A6.9: Qualifications and training of workers in Commonwealth-supported child care services, by type of service, 2002 (per cent)**

Type of service	Level of qualifications					In-service training in last 12 months		
	Has qualifications	Studying for qualifications	3+ years' experience	None of these	Total	Training undertaken	No training	Total
Long day care centres	55	16	14	16	100	71	29	100
Community-based	55	13	17	15	100	71	29	100
Private-for-profit	54	18	11	16	100	72	28	100
Family day care coordination unit staff	70	5	15	10	100	86	14	100
Family day care providers	26	5	37	32	100	80	20	100
Before/after school care	37	23	15	25	100	60	40	100
Vacation care	39	24	13	24	100	*	*	*
Occasional care/other <sup>(a)</sup>	47	14	18	19	100	67	33	100

\*Vacation care does not report on in-service training undertaken by staff.

(a) Includes occasional care centres, multifunctional Aboriginal children's services, multifunctional children's services and In-home care services.

*Notes*

1. Double-counting may occur for workers in before/after school care and vacation care services.
2. Each worker has been counted once for level of qualifications and once for in service training. However, a 'qualified worker' may also be studying for a qualification and/or have 3 or more years' experience.
3. These data are weighted (adjusted for agency non-response).
4. Workers include paid and unpaid workers.
5. Some rows may add to less than or greater than 100 due to rounding.

Source: FaCS 2003b.

**Table A6.10: Number of child protection notifications, investigations and substantiations, 1997-98 to 2001-02**

	1997-98	1998-99 <sup>(a)</sup>	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
Notifications	98,568	103,980	107,134	115,471	137,938
Investigations	61,452	58,717	56,083	66,265	80,371
Substantiations	26,025	25,447	24,732	27,367	30,473

(a) An estimate using 6 months of data for the Northern Territory was used to form the national total for 1998-99.

Source: AIHW 2003.

**Table A6.11: Number of children aged 0-17 years on care and protection orders, 1998-2002**

At 30 June	NSW <sup>(a)</sup>	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
1998	5,987	4,215	3,433	799	1,102	520	255	138	16,449
1999	6,948	4,358	3,609	1,019	1,024	440	236	177	17,811
2000	7,661	4,752	3,612	1,105	1,210	470	232	220	19,262
2001	8,105	4,782	3,573	1,320	1,260	453	219	205	19,917
2002	8,229	4,975	3,765	1,384	1,286	463	261	194	20,557

(a) Data for NSW do not include children on supervisory orders.

Source: AIHW 2003.

**Table A6.12: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children in out-of-home care, by Indigenous status of carer, at 30 June 2002**

Relationship	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
	<b>Number</b>								
Indigenous relative/kin	1,212	87	173	246	42	5	5	22	1,805
Other Indigenous caregiver	339	100	194	87	112	2	12	54	887
Non-Indigenous relative/kin	279	64	115	34	13	6	2	n.a. <sup>(a)</sup>	513
Indigenous residential care	9	20	10	38	—	—	1	—	78
<i>Total in accordance with the Aboriginal Child Placement Principle</i>	<i>1,839</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>492</i>	<i>405</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>3,283</i>
Other non-Indigenous caregiver	215	176	214	75	62	8	7	21	778
Non-Indigenous residential care	29	42	2	26	3	8	—	6	116
<i>Total not placed in accordance with the Aboriginal Child Placement Principle</i>	<i>244</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>894</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>4,177</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
Indigenous relative/kin	58	20	24	49	18	17	19	21	43
Other Indigenous caregiver	16	18	27	17	48	7	44	52	21
Non-Indigenous relative/kin	13	13	16	7	6	21	7	n.a. <sup>(a)</sup>	12
Indigenous residential care	—	4	1	8	—	—	4	—	2
<i>Total in accordance with the Aboriginal Child Placement Principle</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>79</i>
Other non-Indigenous caregiver	10	36	30	15	27	28	26	20	19
Non-Indigenous residential care	1	9	—	5	1	28	—	6	3
<i>Total not placed in accordance with the Aboriginal Child Placement Principle</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>21</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

(a) The relationship of the caregiver to children placed with non-Indigenous caregivers was not available and these children were placed in the 'other' category.

Note: This table does not include Indigenous children who were living independently or whose living arrangements were unknown.

Source: AIHW 2003.

