

# **Section 2**

## **Residents and their characteristics**

These tables are based on those residents in residential aged care services at 30 June 2001. Some basic characteristics of the residents are presented.

Table 2.1: All residents, age by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001

Sex/age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Number								
<b>Females</b>									
under 65	1,110	654	593	270	183	81	19	31	2,941
65-69	842	494	394	187	171	62	27	5	2,182
70-74	1,972	1,254	932	466	487	146	58	22	5,337
75-79	4,277	3,033	2,243	1,000	1,213	324	136	19	12,245
80-84	7,628	4,980	3,937	1,671	2,176	630	267	46	21,335
85-89	9,862	6,876	5,156	2,470	2,764	787	311	36	28,262
90-94	6,623	4,843	3,323	1,776	1,981	517	185	24	19,272
95+	2,513	1,854	1,224	603	783	229	56	6	7,268
<b>Total females</b>	<b>34,827</b>	<b>23,988</b>	<b>17,802</b>	<b>8,443</b>	<b>9,758</b>	<b>2,776</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>98,842</b>
<b>Males</b>									
under 65	1,229	751	656	233	164	61	25	34	3,153
65-69	868	526	378	176	133	54	18	11	2,164
70-74	1,607	1,000	788	353	361	87	41	23	4,260
75-79	2,470	1,569	1,243	544	590	166	77	24	6,683
80-84	2,789	1,775	1,555	625	815	225	82	32	7,898
85-89	2,780	1,965	1,530	631	801	232	83	18	8,040
90-94	1,412	1,114	878	373	431	113	41	11	4,373
95+	363	309	247	108	124	34	8	2	1,195
<b>Total males</b>	<b>13,518</b>	<b>9,009</b>	<b>7,275</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>3,419</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>37,766</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
under 65	2,339	1,405	1,249	503	347	142	44	65	6,094
65-69	1,710	1,020	772	363	304	116	45	16	4,346
70-74	3,579	2,254	1,720	819	848	233	99	45	9,597
75-79	6,747	4,602	3,486	1,544	1,803	490	213	43	18,928
80-84	10,417	6,755	5,492	2,296	2,991	855	349	78	29,233
85-89	12,642	8,841	6,686	3,101	3,565	1,019	394	54	36,302
90-94	8,035	5,957	4,201	2,149	2,412	630	226	35	23,645
95+	2,876	2,163	1,471	711	907	263	64	8	8,463
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>48,345</b>	<b>32,997</b>	<b>25,077</b>	<b>11,486</b>	<b>13,177</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>136,608</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
under 65	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.9	1.8	16.4	3.0
65-69	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2
70-74	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	11.6	5.4
75-79	12.3	12.6	12.6	11.8	12.4	11.7	12.8	10.1	12.4
80-84	21.9	20.8	22.1	19.8	22.3	22.7	25.2	24.3	21.6
85-89	28.3	28.7	29.0	29.3	28.3	28.4	29.4	19.0	28.6
90-94	19.0	20.2	18.7	21.0	20.3	18.6	17.5	12.7	19.5
95+	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.1	8.0	8.2	5.3	3.2	7.4
<b>Total females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Males</b>									
under 65	9.1	8.3	9.0	7.7	4.8	6.3	6.7	21.9	8.3
65-69	6.4	5.8	5.2	5.8	3.9	5.6	4.8	7.1	5.7
70-74	11.9	11.1	10.8	11.6	10.6	9.0	10.9	14.8	11.3
75-79	18.3	17.4	17.1	17.9	17.3	17.1	20.5	15.5	17.7
80-84	20.6	19.7	21.4	20.5	23.8	23.1	21.9	20.6	20.9
85-89	20.6	21.8	21.0	20.7	23.4	23.9	22.1	11.6	21.3
90-94	10.4	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.6	11.6	10.9	7.1	11.6
95+	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.1	1.3	3.2
<b>Total males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
under 65	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.4	2.6	3.8	3.1	18.9	4.5
65-69	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.1	4.7	3.2
70-74	7.4	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.9	13.1	7.0
75-79	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.4	13.7	13.1	14.9	12.5	13.9
80-84	21.5	20.5	21.9	20.0	22.7	22.8	24.3	22.7	21.4
85-89	26.1	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.1	27.2	27.5	15.7	26.6
90-94	16.6	18.1	16.8	18.7	18.3	16.8	15.8	10.2	17.3
95+	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.0	4.5	2.3	6.2
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

Table 2.2: Permanent residents, age by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
under 65	1,078	641	581	263	181	74	16	28	2,862
65–69	821	485	387	179	167	62	26	5	2,132
70–74	1,924	1,224	913	461	476	140	56	17	5,211
75–79	4,146	2,978	2,195	978	1,180	319	135	19	11,950
80–84	7,454	4,903	3,853	1,635	2,137	622	260	44	20,908
85–89	9,704	6,794	5,068	2,431	2,711	770	304	35	27,817
90–94	6,526	4,787	3,273	1,755	1,961	509	182	23	19,016
95+	2,491	1,839	1,219	599	781	227	56	6	7,218
<b>Total females</b>	<b>34,144</b>	<b>23,651</b>	<b>17,489</b>	<b>8,301</b>	<b>9,594</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>97,114</b>
<b>Males</b>									
under 65	1,202	739	642	222	162	61	25	33	3,086
65–69	839	515	375	167	128	53	17	11	2,105
70–74	1,566	975	771	344	353	86	40	22	4,157
75–79	2,388	1,538	1,210	531	572	162	75	24	6,500
80–84	2,709	1,739	1,517	606	793	218	80	29	7,691
85–89	2,718	1,933	1,510	621	782	226	80	18	7,888
90–94	1,373	1,102	860	366	421	112	41	10	4,285
95+	358	306	238	108	124	34	8	2	1,178
<b>Total males</b>	<b>13,153</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>36,890</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
under 65	2,280	1,380	1,223	485	343	135	41	61	5,948
65–69	1,660	1,000	762	346	295	115	43	16	4,237
70–74	3,490	2,199	1,684	805	829	226	96	39	9,368
75–79	6,534	4,516	3,405	1,509	1,752	481	210	43	18,450
80–84	10,163	6,642	5,370	2,241	2,930	840	340	73	28,599
85–89	12,422	8,727	6,578	3,052	3,493	996	384	53	35,705
90–94	7,899	5,889	4,133	2,121	2,382	621	223	33	23,301
95+	2,849	2,145	1,457	707	905	261	64	8	8,396
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>47,297</b>	<b>32,498</b>	<b>24,612</b>	<b>11,266</b>	<b>12,929</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>134,004</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
under 65	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.7	1.5	15.8	2.9
65–69	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.2
70–74	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	9.6	5.4
75–79	12.1	12.6	12.6	11.8	12.3	11.7	13.0	10.7	12.3
80–84	21.8	20.7	22.0	19.7	22.3	22.8	25.1	24.9	21.5
85–89	28.4	28.7	29.0	29.3	28.3	28.3	29.4	19.8	28.6
90–94	19.1	20.2	18.7	21.1	20.4	18.7	17.6	13.0	19.6
95+	7.3	7.8	7.0	7.2	8.1	8.3	5.4	3.4	7.4
<b>Total females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Males</b>									
under 65	9.1	8.4	9.0	7.5	4.9	6.4	6.8	22.1	8.4
65–69	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	3.8	5.6	4.6	7.4	5.7
70–74	11.9	11.0	10.8	11.6	10.6	9.0	10.9	14.8	11.3
75–79	18.2	17.4	17.0	17.9	17.2	17.0	20.5	16.1	17.6
80–84	20.6	19.7	21.3	20.4	23.8	22.9	21.9	19.5	20.8
85–89	20.7	21.8	21.2	20.9	23.4	23.7	21.9	12.1	21.4
90–94	10.4	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.6	11.8	11.2	6.7	11.6
95+	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.2	1.3	3.2
<b>Total males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
under 65	4.8	4.2	5.0	4.3	2.7	3.7	2.9	18.7	4.4
65–69	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.1	3.1	4.9	3.2
70–74	7.4	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.9	12.0	7.0
75–79	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.4	13.6	13.1	15.0	13.2	13.8
80–84	21.5	20.4	21.8	19.9	22.7	22.9	24.3	22.4	21.3
85–89	26.3	26.9	26.7	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.4	16.3	26.6
90–94	16.7	18.1	16.8	18.8	18.4	16.9	15.9	10.1	17.4
95+	6.0	6.6	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.1	4.6	2.5	6.3
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

