

# Appendix A: National health expenditure matrices, 1998–99 to 2000–01

Table A1: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds, 1998–99 .....73

Table A2: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds, 1999–00 .....74

Table A3: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds, 2000–01 .....75

Table A4: Preliminary estimates of total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds, 2001–02 .....76

Table A5: Annual growth in health expenditure, constant prices, Australia, by area of expenditure, 1991–92 to 2000–01.....77

Table A6: Proportions of recurrent health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure, 1991–92 to 2000–01 .....77

NB: Components in some appendix tables may not add to totals due to rounding.

**Table A1: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds<sup>(a)</sup>, 1998–99 (\$ million)**

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government sources						Total expenditure
	Australian Government			State & local	Total	Private health insurance funds						
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates <sup>(b)</sup>	Total			Gross	Premium rebates <sup>(b)</sup>	Net	Individuals	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total	
Total hospitals	7,101	556	7,657	6,721	14,378	2,813	556	2,256	664	938	3,858	18,236
Public (non-psychiatric)	6,591	59	6,650	6,351	13,001	289	59	229	288	361	879	13,880
Public psychiatric hospitals	7	—	7	369	376	—	—	—	9	13	21	397
Private hospitals	503	497	1,000	—	1,000	2,524	497	2,027	367	565	2,959	3,959
High-level residential aged care	2,642	—	2,642	244	2,886	—	—	—	789	22	811	3,696
Ambulance	52	24	76	239	315	125	24	101	227	52	380	695
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>9,795</i>	<i>580</i>	<i>10,375</i>	<i>7,204</i>	<i>17,579</i>	<i>2,938</i>	<i>580</i>	<i>2,357</i>	<i>1,680</i>	<i>1,012</i>	<i>5,049</i>	<i>22,628</i>
Medical services	7,331	50	7,382	—	7,382	253	50	203	972	480	1,655	9,036
Other professional services	194	46	241	—	241	235	46	189	1,098	240	1,526	1,767
Total pharmaceuticals	3,086	7	3,093	—	3,093	36	7	29	2,889	51	2,968	6,062
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	3,086	—	3,086	—	3,086	—	—	—	626	—	626	3,713
All other pharmaceuticals	—	7	7	—	7	36	7	29	2,263	51	2,342	2,349
Aids and appliances	88	37	125	—	125	186	37	149	978	58	1,185	1,310
Other non-institutional services <sup>(d)</sup>	1,341	236	1,577	2,262	3,839	1,195	236	958	1,716	138	2,812	6,652
Community and public health <sup>(e)</sup>	879	—	879	1,775	2,654	1	—	1	76	84	161	2,815
Dental services	6	119	126	305	430	603	119	484	1,640	11	2,135	2,566
Administration	456	117	573	182	755	591	117	474	—	43	516	1,271
Other non-institutional (nec)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Research	510	—	510	93	603	—	—	—	—	122	122	725
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>12,551</i>	<i>377</i>	<i>12,928</i>	<i>2,355</i>	<i>15,283</i>	<i>1,905</i>	<i>377</i>	<i>1,528</i>	<i>7,652</i>	<i>1,088</i>	<i>10,268</i>	<i>25,550</i>
<b>Total recurrent expenditure</b>	<b>22,346</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>23,303</b>	<b>9,559</b>	<b>32,861</b>	<b>4,843</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>3,886</b>	<b>9,332</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>15,317</b>	<b>48,178</b>
Capital outlays	166	—	166	1,398	1,564	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<sup>(f)</sup> 1,009	2,573
Capital consumption	25	—	25	852	877	..	..	..	..	..	<sup>(g)</sup> ..	877
<i>Total capital</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>2,250</i>	<i>2,441</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1,009</i>	<i>3,450</i>
<b>Direct health expenditure</b>	<b>22,537</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>23,494</b>	<b>11,808</b>	<b>35,302</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>16,326</b>	<b>51,629</b>
Non-specific tax expenditure	309	..	309	..	309	..	..	..	-309	..	-309	..
<b>Total health expenditure</b>	<b>22,846</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>23,803</b>	<b>11,808</b>	<b>35,611</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>16,017</b>	<b>51,629</b>

Notes: See Page 79.