## Chapter 7 Ageing and aged care

Table A7.1: Population aged 65 and over, and number with a severe or profound core activity restriction, 2001 and 2021 (projected)

Sex/age	Total population aged 65 and over		Estimated population aged 65 and over with a severe or profound core activity restriction	
	2001	2021	2001	2021
<b>Males</b>				
65–69	335,600	630,400	26,400	49,700
70–74	303,600	554,100	35,900	65,500
75–79	227,400	377,000	42,500	70,400
80–84	128,300	231,400	31,300	56,500
85+	81,900	177,800	46,000	99,800
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,076,700</i>	<i>1,970,700</i>	<i>182,100</i>	<i>341,900</i>
<b>Females</b>				
65–69	346,900	657,300	31,400	59,400
70–74	334,800	585,900	50,300	88,000
75–79	292,000	418,700	72,800	104,400
80–84	201,800	287,000	71,600	101,800
85+	183,300	300,800	126,300	207,300
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,358,900</i>	<i>2,249,800</i>	<i>352,400</i>	<i>561,000</i>

*Note:* Population estimates by disability status are obtained using age/sex disability rates from the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers in conjunction with the estimated resident population.

*Sources:* ABS 2000, projected estimated resident population series q; ABS 2003a; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers.

**Table A7.2: Relationship of older people to others in households, 2001<sup>(a)</sup> (per cent)**

	Age group (years)			Number
	65–74	75+	All	
<b>Males</b>				
Husband/wife/partner	78.1	68.7	74.4	678,431
Other related individual (including parent/child)	4.0	6.3	4.9	45,091
Unrelated individual in family household	0.4	0.4	1.4	3,385
Group household	2.0	1.7	1.9	16,973
Lone person	15.5	22.9	18.4	168,018
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>. .</i>
<i>Total (number)</i>	<i>549,027</i>	<i>362,871</i>	<i>. .</i>	<i>911,898</i>
<b>Females</b>				
Husband/wife/partner	58.4	30.7	45.5	510,127
Other related individual (including parent/child)	11.0	16.9	13.8	154,531
Unrelated individual in family household	0.3	0.3	0.3	3,002
Group household	1.6	1.3	1.5	16,646
Lone person	28.7	50.7	39.0	436,923
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>. .</i>
<i>Total (number)</i>	<i>598,025</i>	<i>523,204</i>	<i>. .</i>	<i>1,121,229</i>
<b>Persons</b>				
Husband/wife/partner	67.9	46.3	58.5	1,188,558
Other related individual (including parent/child)	7.7	12.6	9.8	199,622
Unrelated individual in family household	0.3	0.3	0.3	6,387
Group household	1.8	1.5	1.7	33,619
Lone person	22.4	39.3	29.8	604,941
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>. .</b>
<b>Total (number)</b>	<b>1,147,052</b>	<b>886,075</b>	<b>. .</b>	<b>2,033,127</b>

(a) Excludes 'Persons in other not classifiable households' and 'Persons in migratory or off-shore CDs'. Also, 111,640 visitors in households, most of whom (88%) were from within Australia, have been excluded from the table.

Source: ABS 2002a.

**Table A7.3: Prevalence of main and all disabling conditions in people aged 65 and over, 1998 (per cent)**

<b>Condition type</b>	<b>Main disabling condition</b>	<b>All disabling conditions</b>
Arthritis	11.8	25.9
All other diseases and conditions <sup>(a)</sup>	9.2	29.4
Other musculoskeletal disorder	6.7	14.3
Other circulatory diseases	6.4	27.5
Diseases of ear	5.3	24.5
Psychiatric <sup>(b)</sup>	3.7	9.7
Respiratory diseases	3.4	8.4
Disease of eye	3.2	8.5
Stroke	2.1	7.1
Nervous system diseases	1.6	4.1
Intellectual and other mental <sup>(c)</sup>	0.4	2.4
Head injury/any other brain damage	0.2	1.6

(a) Includes other physical diseases and conditions such as spina bifida, neoplasms and diseases of urinary system, genital organs and breast.

(b) Includes the groups entitled 'Psychoses/mood affective disorders' and 'Neurotic/stress-related/somatoform disorders' in ABS publications. This definition has changed since the 1993 survey (see AIHW 1997).

(c) Includes the groups entitled 'Intellectual and developmental disorders' and 'Other mental and behavioural disorders'. This definition has changed since the 1993 survey and now includes Down syndrome (see AIHW 1997).

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers.