Table 2.3: Respite residents, age by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
under 65	32	13	12	7	2	7	3	3	79
65-69	21	9	7	8	4	0	1	0	50
70-74	48	30	19	5	11	6	2	5	126
75-79	131	55	48	22	33	5	1	0	295
80-84	174	77	84	36	39	8	7	2	427
85-89	158	82	88	39	53	17	7	1	445
90-94	97	56	50	21	20	8	3	1	256
95+	22	15	5	4	2	2	0	0	50
<i>Total females</i>	<b>683</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,728</b>
<b>Males</b>									
under 65	27	12	14	11	2	0	0	1	67
65-69	29	11	3	9	5	1	1	0	59
70-74	41	25	17	9	8	1	1	1	103
75-79	82	31	33	13	18	4	2	0	183
80-84	80	36	38	19	22	7	2	3	207
85-89	62	32	20	10	19	6	3	0	152
90-94	39	12	18	7	10	1	0	1	88
95+	5	3	9	0	0	0	0	0	17
<i>Total males</i>	<b>365</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>876</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
under 65	59	25	26	18	4	7	3	4	146
65-69	50	20	10	17	9	1	2	0	109
70-74	89	55	36	14	19	7	3	6	229
75-79	213	86	81	35	51	9	3	0	478
80-84	254	113	122	55	61	15	9	5	634
85-89	220	114	108	49	72	23	10	1	597
90-94	136	68	68	28	30	9	3	2	344
95+	27	18	14	4	2	2	0	0	67
<i>Total persons</i>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2,604</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
under 65	4.7	3.9	3.8	4.9	1.2	13.2	12.5	25.0	4.6
65-69	3.1	2.7	2.2	5.6	2.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.9
70-74	7.0	8.9	6.1	3.5	6.7	11.3	8.3	41.7	7.3
75-79	19.2	16.3	15.3	15.5	20.1	9.4	4.2	0.0	17.1
80-84	25.5	22.8	26.8	25.4	23.8	15.1	29.2	16.7	24.7
85-89	23.1	24.3	28.1	27.5	32.3	32.1	29.2	8.3	25.8
90-94	14.2	16.6	16.0	14.8	12.2	15.1	12.5	8.3	14.8
95+	3.2	4.5	1.6	2.8	1.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.9
<i>Total females</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Males</b>									
under 65	7.4	7.4	9.2	14.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	16.7	7.6
65-69	7.9	6.8	2.0	11.5	6.0	5.0	11.1	0.0	6.7
70-74	11.2	15.4	11.2	11.5	9.5	5.0	11.1	16.7	11.8
75-79	22.5	19.1	21.7	16.7	21.4	20.0	22.2	0.0	20.9
80-84	21.9	22.2	25.0	24.4	26.2	35.0	22.2	50.0	23.6
85-89	17.0	19.8	13.2	12.8	22.6	30.0	33.3	0.0	17.4
90-94	10.7	7.4	11.8	9.0	11.9	5.0	0.0	16.7	10.0
95+	1.4	1.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
<i>Total males</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
under 65	5.6	5.0	5.6	8.2	1.6	9.6	9.1	22.2	5.6
65-69	4.8	4.0	2.2	7.7	3.6	1.4	6.1	0.0	4.2
70-74	8.5	11.0	7.7	6.4	7.7	9.6	9.1	33.3	8.8
75-79	20.3	17.2	17.4	15.9	20.6	12.3	9.1	0.0	18.4
80-84	24.2	22.6	26.2	25.0	24.6	20.5	27.3	27.8	24.3
85-89	21.0	22.8	23.2	22.3	29.0	31.5	30.3	5.6	22.9
90-94	13.0	13.6	14.6	12.7	12.1	12.3	9.1	11.1	13.2
95+	2.6	3.6	3.0	1.8	0.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.6
<i>Total persons</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

**Table 2.4: Permanent residents, marital status by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup>  
30 June 2001**

<b>Sex/ marital status</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Divorced	1,089	626	489	283	233	65	33	4	2,822
De facto	110	53	56	17	17	5	0	2	260
Married	5,127	3,642	3,122	1,281	1,700	446	180	25	15,523
Separated	366	229	161	85	68	22	6	3	940
Single	3,134	2,226	1,487	554	670	216	45	6	8,338
Widowed	22,586	16,133	11,330	5,815	6,577	1,893	698	128	65,160
Not reported	1,732	742	844	266	329	76	73	9	4,071
<b>Total females</b>	<b>34,144</b>	<b>23,651</b>	<b>17,489</b>	<b>8,301</b>	<b>9,594</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>97,114</b>
<b>Males</b>									
Divorced	1,037	582	502	250	219	66	37	15	2,708
De facto	79	37	45	18	14	2	2	2	199
Married	4,673	3,450	2,757	1,193	1,472	401	137	31	14,114
Separated	455	264	249	104	75	19	11	9	1,186
Single	2,339	1,518	1,184	387	408	140	30	43	6,049
Widowed	3,870	2,685	2,032	900	1,050	302	135	45	11,019
Not reported	700	311	354	113	97	22	14	4	1,615
<b>Total males</b>	<b>13,153</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>36,890</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
Divorced	2,126	1,208	991	533	452	131	70	19	5,530
De facto	189	90	101	35	31	7	2	4	459
Married	9,800	7,092	5,879	2,474	3,172	847	317	56	29,637
Separated	821	493	410	189	143	41	17	12	2,126
Single	5,473	3,744	2,671	941	1,078	356	75	49	14,387
Widowed	26,456	18,818	13,362	6,715	7,627	2,195	833	173	76,179
Not reported	2,432	1,053	1,198	379	426	98	87	13	5,686
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>47,297</b>	<b>32,498</b>	<b>24,612</b>	<b>11,266</b>	<b>12,929</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>134,004</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Divorced	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.3	2.9
De facto	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.3
Married	15.0	15.4	17.9	15.4	17.7	16.4	17.4	14.1	16.0
Separated	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.0
Single	9.2	9.4	8.5	6.7	7.0	7.9	4.3	3.4	8.6
Widowed	66.1	68.2	64.8	70.1	68.6	69.5	67.4	72.3	67.1
Not reported	5.1	3.1	4.8	3.2	3.4	2.8	7.1	5.1	4.2
<b>Total females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Males</b>									
Divorced	7.9	6.6	7.0	8.4	6.6	6.9	10.1	10.1	7.3
De facto	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Married	35.5	39.0	38.7	40.2	44.1	42.1	37.4	20.8	38.3
Separated	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.0	3.0	6.0	3.2
Single	17.8	17.2	16.6	13.1	12.2	14.7	8.2	28.9	16.4
Widowed	29.4	30.3	28.5	30.4	31.5	31.7	36.9	30.2	29.9
Not reported	5.3	3.5	5.0	3.8	2.9	2.3	3.8	2.7	4.4
<b>Total males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
Divorced	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.5	3.6	5.0	5.8	4.1
De facto	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.3
Married	20.7	21.8	23.9	22.0	24.5	23.0	22.6	17.2	22.1
Separated	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.7	1.6
Single	11.6	11.5	10.9	8.4	8.3	9.7	5.4	15.0	10.7
Widowed	55.9	57.9	54.3	59.6	59.0	59.7	59.5	53.1	56.8
Not reported	5.1	3.2	4.9	3.4	3.3	2.7	6.2	4.0	4.2
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