**Table A2: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds <sup>(a)</sup>, 1999-00 (\$ million)**

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government sources						Total expenditure
	Australian Government			State & local	Total	Private health insurance funds						
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates <sup>(b)</sup>	Total			Gross	Premium rebates <sup>(b)</sup>	Net	Individuals	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total	
Total hospitals	7,497	881	8,378	6,847	15,225	2,900	881	2,019	760	1,238	4,016	19,241
Public (non-psychiatric)	6,891	87	6,978	6,447	13,426	287	87	200	381	609	1,190	14,616
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	400	400	—	—	—	17	4	21	421
Private hospitals	605	794	1,399	—	1,399	2,612	794	1,819	361	625	2,805	4,204
High-level residential aged care	2,806	—	2,806	241	3,046	—	—	—	673	—	673	3,719
Ambulance	62	41	103	468	572	136	41	95	280	40	415	987
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>10,364</i>	<i>922</i>	<i>11,286</i>	<i>7,556</i>	<i>18,842</i>	<i>3,036</i>	<i>922</i>	<i>2,114</i>	<i>1,712</i>	<i>1,278</i>	<i>5,104</i>	<i>23,947</i>
Medical services	7,931	85	8,016	—	8,016	281	85	196	1,005	524	1,725	9,741
Other professional services	298	80	378	—	378	262	80	182	1,123	228	1,534	1,911
Total pharmaceuticals	3,523	13	3,536	—	3,536	43	13	30	3,182	62	3,274	6,811
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	3,523	—	3,523	—	3,523	—	—	—	680	—	680	4,204
All other pharmaceuticals	—	13	13	—	13	43	13	30	2,502	62	2,594	2,607
Aids and appliances	81	64	144	—	144	210	64	146	1,272	92	1,510	1,654
Other non-institutional services <sup>(d)</sup>	1,336	411	1,747	2,939	4,686	1,353	411	941	1,738	14	2,694	7,381
Community and public health <sup>(e)</sup>	606	—	606	2,261	2,868	1	—	—	7	3	10	2,878
Dental services	69	193	262	373	635	635	193	442	1,700	11	2,153	2,788
Administration	661	218	879	304	1,183	717	218	499	32	—	531	1,714
Other non-institutional (nec)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Research	625	—	625	122	747	—	—	—	—	197	197	944
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>13,793</i>	<i>653</i>	<i>14,446</i>	<i>3,061</i>	<i>17,507</i>	<i>2,149</i>	<i>653</i>	<i>1,496</i>	<i>8,321</i>	<i>1,118</i>	<i>10,935</i>	<i>28,443</i>
<b>Total recurrent expenditure</b>	<b>24,157</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>25,732</b>	<b>10,617</b>	<b>36,350</b>	<b>5,185</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>10,033</b>	<b>2,397</b>	<b>16,039</b>	<b>52,389</b>
Capital outlays	79	—	79	1,319	1,398	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<sup>(f)</sup> 1,087	2,486
Capital consumption	25	—	25	909	934	..	..	..	..	..	<sup>(g)</sup> ..	934
<i>Total capital</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>2,228</i>	<i>2,332</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1,087</i>	<i>3,420</i>
<b>Direct health expenditure</b>	<b>24,261</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>25,837</b>	<b>12,845</b>	<b>38,682</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>17,127</b>	<b>55,809</b>
Non-specific tax expenditure	341	..	341	..	341	..	..	..	-341	..	-341	..
<b>Total health expenditure</b>	<b>24,602</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>26,178</b>	<b>12,845</b>	<b>39,023</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>16,786</b>	<b>55,809</b>

Notes: See Page 79.