**Table A7.4: Age and DVA pension recipients, December 2002 (per cent)**

	Age group							Total
	60–64 <sup>(a)</sup>	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90+	
<b>Age pensioners<sup>(b)</sup></b>								
Males	. .	12.8	12.6	7.9	3.4	1.9	0.8	39.5
Females	8.4	14.3	13.0	9.9	7.3	4.8	2.8	60.5
<b>Persons</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Persons (number)</i>	<i>154,300</i>	<i>497,782</i>	<i>469,700</i>	<i>327,969</i>	<i>197,115</i>	<i>124,029</i>	<i>65,576</i>	<i>1,836,471</i>
<i>Per cent of age group population<sup>(c)</sup></i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>70.3</i>	<i>74.5</i>	<i>61.8</i>	<i>55.0</i>	<i>66.4</i>	<i>. .</i>	<i>54.5</i>
<b>DVA pensioners</b>								
Males	2.1	1.8	2.4	14.8	16.0	5.1	1.0	43.3
Females	2.2	3.4	9.5	19.3	14.8	5.7	1.8	56.7
<b>Persons</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Persons (number)</i>	<i>16,557</i>	<i>20,538</i>	<i>46,443</i>	<i>133,159</i>	<i>119,783</i>	<i>42,317</i>	<i>10,966</i>	<i>389,763</i>
<i>Per cent of age group population<sup>(c)</sup></i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>33.4</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>. .</i>	<i>11.6</i>
<b>Total Age and DVA pensioners as % of age group population<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>. .</b>	<b>66.0</b>

(a) Eligibility for Age Pension in December 2002 was 62 years for women and 65 years for men.

(b) Includes 7,197 Age Pensions administered by DVA.

(c) Age and DVA pension recipients aged 85–89 and 90+ have been combined to enable the percentage of age group population to be calculated.

*Notes*

- 58 cases with unknown age have been excluded.
- Table includes full and part pensioners.
- DVA pensioners include any person in receipt of either Service Pension, Disability Pension, War Widow Pension or Orphan Pension.
- Age pensioners as at 13 December 2002, DVA pensioners as at 28 December 2002, population as at 31 December 2002.

Sources: ABS 2003a; Centrelink unpublished data; DVA Ad Hoc Information System.

Table A7.5: Carers receiving the Carer Payment, 31 December 2002

Age	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	Number			Per cent		
<b>Carer looking after person(s) aged under 65</b>						
<25	823	1,316	2,139	1.8	2.9	4.6
25–34	1,825	2,927	4,752	4.0	6.3	10.3
35–44	3,445	6,167	9,612	7.5	13.4	20.8
45–54	4,659	9,890	14,549	10.1	21.5	31.6
55–64	6,922	7,496	14,418	15.0	16.3	31.3
<65	17,674	27,796	45,470	38.3	60.3	98.6
65–74	297	267	564	0.6	0.6	1.2
75+	11	58	69	—	0.1	0.1
65+	308	325	633	0.7	0.7	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,982</b>	<b>28,121</b>	<b>46,103</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Carer looking after person(s) aged 65 and over</b>						
<25	196	305	501	0.7	1.2	1.9
25–34	611	879	1,490	2.3	3.3	5.7
35–44	1,836	2,763	4,599	7.0	10.5	17.5
45–54	2,862	6,338	9,200	10.9	24.1	34.9
55–64	2,662	6,752	9,414	10.1	25.6	35.7
<65	8,167	17,037	25,204	31.0	64.7	95.7
65–74	369	568	937	1.4	2.2	3.6
75+	81	111	192	0.3	0.4	0.7
65+	450	679	1,129	1.7	2.6	4.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,617</b>	<b>17,716</b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Carer Payment recipients may look after more than one person; at the end of December 2002, 71,210 people were receiving the Carer Payment.

Source: Centrelink unpublished data.