**Table 2.5: Respite residents, marital status by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup>  
30 June 2001**

<b>Sex/ marital status</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Divorced	22	12	14	10	3	2	3	0	66
De facto	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Married	114	57	54	15	25	10	5	0	280
Separated	8	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	12
Single	48	27	13	11	11	3	1	1	115
Widowed	481	237	229	106	123	37	15	9	1,237
Not reported	7	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	13
<b>Total females</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,728</b>
<b>Males</b>									
Divorced	23	4	6	7	2	1	4	0	47
De facto	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
Married	170	90	83	37	56	8	3	0	447
Separated	12	4	4	2	1	0	0	1	24
Single	40	16	15	10	4	2	0	0	87
Widowed	113	46	44	20	20	9	2	4	258
Not reported	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	9
<b>Total males</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>876</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
Divorced	45	16	20	17	5	3	7	0	113
De facto	5	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	9
Married	284	147	137	52	81	18	8	0	727
Separated	20	5	6	2	2	0	0	1	36
Single	88	43	28	21	15	5	1	1	202
Widowed	594	283	273	126	143	46	17	13	1,495
Not reported	12	2	1	1	2	1	0	3	22
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2,604</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Divorced	3.2	3.6	4.5	7.0	1.8	3.8	12.5	0.0	3.8
De facto	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Married	16.7	16.9	17.3	10.6	15.2	18.9	20.8	0.0	16.2
Separated	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Single	7.0	8.0	4.2	7.7	6.7	5.7	4.2	8.3	6.7
Widowed	70.4	70.3	73.2	74.6	75.0	69.8	62.5	75.0	71.6
Not reported	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	16.7	0.8
<b>Total females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Males</b>									
Divorced	6.3	2.5	3.9	9.0	2.4	5.0	44.4	0.0	5.4
De facto	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Married	46.6	55.6	54.6	47.4	66.7	40.0	33.3	0.0	51.0
Separated	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	2.7
Single	11.0	9.9	9.9	12.8	4.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	9.9
Widowed	31.0	28.4	28.9	25.6	23.8	45.0	22.2	66.7	29.5
Not reported	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	1.0
<b>Total males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
Divorced	4.3	3.2	4.3	7.7	2.0	4.1	21.2	0.0	4.3
De facto	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Married	27.1	29.5	29.5	23.6	32.7	24.7	24.2	0.0	27.9
Separated	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.4
Single	8.4	8.6	6.0	9.5	6.0	6.8	3.0	5.6	7.8
Widowed	56.7	56.7	58.7	57.3	57.7	63.0	51.5	72.2	57.4
Not reported	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.0	16.7	0.8
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

Table 2.6: Permanent residents, Indigenous status by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001

Sex/ Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Indigenous	93	19	103	104	20	6	2	62	409
Non-Indigenous	30,161	21,830	16,376	7,535	8,436	2,641	1,008	98	88,085
Not reported	3,890	1,802	1,010	662	1,138	76	25	17	8,620
<i>Total females</i>	<i>34,144</i>	<i>23,651</i>	<i>17,489</i>	<i>8,301</i>	<i>9,594</i>	<i>2,723</i>	<i>1,035</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>97,114</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Indigenous	42	6	104	66	2	1	1	50	272
Non-Indigenous	11,423	8,182	6,575	2,654	2,849	922	358	77	33,040
Not reported	1,688	659	444	245	484	29	7	22	3,578
<i>Total males</i>	<i>13,153</i>	<i>8,847</i>	<i>7,123</i>	<i>2,965</i>	<i>3,335</i>	<i>952</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>36,890</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Indigenous	135	25	207	170	22	7	3	112	681
Non-Indigenous	41,584	30,012	22,951	10,189	11,285	3,563	1,366	175	121,125
Not reported	5,578	2,461	1,454	907	1,622	105	32	39	12,198
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>47,297</b>	<b>32,498</b>	<b>24,612</b>	<b>11,266</b>	<b>12,929</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>134,004</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Indigenous	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	35.0	0.4
Non-Indigenous	88.3	92.3	93.6	90.8	87.9	97.0	97.4	55.4	90.7
Not reported	11.4	7.6	5.8	8.0	11.9	2.8	2.4	9.6	8.9
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Indigenous	0.3	0.1	1.5	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	33.6	0.7
Non-Indigenous	86.8	92.5	92.3	89.5	85.4	96.8	97.8	51.7	89.6
Not reported	12.8	7.4	6.2	8.3	14.5	3.0	1.9	14.8	9.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Indigenous	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	34.4	0.5
Non-Indigenous	87.9	92.4	93.3	90.4	87.3	97.0	97.5	53.7	90.4
Not reported	11.8	7.6	5.9	8.1	12.5	2.9	2.3	12.0	9.1
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

Table 2.7: Respite residents, Indigenous status by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001

Sex/ Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Indigenous	1	0	4	2	0	0	0	7	14
Non-Indigenous	630	324	297	135	136	49	24	3	1,598
Not reported	52	13	12	5	28	4	0	2	116
<i>Total females</i>	<i>683</i>	<i>337</i>	<i>313</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>1,728</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Indigenous	0	0	2	6	0	0	0	4	12
Non-Indigenous	335	155	135	69	66	20	9	0	789
Not reported	30	7	15	3	18	0	0	2	75
<i>Total males</i>	<i>365</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>876</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Indigenous	1	0	6	8	0	0	0	11	26
Non-Indigenous	965	479	432	204	202	69	33	3	2,387
Not reported	82	20	27	8	46	4	0	4	191
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2,604</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Indigenous	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	0.8
Non-Indigenous	92.2	96.1	94.9	95.1	82.9	92.5	100.0	25.0	92.5
Not reported	7.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	17.1	7.5	0.0	16.7	6.7
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Indigenous	0.0	0.0	1.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	1.4
Non-Indigenous	91.8	95.7	88.8	88.5	78.6	100.0	100.0	0.0	90.1
Not reported	8.2	4.3	9.9	3.8	21.4	0.0	0.0	33.3	8.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Indigenous	0.1	0.0	1.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	1.0
Non-Indigenous	92.1	96.0	92.9	92.7	81.5	94.5	100.0	16.7	91.7
Not reported	7.8	4.0	5.8	3.6	18.5	5.5	0.0	22.2	7.3
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

**Table 2.8: Permanent residents, pension status by sex and State/Territory,<sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001**