**Table A3: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds <sup>(a)</sup>, 2000–01 (\$ million)**

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government sources						Total expenditure
	Australian Government			State & local	Total	Private health insurance funds						
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates <sup>(b)</sup>	Total			Gross	Premium rebates <sup>(b)</sup>	Net	Individuals	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total	
Total hospitals	8,061	1,087	9,147	7,368	16,515	3,312	1,087	2,225	543	925	3,693	20,208
Public (non-psychiatric)	7,384	106	7,490	6,999	14,488	322	106	216	227	410	853	15,341
Public psychiatric hospitals	-1		-1	369	369	—	0		15	6	21	390
Private hospitals	678	981	1,659	—	1,659	2,990	981	2,009	300	509	2,819	4,477
High-level residential aged care	2,877		2,877	284	3,161	—			737	0	737	3,899
Ambulance	67	59	127	471	597	181	59	121	231	44	397	994
<i>Total institutional</i>	11,005	1,146	12,151	8,123	20,274	3,493	1,146	2,347	1,511	969	4,827	25,101
Medical services	8,279	140	8,419	—	8,419	427	140	287	1,078	492	1,857	10,276
Other professional services	416	109	525	—	525	333	109	224	1,462	230	1,915	2,440
Total pharmaceuticals	4,379	17	4,397	—	4,397	53	17	36	3,580	73	3,689	8,085
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	4,316	0	4,316	—	4,316	—	0	0	775	0	775	5,091
All other pharmaceuticals	63	17	81	—	81	53	17	36	2,805	73	2,914	2,995
Aids and appliances	92	88	180	—	180	268	88	180	1,700	47	1,928	2,108
Other non-institutional services <sup>(d)</sup>	1,425	531	1,956	3,156	5,112	1,617	531	1,087	1,893	13	2,993	8,105
Community and public health <sup>(e)</sup>	601	0	602	2,488	3,090	1	0	0	-1	5	5	3,095
Dental services	68	254	322	341	663	774	254	520	1,893	8	2,421	3,084
Administration	755	277	1,032	326	1,358	843	277	566	0	0	566	1,924
Other non-institutional (nec)	1	0	1	—	1	—	0	0	0	0	0	1
Research	780	0	780	156	935	—	0	0	0	246	246	1,182
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	15,371	885	16,257	3,311	19,568	2,698	885	1,813	9,713	1,101	12,628	32,196
<b>Total recurrent expenditure</b>	<b>26,377</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>28,408</b>	<b>11,435</b>	<b>39,842</b>	<b>6,191</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>4,160</b>	<b>11,224</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>17,454</b>	<b>57,297</b>
Capital outlays	84	0	84	1,373	1,457	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,174	2,631
Capital consumption	26	0	26	944	970	..	..	..	..	..	0	970
<i>Total capital</i>	110	0	110	2,317	2,426	..	..	..	..	..	1,174	3,601
<b>Direct health expenditure</b>	<b>26,486</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>28,518</b>	<b>13,751</b>	<b>42,269</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>18,629</b>	<b>60,897</b>
Non-specific tax expenditure	150		150	..	150	..	..	..	-150	..	-150	0
<b>Total health expenditure</b>	<b>26,636</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>28,668</b>	<b>13,751</b>	<b>42,419</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>18,479</b>	<b>60,897</b>

Notes: See Page 80.

**Table A4: Preliminary estimates<sup>(h)</sup> of total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure and source of funds<sup>(a)</sup>, 2001–02 (\$ million)**

