



NSW

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Specialist homelessness services 2021–22: Victoria

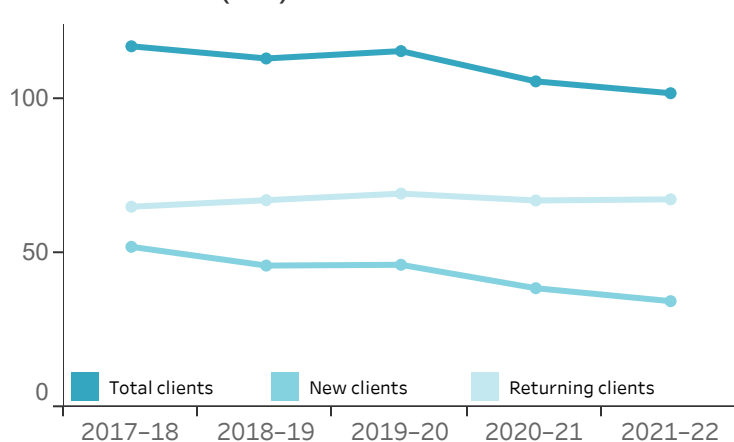
Homelessness can profoundly affect a person's mental and physical health, their education and employment opportunities, and their ability to fully participate in society. Governments across Australia fund a range of specialist services to support people who are homeless or at risk of homelessness. Specialist Homelessness Services (SHS) deliver services for specific groups (such as people experiencing family and domestic violence and young people) as well as more generic services for people in housing crisis.

How many people were assisted?

In Victoria one in 64 people received homelessness assistance, higher than the national rate (one in 94). The top 3 reasons for clients seeking assistance were:

- financial difficulties (46%, compared with 39% nationally)
- family and domestic violence (44%, compared with 37%)
- housing crisis (34%, compared with 37%).

Figure.1 Trends in Vic client numbers
Number of clients ('000)



Source: Specialist Homelessness Services Collection (SHSC) unpublished data.

Quick facts

- 102,000 clients were assisted in Victoria – 37% of the national SHS population (272,700 total clients).

Of Vic clients:

- 38% of clients were homeless on first presentation, lower than the national rate (44%).
- 9 in 10 (90%) clients at risk of homelessness were assisted to maintain housing.
- Around one-third (29%) of clients who were homeless were assisted into housing.

Table 1: Victoria client characteristics, 2021–22

		Vic	Australia
Sex (%)	Male	40	40
	Female	60	60
Indigenous (%)		12	28
Remoteness (%)	Major cities	74	60
	Inner regional	20	23
	Outer regional	5	11
	Remote and very remote	<1	6
Living arrangements (%)	Living alone	35	32
	One parent with child/ren	33	34
	Couple with child/ren	11	12
	Couple without child/ren	5	5
	Other family or group	16	18
Labour force (%)	Employed	17	15
	Not employed	43	52
	Not in labour force	40	33
Education status (%)	Education/training	18	21
	Not in education/training	82	79
Median length of support (days)		42	53
Median number of nights accommodated		26	32
Proportion receiving accommodation (%)		30	31

Notes:

1. Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.
2. . . not applicable

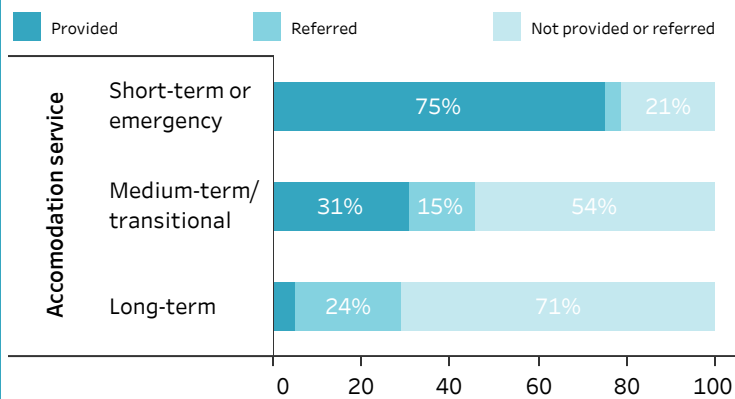
Sources: SHSC supplementary tables 2021–22.