Table A7.6: Carers receiving the Carer Allowance, 31 December 2002

Age	Number			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Carer looking after person(s) aged under 65</b>						
<25	903	3,493	4,396	0.4	1.7	2.1
25–34	2,871	38,252	41,123	1.4	18.5	19.9
35–44	6,511	74,554	81,065	3.2	36.1	39.2
45–54	6,982	37,758	44,740	3.4	18.3	21.7
55–64	8,900	16,984	25,884	4.3	8.2	12.5
<65	26,167	171,041	197,208	12.7	82.8	95.5
65–74	3,562	3,733	7,295	1.7	1.8	3.5
75–84	466	1,299	1,765	0.2	0.6	0.9
85+	47	233	280	—	0.1	0.1
65+	4,075	5,265	9,340	2.0	2.5	4.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,242</b>	<b>176,306</b>	<b>206,548</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Carer looking after person(s) aged 65 and over</b>						
<25	194	308	502	0.2	0.3	0.5
25–34	631	1,086	1,717	0.7	1.2	1.9
35–44	1,998	4,018	6,016	2.2	4.4	6.6
45–54	3,497	9,381	12,878	3.8	10.2	14.0
55–64	3,653	15,382	19,035	4.0	16.8	20.7
<65	9,973	30,175	40,148	10.9	32.9	43.7
65–74	8,104	18,297	26,401	8.8	19.9	28.8
75–84	9,612	12,525	22,137	10.5	13.6	24.1
85+	1,836	1,264	3,100	2.0	1.4	3.4
65+	19,552	32,086	51,638	21.3	35.0	56.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,525</b>	<b>62,261</b>	<b>91,786</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Carer Allowance recipients may look after more than one person; at the end of December 2002, 294,806 people were receiving the Carer Allowance.

Source: Centrelink unpublished data.

Table A7.7: Care recipients of carers receiving Carer Payment and/or Allowance, 31 December 2002

Age	Carer Payment				Carer Allowance			
	Males	Females	Persons	Number	Males	Females	Persons	Number
<b>Per cent care recipients</b>								
0–14	1.3	0.9	2.2	1,639	27.2	14.0	41.3	132,938
15–24	4.3	3.2	7.5	5,567	5.9	3.4	9.3	29,989
25–34	3.9	3.9	7.8	5,787	1.5	1.3	2.8	9,126
35–44	5.0	5.3	10.3	7,647	1.9	1.7	3.7	11,869
45–54	7.4	7.7	15.2	11,251	3.0	2.4	5.4	17,392
55–64	11.2	8.9	20.1	14,890	5.2	3.4	8.6	27,871
<65	33.0	30.0	63.0	46,781	44.8	26.3	71.1	229,185
65–74	4.8	5.7	10.5	7,795	5.3	4.4	9.6	30,997
75–84	4.3	11.4	15.7	11,622	6.6	6.3	13.0	41,789
85+	2.6	8.2	10.8	8,031	2.3	4.0	6.3	20,284
65+	11.7	25.3	37.0	27,448	14.2	14.7	28.9	93,070
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>. .</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>. .</b>
<b>Total (number)</b>	<b>33,194</b>	<b>41,035</b>	<b>. .</b>	<b>74,229</b>	<b>190,101</b>	<b>132,154</b>	<b>. .</b>	<b>322,255</b>

Source: Centrelink unpublished data.

**Table A7.8: Residential aged care service admissions, 1998–99 to 2001–02**

Care type	1998–99	1999–00	2000–01	2001–02
<b>Aged 65+</b>				
Permanent	43,267	43,422	44,641	45,394
Respite	38,599	40,028	40,983	40,726
<i>Total</i>	<i>81,866</i>	<i>83,450</i>	<i>85,624</i>	<i>86,120</i>
<b>All ages</b>				
Permanent	45,433	45,510	46,634	47,345
Respite	41,008	42,647	43,618	43,309
<i>Total</i>	<i>86,441</i>	<i>88,157</i>	<i>90,252</i>	<i>90,654</i>

*Note:* Table does not include clients of Multi-purpose and flexible services.

*Source:* AIHW analysis of DoHA ACCMIS database.

**Table A7.9: Length of stay in residential aged care by people aged 65 or more, separations during 2001–02 (per cent)**

	Respite care	Permanent care
<1 week	7.9	1.8
1–<2 weeks	21.8	2.3
2–<3 weeks	31.7	2.1
3–<4 weeks	13.9	1.8
4–<8 weeks	17.6	5.5
8–<13 weeks	6.0	4.7
13–<26 weeks	1.0	8.4
26–<39 weeks	0.1	6.2
39–<52 weeks	—	5.0
1–<2 years	—	15.3
2–<3 years	—	11.5
3–<4 years	—	8.6
4–<5 years	—	7.4
5–<8 years	—	12.2
8+ years	—	7.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total (separations)</b>	<b>40,923</b>	<b>44,003</b>

*Notes*

1. Table does not include clients of Multi-purpose and flexible services.
2. Figures exclude transfers between service providers for care of the same type (that is, respite or permanent care).

*Source:* AIHW analysis of DoHA ACCMIS database.