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government sources						Total Expenditure
	Australian Government			State & local	Total	Private health insurance funds			Individuals	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total	
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates <sup>(b)</sup>	Total			Gross	Premium rebates <sup>(b)</sup>	Net				
Total hospitals	8,649	1,139	9,788	8,092	17,880	3,783	1,139	2,643	586	1,126	4,355	22,236
Public (non-psychiatric)	7,889	113	8,002	7,707	15,709	375	113	262	249	458	969	16,678
Public psychiatric hospitals	-1		-1	385	385	—	0		18	7	24	409
Private hospitals	761	1,026	1,787	0	1,787	3,407	1,026	2,381	320	661	3,362	5,149
High-level residential aged care	3,093		3,093	213	3,306	—			831	0	831	4,137
Ambulance	74	57	131	517	648	189	57	132	256	50	438	1,086
<i>Total institutional</i>	11,816	1,196	13,012	8,822	21,834	3,972	1,196	2,776	1,672	1,176	5,624	27,459
Medical services	8,879	180	9,059	0	9,059	598	180	418	1,195	515	2,128	11,187
Other professional services	453	126	579	0	579	420	126	293	1,415	234	1,942	2,521
Total pharmaceuticals	4,813	19	4,832	0	4,832	64	19	44	4,030	83	4,157	8,989
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals	4,746	0	4,746	0	4,746	—	0	0	841	0	841	5,586
All other pharmaceuticals	67	19	86	0	86	64	19	44	3,189	83	3,317	3,403
Aids and appliances	99	96	195	0	195	318	96	223	1,932	54	2,209	2,403
Other non-institutional services <sup>(d)</sup>	1,552	493	2,045	3,382	5,428	1,665	493	1,172	2,293	15	3,481	8,908
Community and public health <sup>(e)</sup>	644	1	645	2,671	3,316	1	1	0	-1	6	5	3,321
Dental services	75	285	360	365	725	946	285	661	2,293	10	2,964	3,689
Administration	832	207	1,039	347	1,386	718	207	511	0	0	511	1,897
Other non-institutional (nec)	1	0	1	0	1	—	0	0	0	0	0	1
Research	834	0	834	166	1,000	—	0	0	0	226	226	1,226
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	16,630	915	17,544	3,548	21,092	3,065	915	2,150	10,864	1,128	14,142	35,235
<b>Total recurrent expenditure</b>	<b>28,445</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>30,556</b>	<b>12,370</b>	<b>42,927</b>	<b>7,037</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>4,926</b>	<b>12,536</b>	<b>2,304</b>	<b>19,767</b>	<b>62,693</b>
Capital outlays	90	0	90	1,462	1,552	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,305	2,856
Capital consumption	27	0	27	1,005	1,033	..	..	..	..	..	0	1,033
<i>Total capital</i>	118	0	118	2,467	2,584	..	..	..	..	..	1,305	3,889
<b>Direct health expenditure</b>	<b>28,563</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>30,674</b>	<b>14,837</b>	<b>45,511</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>21,071</b>	<b>66,582</b>
Non-specific tax expenditure	160		160		160	..	..	..	-160	..	-160	0
<b>Total health expenditure</b>	<b>28,723</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>30,834</b>	<b>14,837</b>	<b>45,671</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>20,911</b>	<b>66,582</b>

Notes: See Page Error! Bookmark not defined..

**Table A5: Annual growth in health expenditure, constant prices<sup>(i)</sup>, Australia, by area of expenditure, 1991–92 to 2000–01 (per cent)**

Area of expenditure	1991–92 to 1992–93	1992–93 to 1993–94	1993–94 to 1994–95	1994–95 to 1995–96	1995–96 to 1996–97	1996–97 to 1997–98	1997–98 to 1998–99	1998–99 to 1999–00	1999–00 to 2000–01	Average growth		
										1991–92 to 2000–01	1992–93 to 1997–98	1997–98 to 2000–01
Hospitals	1.5	2.1	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.0	2.6	1.1	3.0	3.5	2.6
Public (non–psychiatric) hospitals	0.9	0.8	3.3	4.8	6.6	6.2	3.3	2.9	1.6	3.3	4.3	2.6
Public psychiatric hospitals	–10.3	–5.1	–4.2	–7.3	–11.0	–9.1	1.9	3.8	–10.5	–5.9	–7.4	–1.8
Private hospitals	5.9	7.3	9.8	2.3	–2.8	–3.6	6.4	1.4	0.8	3.0	2.5	2.8
High–level residential aged care	0.2	0.0	1.1	5.6	6.0	7.4	3.2	–1.6	1.4	2.5	4.0	1.0
Ambulance	4.2	0.9	–7.6	11.9	–3.0	24.2	5.1	38.8	–2.5	7.1	4.7	12.5
Other institutional (nec)	0.1	66.3	5.2	7.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>2.6</i>
Medical services	8.4	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.7	1.9	2.7	5.0	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.1
Other health professionals	4.0	–1.5	–3.9	–4.1	12.2	–11.5	14.7	4.7	19.6	3.4	–2.0	12.8
Pharmaceuticals	10.3	1.4	9.9	7.9	9.0	8.0	8.2	11.7	17.1	9.2	7.2	12.3
Benefit–paid items	20.1	1.3	11.2	17.1	8.8	3.1	9.3	13.0	20.9	11.5	8.2	14.3
All other items	–0.5	1.5	8.2	–4.6	9.4	16.1	6.6	9.8	11.2	6.2	5.9	9.2
Aids and appliances	12.6	15.8	1.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	7.4	25.0	23.4	10.4	5.4	18.3
Other non–institutional services <sup>(d)</sup>	7.2	2.6	3.1	5.9	5.5	2.3	–0.9	–99.8	–12.2	4.3	3.9	4.2
Community and public health <sup>(e)</sup>	15.0	11.4	–4.9	16.5	18.0	3.0	11.8	2.2	4.0	7.7	7.7	5.4
Dental services	13.2	1.9	1.2	4.4	3.0	–2.2	–4.4	3.1	4.8	2.7	1.6	1.1
Health administration	–10.7	–6.3	19.9	–3.0	–4.6	11.3	–14.2	34.0	8.6	2.8	2.9	7.6
Other non–institutional (nec)	–1.5	–0.3	0.9	–0.9	–100.0	—	—	—	—	–26.3	–100.0	—
Research	0.1	11.4	10.0	6.0	5.2	–5.9	8.0	29.1	20.9	9.0	5.2	19.0
<i>Total non–institutional</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>7.5</i>
<b>Total recurrent expenditure</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Capital outlays	16.8	12.5	–1.7	–0.9	20.2	14.2	3.7	–2.7	2.7	6.9	8.5	1.2
Capital consumption	2.2	2.3	1.1	7.0	–6.5	8.3	50.9	7.3	1.7	7.3	2.3	18.1
<i>Total capital</i>	<i>14.3</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>–1.1</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>–0.2</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>4.8</i>
<b>Direct health expenditure</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Notes: See Page 79.