<b>Sex/ pension status</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
FaCS pension	26,271	18,785	13,802	6,514	7,796	2,115	728	161	76,172
DVA pension	3,813	2,786	2,313	990	1,097	407	109	8	11,524
Self-funded retirees	3,853	2,277	1,287	756	672	188	192	7	9,233
Unknown	70	39	15	6	10	0	1	0	140
<b>Total females</b>	<b>34,007</b>	<b>23,887</b>	<b>17,418</b>	<b>8,266</b>	<b>9,575</b>	<b>2,710</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>97,069</b>
<b>Males</b>									
FaCS pension	9,036	6,371	4,776	1,920	2,248	613	215	130	25,309
DVA pension	2,550	1,695	1,742	742	804	264	62	10	7,869
Self-funded retirees	1,479	899	561	280	276	74	86	6	3,660
Unknown	34	30	12	10	6	1	2	2	97
<b>Total males</b>	<b>13,099</b>	<b>8,996</b>	<b>7,091</b>	<b>2,952</b>	<b>3,334</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>36,935</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
FaCS pension	35,306	25,156	18,578	8,434	10,045	2,728	943	292	101,481
DVA pension	6,363	4,481	4,055	1,732	1,901	671	171	18	19,393
Self-funded retirees	5,333	3,177	1,849	1,036	947	262	278	13	12,893
Unknown	103	69	27	16	16	1	3	2	237
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>47,106</b>	<b>32,883</b>	<b>24,509</b>	<b>11,218</b>	<b>12,909</b>	<b>3,661</b>	<b>1,395</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>134,004</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
FaCS pension	77.3	78.6	79.2	78.8	81.4	78.0	70.7	91.5	78.5
DVA pension	11.2	11.7	13.3	12.0	11.5	15.0	10.6	4.5	11.9
Self-funded retirees	11.3	9.5	7.4	9.1	7.0	6.9	18.6	4.0	9.5
Unknown	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Total females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Males</b>									
FaCS pension	69.0	70.8	67.3	65.0	67.4	64.4	59.0	87.9	68.5
DVA pension	19.5	18.8	24.6	25.1	24.1	27.7	16.9	6.7	21.3
Self-funded retirees	11.3	10.0	7.9	9.5	8.3	7.7	23.5	4.0	9.9
Unknown	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.3
<b>Total males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
FaCS pension	75.0	76.5	75.8	75.2	77.8	74.5	67.6	89.9	75.7
DVA pension	13.5	13.6	16.5	15.4	14.7	18.3	12.3	5.5	14.5
Self-funded retirees	11.3	9.7	7.5	9.2	7.3	7.1	19.9	4.0	9.6
Unknown	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

Notes

1. 'FaCS' refers to the Commonwealth Department of Family and Community Services; 'DVA' refers to the Commonwealth Department of Veterans' Affairs. FaCS pensions are administered by Centrelink.
2. The category 'Unknown' refers to residents not yet assessed by Centrelink or DVA at the time of reporting.
3. The table supplied by the Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing has been adjusted to retain consistency with other tables.

**Table 2.9: Respite residents, pension status by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001**

Sex/ pension status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Number								
<b>Females</b>									
FaCS pension	22	14	16	3	3	3	2	0	63
DVA pension	48	25	17	6	8	3	1	0	107
Self-funded retirees	7	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	11
Unknown	597	305	275	132	152	45	20	11	1,537
<i>Total females</i>	<i>674</i>	<i>345</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>1,719</i>
<b>Males</b>									
FaCS pension	14	10	7	1	3	1	0	2	38
DVA pension	48	16	22	7	7	2	2	0	103
Self-funded retirees	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	8
Unknown	303	139	118	73	75	17	7	4	737
<i>Total males</i>	<i>369</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>885</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
FaCS pension	36	25	23	4	6	4	2	2	101
DVA pension	95	41	39	12	14	5	3	0	210
Self-funded retirees	10	2	5	0	2	0	0	0	19
Unknown	901	445	393	204	227	62	27	15	2,274
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2,604</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
FaCS pension	3.3	4.1	5.2	2.0	1.7	5.7	8.3	0.0	3.7
DVA pension	7.1	7.2	5.5	4.1	4.7	5.7	4.2	0.0	6.2
Self-funded retirees	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Unknown	88.7	88.4	88.6	93.9	92.4	88.7	87.5	100.0	89.5
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
FaCS pension	3.9	6.3	4.5	1.2	3.4	4.8	0.0	33.3	4.3
DVA pension	12.9	9.7	14.6	8.3	7.9	9.5	22.2	0.0	11.6
Self-funded retirees	1.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Unknown	82.2	83.4	79.0	90.5	88.8	85.7	77.8	66.7	83.2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
FaCS pension	3.5	4.8	5.0	1.7	2.3	5.4	6.1	11.1	3.9
DVA pension	9.1	8.0	8.5	5.6	5.7	6.8	9.1	0.0	8.1
Self-funded retirees	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Unknown	86.4	86.8	85.5	92.6	91.2	87.8	84.8	88.9	87.3
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the service.

Notes

1. 'FaCS' refers to the Commonwealth Department of Family and Community Services; 'DVA' refers to the Commonwealth Department of Veterans' Affairs. FaCS pensions are administered by Centrelink.
2. The category 'Unknown' refers to residents not yet assessed by Centrelink or DVA at the time of reporting.
3. The table supplied by the Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing has been adjusted to retain consistency with other tables.

**Table 2.10: Permanent residents, birthplace<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and State/Territory,<sup>(b)</sup> 30 June 2001**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
<b>Sex/birthplace</b>	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australia	26,290	17,538	14,071	5,168	7,108	2,342	692	141	73,350
Other Oceania	322	142	253	56	36	6	7	2	824
UK and Ireland	3,123	2,267	1,757	1,884	1,253	257	160	21	10,722
Former USSR and Baltic States	372	274	86	57	128	4	24	1	946
Other Europe	2,138	2,309	686	625	743	75	91	9	6,676
Southeast Asia	159	92	46	93	29	2	7	2	430
Northeast Asia	363	124	51	22	18	4	8	0	590
Southern Asia	175	194	70	145	26	7	8	0	625
Northern America	71	34	37	27	22	5	5	1	202
Other America and the Caribbean	87	26	25	10	9	0	2	0	159
Middle East and North Africa	257	190	19	24	21	1	6	0	518
Africa (excluding North Africa)	137	97	44	50	10	6	1	0	345
Other	650	364	344	140	191	14	24	0	1,727
<b>Total females</b>	<b>34,144</b>	<b>23,651</b>	<b>17,489</b>	<b>8,301</b>	<b>9,594</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>97,114</b>
<b>Males</b>									
Australia	9,704	6,130	5,601	1,790	2,370	803	233	110	26,741
Other Oceania	130	53	110	29	7	1	1	2	333
UK and Ireland	1,111	849	726	620	439	91	53	16	3,905
Former USSR and Baltic States	162	158	46	18	45	2	10	2	443
Other Europe	1,254	1,218	402	326	366	38	52	14	3,670
Southeast Asia	62	51	21	32	9	0	2	0	177
Northeast Asia	147	61	16	5	9	1	4	2	245
Southern Asia	68	61	21	44	13	1	3	1	212
Northern America	30	18	21	5	6	3	2	1	86
Other America and the Caribbean	36	11	5	5	6	0	0	1	64
Middle East and North Africa	139	77	11	14	7	2	0	0	250
Africa (excluding North Africa)	55	33	13	17	4	1	2	0	125
Other	255	127	130	60	54	9	4	0	639
<b>Total males</b>	<b>13,153</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>36,890</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australia	35,994	23,668	19,672	6,958	9,478	3,145	925	251	100,091
Other Oceania	452	195	363	85	43	7	8	4	1,157
UK and Ireland	4,234	3,116	2,483	2,504	1,692	348	213	37	14,627
Former USSR and Baltic States	534	432	132	75	173	6	34	3	1,389
Other Europe	3,392	3,527	1,088	951	1,109	113	143	23	10,346
Southeast Asia	221	143	67	125	38	2	9	2	607
Northeast Asia	510	185	67	27	27	5	12	2	835
Southern Asia	243	255	91	189	39	8	11	1	837
Northern America	101	52	58	32	28	8	7	2	288
Other America and the Caribbean	123	37	30	15	15	0	2	1	223
Middle East and North Africa	396	267	30	38	28	3	6	0	768
Africa (excluding North Africa)	192	130	57	67	14	7	3	0	470
Other	905	491	474	200	245	23	28	0	2,366
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>47,297</b>	<b>32,498</b>	<b>24,612</b>	<b>11,266</b>	<b>12,929</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>134,004</b>