Table A7.10: Clients of selected aged care services, 2002 (per cent)

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>HACC clients 2001–02</b>	<b>CACP recipients 30 June 2002</b>	<b>Residential respite admissions 2001–02</b>	<b>Permanent aged care residents 30 June 2002</b>
<b>Males</b>				
65–69	3.4	2.0	2.7	1.7
70–74	5.6	3.8	4.9	3.1
75–79	7.4	5.4	8.3	5.0
80–84	7.6	6.8	9.4	6.2
85–89	5.3	6.4	7.3	6.1
90+	2.4	3.8	4.1	4.4
<i>Total males</i>	<i>31.7</i>	<i>28.2</i>	<i>36.8</i>	<i>26.4</i>
<b>Females</b>				
65–69	6.2	3.6	2.2	1.6
70–74	10.5	7.2	5.1	3.8
75–79	15.6	13.6	10.3	9.1
80–84	17.2	19.0	16.5	16.5
85–89	12.5	18.2	18.0	21.3
90+	6.2	10.2	11.1	21.2
<i>Total females</i>	<i>68.3</i>	<i>71.8</i>	<i>63.2</i>	<i>73.6</i>
<b>Persons</b>				
65–69	9.6	5.6	4.9	3.3
70–74	16.1	11.0	9.9	6.9
75–79	23.0	18.9	18.7	14.0
80–84	24.8	25.8	25.9	22.7
85–89	17.8	24.6	25.4	27.5
90+	8.7	14.0	15.3	25.6
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total persons (number)</b>	<b>447,859</b>	<b>22,794</b>	<b>40,726</b>	<b>130,523</b>
<b>Clients aged &lt;65 (number)</b>	<b>132,988</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>5,984</b>
<b>Clients aged &lt;65 (% clients all ages)</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

*Notes*

1. Not all HACC service providers submitted data to the HACC MDS. For 2001–02, an estimated 74% of providers submitted data. Figures for CACP recipients and residential care do not include clients of Multi-purpose and flexible services. Residential respite care annual figures exclude transfers between service providers for respite care.
2. Cases with missing age and/or sex are excluded from the table (affected HACC data only). In the HACC MDS, 481 and 1,828 records for people aged under 65 and aged 65 and over, respectively, had missing sex; cases with missing age (0.5% of HACC clients) were assumed to be aged 65 and over and have been pro-rated accordingly.

Sources: AIHW analysis of DoHA ACCMIS database; DoHA and AIHW analysis of HACC MDS.

**Table A7.11: Type of dependency and dementia status of permanent aged care residents aged 65 and over, 30 June 2002 (per cent)**

Dependency item	Dementia status <sup>(a)</sup>		Total	Number
	Highly likely	Less likely		
Self-care <sup>(b)</sup>	100.0	95.9	97.2	125,219
Mobility <sup>(c)</sup>	97.4	77.8	83.9	108,100
Communication <sup>(d)</sup>	100.0	94.7	96.4	124,159
<i>Total with at least one of the above</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>98.8</i>	<i>99.2</i>	<i>127,806</i>
Behaviour <sup>(e)</sup>	98.3	93.4	94.9	122,278
Other <sup>(f)</sup>	100.0	99.5	99.6	128,371
<i>Total with at least one of all of the above</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>99.8</i>	<i>99.9</i>	<i>128,676</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>. .</b>
<b>Total (number)</b>	<b>39,925</b>	<b>88,927</b>	<b>128,852</b>	<b>128,852</b>

- (a) Indicated for permanent residents by a response of 'D' (extensive difficulty) to RCS question 8 concerning understanding and undertaking living activities. Among the 128,852 permanent residents aged 65 and over at 30 June 2002 with information on the RCS, 13% had no difficulty understanding and undertaking living activities (A), 27% had some difficulty (B), 29% had major difficulty (C) and 31% had extensive difficulty (D).
- (b) Includes at least some assistance or support required in any of the following areas: meals and drinks, personal hygiene, toileting, bladder management and bowel management (RCS questions 3 to 7).
- (c) Includes at least some assistance or support required in the area of walking and transfers (RCS question 2).
- (d) Includes at least some assistance or support required in any of the following areas: communicating with staff, relatives, friends and others, and in understanding and undertaking living activities (RCS questions 1 and 8).
- (e) Includes at least some assistance or support required in any of the following areas: problem wandering or intrusive behaviour, verbally disruptive or noisy, physically aggressive, emotional dependence, danger to self and others and other behaviour (RCS questions 9 to 14).
- (f) Includes at least some assistance or support required in any of the following areas: social and human care needs (either for the care recipients or for family and friends), medication, technical and complex nursing procedures, therapy and 'other' services (RCS questions 15 to 20).