Next

Accommodation services

A smaller proportion of clients in Victoria than nationally needed accommodation (52% and 60%, respectively).

Figure 2: Vic clients, by most needed accommodation type and service provision status, 2021–22



Source: SHSC 2021–22, supplementary table CLIENTS.24.

Client groups of interest

The overall client rate was lower in Victoria in 2021–22 than the previous year, with lower or similar rates reported for most client groups except Indigenous clients.

Table.2 Vic clients per 10,000, by interest groups

	Vic		Australia	
	2020–21	2021–22	2020–21	2021–22
All clients	159.7	155.3	108.5	106.2
Indigenous clients	1,703.2	1,769.0	810.6	798.7
Young people presenting alone (15–24)	20.0	18.1	16.2	15.3
Older people (55 and over)	16.2	16.6	9.3	9.9
Family and domestic violence	76.9	70.2	45.3	41.9
Clients with disability	4.4	4.5	2.7	2.8
Clients with mental health issues	50.5	49.0	34.4	33.2
Exiting custodial arrangements	6.7	7.4	3.5	3.5
Leaving care	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.3
Children on protection orders	5.4	5.1	3.2	3.1
Problematic drug/alcohol use	15.1	13.0	10.6	9.1

Notes

- Crude rates are used except for Indigenous rates which are directly age-standardised (see online technical information).
- Minor adjustments in rates may occur between publications reflecting revision of the estimated resident population by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Sources: SHSC historical supplementary tables 2021–22.

Housing outcomes

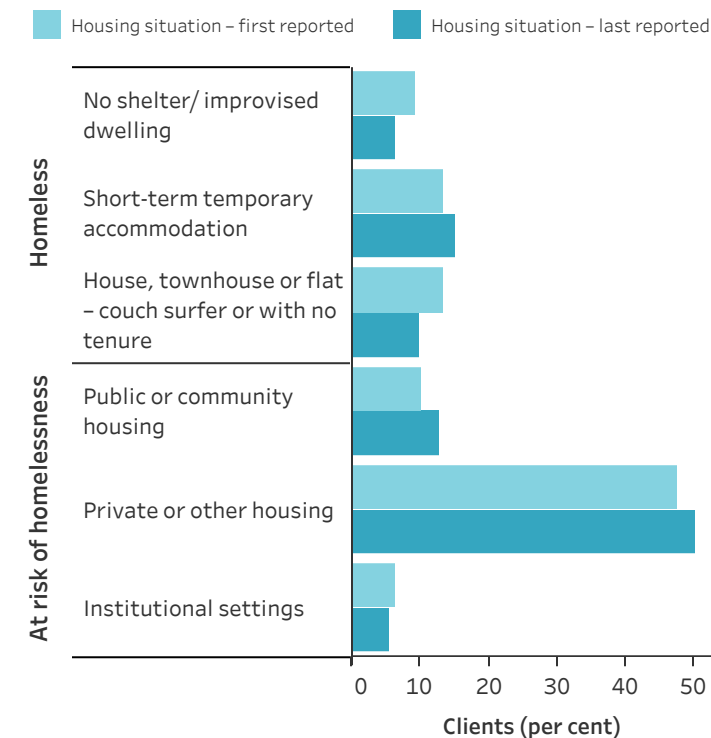
Housing outcomes are described for clients whose support ended in the financial year and detailed information about housing situation was known at the start and end of support.

Of the around 20,700 clients who began support homeless in 2021–22, 29% (6,100 clients) were assisted into housing. Of these clients, around 1,500 clients were housed in public or community housing, while around 4,100 clients were housed in private or other housing.

Of the 37,100 clients who began support housed but at risk of homelessness in 2021–22, nine out of ten (90% or 33,500) were assisted to maintain housing. Of these clients at risk:

- almost 9 in 10 (86% or 5,000) of those in public or community housing were assisted to remain in their tenancy and a further 445 were assisted into private or other housing.
- 9 in 10 (88% or 24,300) of those in private or other housing were assisted to remain in their tenancy and a further 640 were assisted into public or community housing.

Figure 3: Vic clients, by housing situation at beginning and end of support, 2021–22



Source: SHSC 2021–22 supplementary table CLIENTS.32.

More information

More information on Victoria and national SHS data is available from [Specialist homelessness services annual report 2021–22](#).