(continued)

**Table 2.10 (continued): Permanent residents, birthplace<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and State/Territory,<sup>(b)</sup>  
30 June 2001**

Sex/birthplace	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Per cent								
<b>Females</b>									
Australia	77.0	74.2	80.5	62.3	74.1	86.0	66.9	79.7	75.5
Other Oceania	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.8
UK and Ireland	9.1	9.6	10.0	22.7	13.1	9.4	15.5	11.9	11.0
Former USSR and Baltic States	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.1	2.3	0.6	1.0
Other Europe	6.3	9.8	3.9	7.5	7.7	2.8	8.8	5.1	6.9
Southeast Asia	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.4
Northeast Asia	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.6
Southern Asia	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.6
Northern America	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2
Other America and the Caribbean	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Middle East and North Africa	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
Africa (excluding North Africa)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4
Other	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	0.5	2.3	0.0	1.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australia	73.8	69.3	78.6	60.4	71.1	84.3	63.7	73.8	72.5
Other Oceania	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.9
UK and Ireland	8.4	9.6	10.2	20.9	13.2	9.6	14.5	10.7	10.6
Former USSR and Baltic States	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.2	2.7	1.3	1.2
Other Europe	9.5	13.8	5.6	11.0	11.0	4.0	14.2	9.4	9.9
Southeast Asia	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
Northeast Asia	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.3	0.7
Southern Asia	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
Northern America	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2
Other America and the Caribbean	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
Middle East and North Africa	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Africa (excluding North Africa)	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3
Other	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australia	76.1	72.8	79.9	61.8	73.3	85.6	66.0	77.0	74.7
Other Oceania	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.9
UK and Ireland	9.0	9.6	10.1	22.2	13.1	9.5	15.2	11.3	10.9
Former USSR and Baltic States	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.2	2.4	0.9	1.0
Other Europe	7.2	10.9	4.4	8.4	8.6	3.1	10.2	7.1	7.7
Southeast Asia	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
Northeast Asia	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6
Southern Asia	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6
Northern America	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2
Other America and the Caribbean	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Middle East and North Africa	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6
Africa (excluding North Africa)	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Other	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.6	2.0	0.0	1.8
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) ABS 1997.

(b) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

**Table 2.11: Respite residents, birthplace<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and State/Territory,<sup>(b)</sup> 30 June 2001**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
<b>Sex/birthplace</b>	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australia	543	237	250	72	115	42	14	12	1,285
Other Oceania	9	1	8	3	1	0	0	0	22
UK and Ireland	49	36	34	42	25	7	5	0	198
Former USSR and Baltic States	6	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	12
Other Europe	48	41	15	16	14	1	5	0	140
Southeast Asia	3	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	8
Northeast Asia	8	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	14
Southern Asia	6	4	1	3	3	1	0	0	18
Northern America	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
Other America and the Caribbean	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Middle East and North Africa	4	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	12
Africa (excluding North Africa)	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	6
Other	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	6
<b>Total females</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,728</b>
<b>Males</b>									
Australia	268	104	113	54	57	17	4	5	622
Other Oceania	1	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	7
UK and Ireland	40	18	21	12	12	3	0	1	107
Former USSR and Baltic States	5	8	0	1	1	0	0	0	15
Other Europe	31	26	7	10	12	0	4	0	90
Southeast Asia	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Northeast Asia	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	7
Southern Asia	3	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	9
Northern America	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other America and the Caribbean	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Middle East and North Africa	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Africa (excluding North Africa)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Total males</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>876</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australia	811	341	363	126	172	59	18	17	1,907
Other Oceania	10	3	11	3	2	0	0	0	29
UK and Ireland	89	54	55	54	37	10	5	1	305
Former USSR and Baltic States	11	10	2	1	3	0	0	0	27
Other Europe	79	67	22	26	26	1	9	0	230
Southeast Asia	3	3	0	2	1	0	1	0	10
Northeast Asia	14	3	2	0	1	1	0	0	21
Southern Asia	9	5	4	4	4	1	0	0	27
Northern America	2	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	6
Other America and the Caribbean	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Middle East and North Africa	12	8	0	2	0	0	0	0	22
Africa (excluding North Africa)	3	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	8
Other	3	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	8
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2,604</b>

(continued)

**Table 2.11 (continued): Respite residents, birthplace<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and State/Territory,<sup>(b)</sup>  
30 June 2001**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
<b>Sex/birthplace</b>	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australia	79.5	70.3	79.9	50.7	70.1	79.2	58.3	100.0	74.4
Other Oceania	1.3	0.3	2.6	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
UK and Ireland	7.2	10.7	10.9	29.6	15.2	13.2	20.8	0.0	11.5
Former USSR and Baltic States	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Other Europe	7.0	12.2	4.8	11.3	8.5	1.9	20.8	0.0	8.1
Southeast Asia	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Northeast Asia	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
Southern Asia	0.9	1.2	0.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
Northern America	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other America and the Caribbean	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Middle East and North Africa	0.6	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Africa (excluding North Africa)	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australia	73.4	64.2	74.3	69.2	67.9	85.0	44.4	83.3	71.0
Other Oceania	0.3	1.2	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
UK and Ireland	11.0	11.1	13.8	15.4	14.3	15.0	0.0	16.7	12.2
Former USSR and Baltic States	1.4	4.9	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Other Europe	8.5	16.0	4.6	12.8	14.3	0.0	44.4	0.0	10.3
Southeast Asia	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.2
Northeast Asia	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Southern Asia	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Northern America	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other America and the Caribbean	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Middle East and North Africa	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Africa (excluding North Africa)	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
<i>Total Males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australia	77.4	68.3	78.1	57.3	69.4	80.8	54.5	94.4	73.2
Other Oceania	1.0	0.6	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
UK and Ireland	8.5	10.8	11.8	24.5	14.9	13.7	15.2	5.6	11.7
Former USSR and Baltic States	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Other Europe	7.5	13.4	4.7	11.8	10.5	1.4	27.3	0.0	8.8
Southeast Asia	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.4
Northeast Asia	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Southern Asia	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Northern America	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other America and the Caribbean	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Middle East and North Africa	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Africa (excluding North Africa)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) ABS 1997.