*Notes*

1. Table does not include clients of Multi-purpose and flexible services.
2. RCS assessments were unavailable for 1,671 permanent residents aged 65 and over in 2002.

Source: AIHW analysis of DoHA ACCMIS database.

**Table A7.12: Key statistics of clients (aged 65+) of selected aged care services, by cultural diversity, 2002**

	HACC clients 2001–02	CACP recipients 30 June 2002	Residential respite admissions 2001–02	Permanent aged care residents 30 June 2002
<b>Clients (%)</b>				
Australian-born	73.6	67.4	73.3	75.1
Overseas-born: main English-speaking countries	10.7	12.0	14.8	13.6
Overseas-born: non-English-speaking countries	15.8	20.6	11.8	11.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>Total (number)</i>	<i>449,687</i>	<i>22,794</i>	<i>40,726</i>	<i>130,523</i>
<b>Median age (years)</b>				
Australian-born	80.4	83.1	83.4	85.7
Overseas-born: main English-speaking countries	80.5	83.6	83.8	86.8
Overseas-born: non-English-speaking countries	78.7	81.0	81.4	84.3
<i>All</i>	<i>80.1</i>	<i>82.6</i>	<i>83.2</i>	<i>85.5</i>
<b>Ratio of female to male clients</b>				
Australian-born	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.9
Overseas-born: main English-speaking countries	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.7
Overseas-born: non-English-speaking countries	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.1
<i>All</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.8</i>
<b>Usage rate (per 1,000 people aged 65+)</b>	<b>180.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>52.4</b>
<b>Ratio of clients to people aged 65+ with severe or profound disability (per 1,000 people)</b>	<b>814.1</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>236.3</b>

*Notes*

1. The cultural diversity classification is based on country of birth. 'Australian-born' includes those born in Australian external territories. The main English-speaking country category for those born overseas comprises people born in New Zealand, Ireland, United Kingdom, United States of America, Canada or South Africa. The non-English-speaking country category for those born overseas comprises people born in other countries.
2. Population estimates by country of birth are derived from ABS estimates by country of birth for June 2001 in conjunction with the estimated resident population for June 2002.
3. Population estimates by disability status are obtained using age/sex disability rates from the ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers in conjunction with the estimated resident population for June 2002.
4. Not all HACC agencies submitted data to the HACC MDS. For 2001–02, an estimated 74% of agencies submitted data. Figures for CACP recipients and residential care do not include clients of Multi-purpose and flexible services. Residential respite care annual figures exclude transfers between service providers for respite care.
5. All cases with missing data are included in the table, using pro-rating. Missing rates (age, sex and/or country of birth) were as follows: HACC: 7.0%; CACP (country of birth only): 12.3%; permanent aged care residents (country of birth only): 1.4%; respite admissions (country of birth only): 0.2%.

*Sources:* ABS 2003a, 2003c; AIHW analysis of HACC MDS and DoHA ACCMIS database; AIHW analysis of ABS 1998 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers.

**Table A7.13: Key statistics of clients (aged 50+) of selected aged care services, by Indigenous status, 2002**

	<b>CACP recipients 30 June 2002</b>	<b>Residential respite admissions 2001–02</b>	<b>Permanent aged care residents 30 June 2002</b>
<b>Clients (%)</b>			
Indigenous	2.8	1.0	0.5
Non-Indigenous	97.2	99.0	99.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>Total (number)</i>	<i>24,335</i>	<i>43,309</i>	<i>135,430</i>
<b>Median age (years)</b>			
Indigenous	70.1	74.5	76.4
Non-indigenous	82.3	82.8	85.3
<i>All</i>	<i>82.1</i>	<i>82.8</i>	<i>85.3</i>
<b>Ratio of female to male clients</b>			
Indigenous	2.0	1.3	1.5
Non-Indigenous	2.4	1.7	2.7
<i>All</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.7</i>
<b>Usage rate (per 1,000 people aged 50+)</b>			
	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>

*Notes*

1. Figures for CACP recipients and residential care exclude clients of Multi-purpose and flexible services. Residential care annual figures exclude transfers between service providers for respite care.
2. All cases with missing data are included in the table. No data on age and sex were missing. Cases with missing data on Indigenous status have been pro rated within sex/age groups. Missing rates were as follows. CACP: 0.1%; permanent aged care residents: 8.9%; respite admissions (year): 8.1%.

*Sources:* ABS 2003a; AIHW analysis of DoHA ACCMIS database.