**Table A6: Proportions of recurrent health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by area of expenditure, 1991–92 to 2000–01 (per cent)**

<b>Area of expenditure</b>	<b>1991–92</b>	<b>1992–93</b>	<b>1993–94</b>	<b>1994–95</b>	<b>1995–96</b>	<b>1996–97</b>	<b>1997–98</b>	<b>1998–99</b>	<b>1999–00</b>	<b>2000–01</b>
Hospitals	39.7	38.5	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.5	37.8	37.9	36.7	35.0
Public (non-psychiatric) hospitals	30.7	29.7	28.7	28.3	28.1	28.3	28.9	28.8	27.9	26.9
Public psychiatric hospitals	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Private hospitals	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.5
High-level residential aged care	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.1	6.8
Ambulance	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.7
Other institutional (nec)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>49.7</i>	<i>48.1</i>	<i>46.9</i>	<i>46.3</i>	<i>46.3</i>	<i>46.1</i>	<i>47.0</i>	<i>47.0</i>	<i>45.7</i>	<i>43.6</i>
Medical services	19.0	19.5	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.2	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.0
Other health professionals	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.3
Pharmaceuticals	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.0	14.2
Benefit-paid items	5.2	5.9	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.9
All other items	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2
Aids and appliances	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.7
Other non-institutional services <sup>(d)</sup>	13.8	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.4	13.8	14.1	14.2
Community and public health <sup>(e)</sup>	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.4
Dental services	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.4
Health administration	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.4
Other non-institutional (nec)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Research	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>50.3</i>	<i>51.9</i>	<i>53.1</i>	<i>53.7</i>	<i>53.7</i>	<i>53.9</i>	<i>53.0</i>	<i>53.0</i>	<i>54.3</i>	<i>56.4</i>
<b>Total recurrent expenditure</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: See Page 79.

## Notes to Appendix A tables

- (a) Tables show funding provided by the Australian Government, state and territory governments and local government authorities and by the major non-government sources of funding for health care. They do not show gross outlays on health goods and services by the different service provider sectors.
- (b) Includes rebates claimed through taxation.
- (c) 'Other' includes expenditure on health goods and services by workers' compensation and compulsory third-party motor vehicle insurers as well as other sources of income (for example, interest earned) for service providers.
- (d) 'Other non-institutional services' is a summary of community and public health, dental services and administration.
- (e) Includes some expenditures that were previously classified as 'other non-institutional (nec)' as well as expenditure on community and public health services.
- (f) Capital formation for the non-government sector cannot be allocated according to the source of funds.
- (g) Non-government capital consumption (depreciation) is incorporated in recurrent expenditure.
- (h) Preliminary estimates for 2001-02 are based on estimated growth between 2000-01 and 2001-02 for particular types of services and sources of funds.
- (i) Constant price health expenditure for 1991-92 to 2000-01 from which growth rates were calculated is expressed in chain volume measures, referenced to the year 2000-01.