(b) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

**Table 2.12: Permanent residents, preferred language<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and State/Territory,<sup>(b)</sup>  
30 June 2001**

<b>Sex/ preferred language</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>TAS</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australian Indigenous	12	0	6	30	1	0	1	43	93
English	31,738	21,375	16,999	7,767	8,898	2,683	965	124	90,549
Other Northern European	213	343	82	61	93	13	12	0	817
Southern European	888	1,013	197	255	317	8	29	5	2,712
Eastern European	691	591	134	132	207	11	20	2	1,788
Southwest Asian and North African	89	54	1	2	3	0	1	0	150
Southern Asian	22	14	2	4	3	4	0	0	49
Southeast Asian	56	39	11	10	8	0	3	0	127
Eastern Asian	284	98	25	22	14	2	3	0	448
African (excluding North African)	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Oceanic	13	3	5	0	2	0	0	0	23
Other and unknown	137	119	26	18	48	2	1	3	354
<b>Total females</b>	<b>34,144</b>	<b>23,651</b>	<b>17,489</b>	<b>8,301</b>	<b>9,594</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>97,114</b>
<b>Males</b>									
Australian Indigenous	7	0	7	20	0	0	0	33	67
English	12,045	7,745	6,876	2,722	3,031	936	330	106	33,791
Other Northern European	70	126	30	23	31	4	7	1	292
Southern European	414	508	95	126	149	0	7	3	1,302
Eastern European	355	302	81	53	96	8	17	0	912
Southwest Asian and North African	46	20	0	2	1	1	0	0	70
Southern Asian	8	7	1	2	0	0	0	1	19
Southeast Asian	21	24	4	1	1	0	1	0	52
Eastern Asian	112	47	10	8	5	0	2	1	185
African (excluding North African)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Oceanic	4	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	10
Other and unknown	70	65	16	8	21	3	2	4	189
<b>Total males</b>	<b>13,153</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>36,890</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australian Indigenous	19	0	13	50	1	0	1	76	160
English	43,783	29,120	23,875	10,489	11,929	3,619	1,295	230	124,340
Other Northern European	283	469	112	84	124	17	19	1	1,109
Southern European	1,302	1,521	292	381	466	8	36	8	4,014
Eastern European	1,046	893	215	185	303	19	37	2	2,700
Southwest Asian and North African	135	74	1	4	4	1	1	0	220
Southern Asian	30	21	3	6	3	4	0	1	68
Southeast Asian	77	63	15	11	9	0	4	0	179
Eastern Asian	396	145	35	30	19	2	5	1	633
African (excluding North African)	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
Oceanic	17	6	8	0	2	0	0	0	33
Other and unknown	207	184	42	26	69	5	3	7	543
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>47,297</b>	<b>32,498</b>	<b>24,612</b>	<b>11,266</b>	<b>12,929</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>134,004</b>

(continued)

**Table 2.12 (continued): Permanent residents, preferred language<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and State/Territory,<sup>(b)</sup>  
30 June 2001**

<b>Sex/ preferred language</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>TAS</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	24.3	0.1
English	93.0	90.4	97.2	93.6	92.7	98.5	93.2	70.1	93.2
Other Northern European	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.8
Southern European	2.6	4.3	1.1	3.1	3.3	0.3	2.8	2.8	2.8
Eastern European	2.0	2.5	0.8	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.8
Southwest Asian and North African	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Southern Asian	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Southeast Asian	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Eastern Asian	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other and unknown	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.4
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	0.2
English	91.6	87.5	96.5	91.8	90.9	98.3	90.2	71.1	91.6
Other Northern European	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.8
Southern European	3.1	5.7	1.3	4.2	4.5	0.0	1.9	2.0	3.5
Eastern European	2.7	3.4	1.1	1.8	2.9	0.8	4.6	0.0	2.5
Southwest Asian and North African	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Southern Asian	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
Southeast Asian	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Eastern Asian	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other and unknown	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.7	0.5
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	23.3	0.1
English	92.6	89.6	97.0	93.1	92.3	98.5	92.4	70.6	92.8
Other Northern European	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.8
Southern European	2.8	4.7	1.2	3.4	3.6	0.2	2.6	2.5	3.0
Eastern European	2.2	2.7	0.9	1.6	2.3	0.5	2.6	0.6	2.0
Southwest Asian and North African	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Southern Asian	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Southeast Asian	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Eastern Asian	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other and unknown	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.4
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) ABS 1997.

(b) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

**Table 2.13: Respite residents, preferred language<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and State/Territory,<sup>(b)</sup> 30 June 2001**

<b>Sex/ preferred language</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	6	9
English	647	298	304	128	151	53	21	6	1,608
Other Northern European	5	5	2	0	3	0	0	0	15
Southern European	13	20	3	8	4	0	1	0	49
Eastern European	8	10	2	1	2	0	2	0	25
Southwest Asian and North African	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
Southern Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asian	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
Eastern Asian	5	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	8
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other and unknown	2	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	7
<b>Total females</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,728</b>
<b>Males</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	1	7
English	336	144	147	66	75	20	6	4	798
Other Northern European	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
Southern European	13	9	0	5	4	0	1	0	32
Eastern European	8	6	3	1	4	0	1	0	23
Southwest Asian and North African	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Southern Asian	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Southeast Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Eastern Asian	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other and unknown	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
<b>Total males</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>876</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	7	16
English	983	442	451	194	226	73	27	10	2,406
Other Northern European	5	7	2	0	4	0	0	0	18
Southern European	26	29	3	13	8	0	2	0	81
Eastern European	16	16	5	2	6	0	3	0	48
Southwest Asian and North African	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	6
Southern Asian	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Southeast Asian	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	4
Eastern Asian	10	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	15
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other and unknown	3	2	1	0	2	0	0	1	9
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2,604</b>

(continued)

**Table 2.13 (continued): Respite residents, preferred language<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and State/Territory,<sup>(b)</sup>  
30 June 2001**

<b>Sex/ preferred language</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.5
English	94.7	88.4	97.1	90.1	92.1	100.0	87.5	50.0	93.1
Other Northern European	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Southern European	1.9	5.9	1.0	5.6	2.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.8
Eastern European	1.2	3.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.0	8.3	0.0	1.4
Southwest Asian and North African	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Southern Asian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southeast Asian	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Eastern Asian	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other and unknown	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.8
English	92.1	88.9	96.7	84.6	89.3	100.0	66.7	66.7	91.1
Other Northern European	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Southern European	3.6	5.6	0.0	6.4	4.8	0.0	11.1	0.0	3.7
Eastern European	2.2	3.7	2.0	1.3	4.8	0.0	11.1	0.0	2.6
Southwest Asian and North African	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Southern Asian	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Southeast Asian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.1
Eastern Asian	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other and unknown	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	0.6
English	93.8	88.6	97.0	88.2	91.1	100.0	81.8	55.6	92.4
Other Northern European	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Southern European	2.5	5.8	0.6	5.9	3.2	0.0	6.1	0.0	3.1
Eastern European	1.5	3.2	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.0	9.1	0.0	1.8
Southwest Asian and North African	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Southern Asian	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southeast Asian	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.2
Eastern Asian	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other and unknown	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.3
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) ABS 1997.

(b) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

Table 2.14: All residents, age by sex and geographic area, <sup>(a)</sup>  
30 June 2001