**Table A7.14: New residential aged care allocations and operational places, 1994–95 to 2001–02**

<b>Financial year</b>	<b>New allocations</b>	<b>Increase in operational places</b>
1994–95	2,955	3,459
1995–96	1,253	2,041
1996–97	1,258	2,207
1997–98	0	859
1998–99	2,266	734
1999–00	2,946	511
2000–01	7,642	1,465
2001–02	6,286	2,032

*Note:* Table does not include Multi-purpose and flexible services.

*Sources:* AIHW 2003a; 2003c.

Table A8.1: Comparison of age-standardised prevalence rates of disability for 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998<sup>(a)</sup>

	Severe/profound core activity restriction <sup>(b)</sup>					All with specific restrictions <sup>(b)</sup>					Total with disability				
	5-14	15-64	65+	Total 5-64	All ages	5-14	15-64	65+	Total 5-64	All ages	0-14	15-64	65+	Total 0-64	All ages
<b>Males</b>															
1981	2.0	2.1	11.6	2.1	<b>3.2</b>	5.0	8.9	29.4	8.1	<b>10.6</b>	6.2	13.5	42.0	11.8	<b>15.0</b>
1988	2.5	2.1	12.7	2.2	<b>3.4</b>	7.2	11.5	43.6	10.7	<b>14.5</b>	7.0	14.2	53.4	12.5	<b>16.8</b>
1993	2.7	2.3	12.4	2.4	<b>3.5</b>	7.3	11.4	44.3	10.7	<b>14.6</b>	7.6	15.3	56.9	13.4	<b>18.1</b>
1998	4.9	3.3	14.8	3.6	<b>4.9</b>	10.6	13.3	45.0	12.8	<b>16.6</b>	9.8	17.2	57.3	15.4	<b>19.9</b>
<b>Females</b>															
1981	1.2	2.2	19.7	2.1	<b>4.6</b>	3.0	7.4	35.6	6.6	<b>10.9</b>	4.2	11.2	43.6	9.6	<b>14.2</b>
1988	1.9	2.5	21.9	2.4	<b>5.3</b>	5.1	10.2	46.2	9.3	<b>14.7</b>	5.1	12.2	52.2	10.5	<b>16.2</b>
1993	1.8	2.4	20.8	2.3	<b>5.0</b>	4.5	9.8	44.9	8.9	<b>14.1</b>	5.1	12.5	51.2	10.8	<b>16.3</b>
1998	2.4	3.4	23.3	3.2	<b>6.1</b>	5.7	11.4	45.9	10.0	<b>15.6</b>	5.5	14.2	52.5	12.1	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Persons</b>															
1981	1.6	2.2	16.2	2.1	<b>3.9</b>	4.0	8.1	32.9	7.4	<b>10.7</b>	5.2	12.4	42.9	10.7	<b>14.6</b>
1988	2.2	2.3	17.9	2.3	<b>4.3</b>	6.2	10.9	45.1	10.0	<b>14.6</b>	6.1	13.2	52.7	11.5	<b>16.5</b>
1993	2.3	2.4	17.1	2.3	<b>4.3</b>	5.9	10.6	44.6	9.8	<b>14.3</b>	6.4	13.9	53.7	12.1	<b>17.2</b>
1998	3.7	3.3	19.6	3.4	<b>5.5</b>	8.2	12.4	45.5	11.7	<b>16.1</b>	7.7	15.7	54.6	13.8	<b>18.8</b>

(a) Disability data were re-derived using criteria common to the four surveys. Rates are age-standardised to the estimated resident population for March 1998.

(b) Only people aged 5 years and over are included. Information on severity of core activity restriction among children aged under 5 years was collected in the 1998 survey but not in the previous surveys. For comparative purposes, information on activity restrictions among children under 5 is not included in the data presented here, and people aged under 5 years have been excluded from the total population used as the denominator to calculate the prevalence rates.

Sources: AIHW 2000a:Table 12.1; AIHW analysis of unpublished data tables from the ABS 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998 disability surveys.

**Table A8.2: Ratios of age-specific prevalence of rates of severe or profound restrictions, 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998**

Age (years)	Ratios of age-specific rates			
	1981	1988	1993	1998
5-14	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.3
15-24	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8
25-34	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
35-44	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5
45-54	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5
55-59	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.6
60-64	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4
65-69	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
70-74	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
75+	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2

Source: AIHW analysis of unpublished data tables from the ABS 1981, 1988, 1993 and 1998 disability surveys.