Sex/ age	Capital	Other	Rural	Remote	Total
	cities	metropolitan centres			
Number					
<b>Females</b>					
under 65	1,824	223	820	74	2,941
65–69	1,404	178	565	35	2,182
70–74	3,484	441	1,342	70	5,337
75–79	7,888	1,019	3,206	132	12,245
80–84	13,570	1,851	5,724	190	21,335
85–89	18,171	2,312	7,557	222	28,262
90–94	12,404	1,471	5,281	116	19,272
95+	4,832	540	1,846	50	7,268
<i>Total females</i>	<i>63,577</i>	<i>8,035</i>	<i>26,341</i>	<i>889</i>	<i>98,842</i>
<b>Males</b>					
under 65	2,069	236	737	111	3,153
65–69	1,370	183	556	55	2,164
70–74	2,651	377	1,140	92	4,260
75–79	4,259	589	1,722	113	6,683
80–84	4,939	680	2,148	131	7,898
85–89	4,927	729	2,294	90	8,040
90–94	2,620	358	1,349	46	4,373
95+	732	94	358	11	1,195
<i>Total males</i>	<i>23,567</i>	<i>3,246</i>	<i>10,304</i>	<i>649</i>	<i>37,766</i>
<b>Persons</b>					
under 65	3,893	459	1,557	185	6,094
65–69	2,774	361	1,121	90	4,346
70–74	6,135	818	2,482	162	9,597
75–79	12,147	1,608	4,928	245	18,928
80–84	18,509	2,531	7,872	321	29,233
85–89	23,098	3,041	9,851	312	36,302
90–94	15,024	1,829	6,630	162	23,645
95+	5,564	634	2,204	61	8,463
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>87,144</b>	<b>11,281</b>	<b>36,645</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>136,608</b>
<b>Per cent</b>					
<b>Females</b>					
under 65	2.9	2.8	3.1	8.3	3.0
65–69	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.9	2.2
70–74	5.5	5.5	5.1	7.9	5.4
75–79	12.4	12.7	12.2	14.8	12.4
80–84	21.3	23.0	21.7	21.4	21.6
85–89	28.6	28.8	28.7	25.0	28.6
90–94	19.5	18.3	20.0	13.0	19.5
95+	7.6	6.7	7.0	5.6	7.4
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>					
under 65	8.8	7.3	7.2	17.1	8.3
65–69	5.8	5.6	5.4	8.5	5.7
70–74	11.2	11.6	11.1	14.2	11.3
75–79	18.1	18.1	16.7	17.4	17.7
80–84	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.2	20.9
85–89	20.9	22.5	22.3	13.9	21.3
90–94	11.1	11.0	13.1	7.1	11.6
95+	3.1	2.9	3.5	1.7	3.2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>					
under 65	4.5	4.1	4.2	12.0	4.5
65–69	3.2	3.2	3.1	5.9	3.2
70–74	7.0	7.3	6.8	10.5	7.0
75–79	13.9	14.3	13.4	15.9	13.9
80–84	21.2	22.4	21.5	20.9	21.4
85–89	26.5	27.0	26.9	20.3	26.6
90–94	17.2	16.2	18.1	10.5	17.3
95+	6.4	5.6	6.0	4.0	6.2
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'Geographic area' refers to the location of the services (DPIE & DSHS 1994).

**Table 2.15: Permanent residents, length of stay to date by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001**

<b>Sex/ length of stay</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
<4 wks	859	599	386	210	208	51	26	0	2,339
4-<8 wks	706	547	336	175	197	58	26	4	2,049
8-<13 wks	761	585	406	217	205	82	28	5	2,289
13-<26 wks	2,011	1,428	1,009	531	549	159	55	14	5,756
26-<39 wks	1,955	1,367	1,011	506	521	149	58	7	5,574
39-<52 wks	2,058	1,417	1,029	519	520	166	52	8	5,769
1-<2 yrs	5,736	4,286	2,974	1,518	1,677	440	205	35	16,871
2-<3 yrs	4,509	3,327	2,310	1,179	1,409	384	130	22	13,270
3-<4 yrs	3,773	2,706	1,865	895	1,073	303	110	20	10,745
4-<5 yrs	2,906	2,229	1,670	762	928	277	107	30	8,909
5-<8 yrs	5,153	3,322	2,595	1,069	1,426	415	141	19	14,140
8+ yrs	3,717	1,838	1,898	720	881	239	97	13	9,403
<b>Total females</b>	<b>34,144</b>	<b>23,651</b>	<b>17,489</b>	<b>8,301</b>	<b>9,594</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>97,114</b>
<b>Males</b>									
<4 wks	431	315	221	91	127	29	17	0	1,231
4-<8 wks	358	270	188	78	94	23	13	3	1,027
8-<13 wks	408	260	184	105	110	28	10	8	1,113
13-<26 wks	1,034	698	550	221	258	68	22	4	2,855
26-<39 wks	875	617	509	228	225	61	19	10	2,544
39-<52 wks	890	579	446	197	185	56	29	2	2,384
1-<2 yrs	2,468	1,788	1,453	601	676	203	81	30	7,300
2-<3 yrs	1,738	1,204	938	412	492	140	45	19	4,988
3-<4 yrs	1,304	940	725	326	314	111	46	23	3,789
4-<5 yrs	956	667	502	231	295	84	26	13	2,774
5-<8 yrs	1,506	962	760	279	342	97	39	18	4,003
8+ yrs	1,185	547	647	196	217	52	19	19	2,882
<b>Total males</b>	<b>13,153</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>36,890</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
<4 wks	1,290	914	607	301	335	80	43	0	3,570
4-<8 wks	1,064	817	524	253	291	81	39	7	3,076
8-<13 wks	1,169	845	590	322	315	110	38	13	3,402
13-<26 wks	3,045	2,126	1,559	752	807	227	77	18	8,611
26-<39 wks	2,830	1,984	1,520	734	746	210	77	17	8,118
39-<52 wks	2,948	1,996	1,475	716	705	222	81	10	8,153
1-<2 yrs	8,204	6,074	4,427	2,119	2,353	643	286	65	24,171
2-<3 yrs	6,247	4,531	3,248	1,591	1,901	524	175	41	18,258
3-<4 yrs	5,077	3,646	2,590	1,221	1,387	414	156	43	14,534
4-<5 yrs	3,862	2,896	2,172	993	1,223	361	133	43	11,683
5-<8 yrs	6,659	4,284	3,355	1,348	1,768	512	180	37	18,143
8+ yrs	4,902	2,385	2,545	916	1,098	291	116	32	12,285
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>47,297</b>	<b>32,498</b>	<b>24,612</b>	<b>11,266</b>	<b>12,929</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>134,004</b>

(continued)

**Table 2.15 (continued): Permanent residents, length of stay to date by sex and State/Territory, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001**

<b>Sex/ length of stay</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
<4 wks	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.5	0.0	2.4
4-<8 wks	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.1
8-<13 wks	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.4
13-<26 wks	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.3	7.9	5.9
26-<39 wks	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.0	5.7
39-<52 wks	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.3	5.4	6.1	5.0	4.5	5.9
1-<2 yrs	16.8	18.1	17.0	18.3	17.5	16.2	19.8	19.8	17.4
2-<3 yrs	13.2	14.1	13.2	14.2	14.7	14.1	12.6	12.4	13.7
3-<4 yrs	11.1	11.4	10.7	10.8	11.2	11.1	10.6	11.3	11.1
4-<5 yrs	8.5	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.3	16.9	9.2
5-<8 yrs	15.1	14.0	14.8	12.9	14.9	15.2	13.6	10.7	14.6
8+ yrs	10.9	7.8	10.9	8.7	9.2	8.8	9.4	7.3	9.7
<b>Total females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Males</b>									
<4 wks	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.0	4.6	0.0	3.3
4-<8 wks	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.8
8-<13 wks	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	5.4	3.0
13-<26 wks	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.1	6.0	2.7	7.7
26-<39 wks	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.7	6.7	6.4	5.2	6.7	6.9
39-<52 wks	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.6	5.5	5.9	7.9	1.3	6.5
1-<2 yrs	18.8	20.2	20.4	20.3	20.3	21.3	22.1	20.1	19.8
2-<3 yrs	13.2	13.6	13.2	13.9	14.8	14.7	12.3	12.8	13.5
3-<4 yrs	9.9	10.6	10.2	11.0	9.4	11.7	12.6	15.4	10.3
4-<5 yrs	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.8	8.8	8.8	7.1	8.7	7.5
5-<8 yrs	11.4	10.9	10.7	9.4	10.3	10.2	10.7	12.1	10.9
8+ yrs	9.0	6.2	9.1	6.6	6.5	5.5	5.2	12.8	7.8
<b>Total males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
<4 wks	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	3.1	0.0	2.7
4-<8 wks	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.3
8-<13 wks	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.7	4.0	2.5
13-<26 wks	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.5	6.4
26-<39 wks	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	6.1
39-<52 wks	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.4	5.5	6.0	5.8	3.1	6.1
1-<2 yrs	17.3	18.7	18.0	18.8	18.2	17.5	20.4	19.9	18.0
2-<3 yrs	13.2	13.9	13.2	14.1	14.7	14.3	12.5	12.6	13.6
3-<4 yrs	10.7	11.2	10.5	10.8	10.7	11.3	11.1	13.2	10.8
4-<5 yrs	8.2	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.5	9.8	9.5	13.2	8.7
5-<8 yrs	14.1	13.2	13.6	12.0	13.7	13.9	12.8	11.3	13.5
8+ yrs	10.4	7.3	10.3	8.1	8.5	7.9	8.3	9.8	9.2
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'State/Territory' refers to the location of the services.

**Table 2.16: Permanent residents, length of stay to date by sex and geographic area, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001**

Sex/ length of stay	Other				Australia
	Capital cities	metropolitan centres	Rural	Remote	
	Number				
<b>Females</b>					
<4 wks	1,522	186	607	24	2,339
4-<8 wks	1,351	173	495	30	2,049
8-<13 wks	1,453	180	633	23	2,289
13-<26 wks	3,624	507	1,564	61	5,756
26-<39 wks	3,514	504	1,503	53	5,574
39-<52 wks	3,593	500	1,634	42	5,769
1-<2 yrs	10,839	1,296	4,605	131	16,871
2-<3 yrs	8,590	1,094	3,464	122	13,270
3-<4 yrs	6,961	860	2,837	87	10,745
4-<5 yrs	5,748	673	2,397	91	8,909
5-<8 yrs	9,105	1,212	3,723	100	14,140
8+ yrs	6,228	707	2,371	97	9,403
<b>Total females</b>	<b>62,528</b>	<b>7,892</b>	<b>25,833</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>97,114</b>
<b>Males</b>					
<4 wks	770	106	344	11	1,231
4-<8 wks	650	91	269	17	1,027
8-<13 wks	698	95	297	23	1,113
13-<26 wks	1,731	275	812	37	2,855
26-<39 wks	1,536	249	722	37	2,544
39-<52 wks	1,504	225	626	29	2,384
1-<2 yrs	4,555	597	2,039	109	7,300
2-<3 yrs	3,131	425	1,343	89	4,988
3-<4 yrs	2,390	322	1,003	74	3,789
4-<5 yrs	1,783	195	742	54	2,774
5-<8 yrs	2,496	357	1,079	71	4,003
8+ yrs	1,829	225	753	75	2,882
<b>Total males</b>	<b>23,073</b>	<b>3,162</b>	<b>10,029</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>36,890</b>
<b>Persons</b>					
<4 wks	2,292	292	951	35	3,570
4-<8 wks	2,001	264	764	47	3,076
8-<13 wks	2,151	275	930	46	3,402
13-<26 wks	5,355	782	2,376	98	8,611
26-<39 wks	5,050	753	2,225	90	8,118
39-<52 wks	5,097	725	2,260	71	8,153
1-<2 yrs	15,394	1,893	6,644	240	24,171
2-<3 yrs	11,721	1,519	4,807	211	18,258
3-<4 yrs	9,351	1,182	3,840	161	14,534
4-<5 yrs	7,531	868	3,139	145	11,683
5-<8 yrs	11,601	1,569	4,802	171	18,143
8+ yrs	8,057	932	3,124	172	12,285
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>85,601</b>	<b>11,054</b>	<b>35,862</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>134,004</b>

(continued)

Table 2.16 (continued): Permanent residents, length of stay to date by sex and geographic area, <sup>(a)</sup> 30 June 2001

Sex/ length of stay	Other				Australia
	Capital cities	metropolitan centres	Rural	Remote	
	Per cent				
<b>Females</b>					
<4 wks	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.4
4-<8 wks	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.5	2.1
8-<13 wks	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4
13-<26 wks	5.8	6.4	6.1	7.1	5.9
26-<39 wks	5.6	6.4	5.8	6.2	5.7
39-<52 wks	5.7	6.3	6.3	4.9	5.9
1-<2 yrs	17.3	16.4	17.8	15.2	17.4
2-<3 yrs	13.7	13.9	13.4	14.2	13.7
3-<4 yrs	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.1	11.1
4-<5 yrs	9.2	8.5	9.3	10.6	9.2
5-<8 yrs	14.6	15.4	14.4	11.6	14.6
8+ yrs	10.0	9.0	9.2	11.3	9.7
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>					
<4 wks	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.8	3.3
4-<8 wks	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8
8-<13 wks	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.0
13-<26 wks	7.5	8.7	8.1	5.9	7.7
26-<39 wks	6.7	7.9	7.2	5.9	6.9
39-<52 wks	6.5	7.1	6.2	4.6	6.5
1-<2 yrs	19.7	18.9	20.3	17.4	19.8
2-<3 yrs	13.6	13.4	13.4	14.2	13.5
3-<4 yrs	10.4	10.2	10.0	11.8	10.3
4-<5 yrs	7.7	6.2	7.4	8.6	7.5
5-<8 yrs	10.8	11.3	10.8	11.3	10.9
8+ yrs	7.9	7.1	7.5	12.0	7.8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>					
<4 wks	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7
4-<8 wks	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.3
8-<13 wks	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.5
13-<26 wks	6.3	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.4
26-<39 wks	5.9	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.1
39-<52 wks	6.0	6.6	6.3	4.8	6.1
1-<2 yrs	18.0	17.1	18.5	16.1	18.0
2-<3 yrs	13.7	13.7	13.4	14.2	13.6
3-<4 yrs	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8
4-<5 yrs	8.8	7.9	8.8	9.8	8.7
5-<8 yrs	13.6	14.2	13.4	11.5	13.5
8+ yrs	9.4	8.4	8.7	11.6	9.2
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) 'Geographic area' refers to the location of the services (DPIE & DSHS 1994).

**Table 2.17: Age- and sex-specific usage rates for permanent residents,<sup>(a)</sup> by English-speaking status, 30 June 2001 (per 1,000 population)<sup>(b)</sup>**

Age	Non-English speaking			English speaking		
	Females	Males	Persons	Females	Males	Persons
50–64	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
65–74	4.9	3.8	4.3	12.4	11.9	12.2
75–84	32.0	18.7	25.9	74.1	45.5	62.4
85+	140.2	74.2	114.6	322.0	180.6	279.4

(a) Recipients with unknown status have been pro rated.

(b) Ratios are calculated using AIHW projections of ABS estimated resident population.

**Table 2.18: Age- and sex-specific usage rates for permanent residents,<sup>(a)</sup> by Indigenous status, 30 June 2001 (per 1,000 population)<sup>(b)</sup>**

Age	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous		
	Females	Males	Persons	Females	Males	Persons
0–49	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
50–54	3.9	2.7	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.7
55–59	3.3	4.7	4.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
60–64	9.2	11.2	10.1	2.8	3.1	3.0
65–69	9.7	13.4	11.4	6.2	6.3	6.3
70–74	21.5	30.2	25.1	15.7	13.9	14.8
75+	116.3	77.2	100.9	130.2	63.6	104.0

(a) Recipients with unknown status have been pro rated.

(b) Ratios are calculated using high series projections of the Indigenous population for 2001 (ABS 1998) and AIHW projections of ABS estimated resident population.