**Table A8.3: Males reporting slowness/difficulty with learning or understanding, by age, 1993 and 1998 (per cent)**

Age (years)	1993 males	1998 males
0-4	0.7	1.1
5-9	4.2	5.5
10-14	4.3	7.8
15-19	2.3	4.8
20-24	1.4	2.9
25-29	1.2	1.6
30-34	1.2	2.1
35-39	1.1	2.0
40-44	0.5	1.4
45-49	0.8	2.2
50-54	1.1	1.3
55-59	1.4	2.4
60-64	1.5	1.5
65-69	1.5	1.7
70-74	2.2	2.6
75-79	2.3	4.9
80+	9.2	13.0

Source: AIHW analysis of unpublished data tables from the ABS 1993 and 1998 surveys of disability, ageing and carers.



**Table A8.4: Median age of consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, 1999–2002**

<b>Service group</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Accommodation support	38.3	39.1	39.8	40.4
Community support	18.5	17.6	18.1	14.9
Community access	34.8	34.3	34.0	33.9
Respite	19.3	20.4	22.5	22.8
Employment	33.9	34.6	34.9	35.4
All services	33.1	33.1	33.6	34.0

*Notes*

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of the following CSDA-funded service types were not collected: advocacy, information/referral, combined information/advocacy, mutual support/self-help groups, print disability/alt. formats of communication, research & evaluation, training & development, peak bodies, and other support services.
3. The re-categorisation of the service type 'recreation/holiday programs' from 'community support' to 'community access' is partially responsible for the fall in median ages of consumers of community support services between 2001 and 2002. The median age of consumers of community support services would be 16.5 years if consumers of 'recreation/holiday programs' were still included in this service group. There would be no change in the median age of consumers of community access services (33.9 years) if these consumers were removed from the group.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

*Source:* AIHW 2003a.

Table A8.5: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, by frequency of support needed in different life areas,<sup>(a)</sup> 2002

Frequency of support needed	Accommodation support		Community support		Community access		Respite		Employment		All service groups	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>ADL</b>												
Always or unable to do	12,492	55.8	6,855	51.9	8,950	47.4	1,719	53.5	3,057	16.8	27,364	41.6
Sometimes	7,288	32.6	4,246	32.1	6,076	32.2	1,110	34.5	9,261	50.8	24,359	37.0
None but uses aids	422	1.9	544	4.1	623	3.3	94	2.9	676	3.7	2,241	3.4
None	1,875	8.4	1,104	8.4	2,423	12.8	254	7.9	4,965	27.2	9,976	15.2
Not stated	296	1.3	462	3.5	794	4.2	37	1.2	283	1.6	1,869	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,373</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,211</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,866</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,214</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,242</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,809</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>AIL</b>												
Always or unable to do	14,405	64.4	7,238	54.8	10,375	55.0	1,932	60.1	4,630	25.4	31,827	48.4
Sometimes	6,871	30.7	4,486	34.0	6,006	31.8	1,053	32.8	11,386	62.4	26,756	40.7
None but uses aids	272	1.2	332	2.5	547	2.9	55	1.7	353	1.9	1,464	2.2
None	447	2.0	548	4.1	825	4.4	100	3.1	1,411	7.7	3,177	4.8
Not stated/not applicable	378	1.7	607	4.6	1,113	5.9	74	2.3	462	2.5	2,585	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,373</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,211</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,866</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,214</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,242</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,809</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>AWEC</b>												
Always or unable to do	16,382	74.1	6,352	60.3	12,989	70.6	2,120	68.2	5,892	32.3	35,893	57.6
Sometimes	4,541	20.5	2,995	28.4	3,616	19.7	766	24.6	10,978	60.2	20,882	33.5
None but uses aids	267	1.2	288	2.7	400	2.2	59	1.9	293	1.6	1,244	2.0
None	602	2.7	469	4.5	538	2.9	87	2.8	778	4.3	2,395	3.8
Not stated/not applicable	329	1.5	426	4.0	842	4.6	77	2.5	301	1.7	1,908	3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,121</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,530</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,385</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,242</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,322</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) ADL (activities of daily living); AIL (activities of independent learning); AWEC (activities of work, education and community living).

#### Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may have accessed more than one service from the same service type on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of the following CSDA-funded service types were not collected: advocacy, information/referral, combined information/advocacy, mutual support/self-help groups, print disability/alt. formats of communication, research & evaluation, training & development, peak bodies, and other support services.
3. The AWEC category is analysed for consumers aged 5 years and over, as consumers under 5 are allowed to respond 'not applicable due to age' for all three of the life areas in this category.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Source: AIHW 2003a.