

Appendix C Tables

Employment and Government support

Table A1: Prison entrants, education/employment status in last 30 days, by sex, age group and Indigenous status, 2012 (number)

	Full-time work	Part-time or casual work	Study (full time and part time)	Unemployed, looking for work	Unemployed, not looking for work	Unable to work due to disability, age or health condition
Sex						
Male	162	98	23	212	115	103
Female	6	4	4	31	24	10
Age group (years)						
18–24	45	35	<20	94	<40	5
25–34	54	38	5	88	52	37
35–44	49	15	4	47	41	38
45+	19	12	<3	10	<10	32
Indigenous status						
Indigenous	38	30	9	99	56	35
Non-Indigenous	121	69	18	140	76	77
Total	169	102	27	243	139	113

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.
2. Totals include 1 prison entrant of unknown sex, 10 of unknown age, and 25 of unknown Indigenous status.

Sources: Entrant form, 2012 NPHDC.

Mental health

Table A2: Prison dischargees, change in mental health and wellbeing, by sex, age group and Indigenous status, 2012

	A lot better		A little better		Stayed the same		A little/lot worse		Total	
	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent
Sex										
Male	90	28	63	19	115	35	29	9	326	100
Female	15	25	12	20	30	49	4	7	61	100
Age group (years)										
18–24	22	26	22	26	28	33	7	8	84	100
25–34	49	33	28	19	51	34	9	6	148	100
35–44	25	27	19	21	32	35	7	8	91	100
45+	9	15	6	10	31	53	9	15	59	100
Indigenous status										
Indigenous	52	43	28	23	26	21	10	8	121	100
Non-Indigenous	50	19	47	18	118	45	23	9	260	100
Total	105	27	75	19	145	37	33	9	387	100

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.
2. Totals include 5 dischargees whose age was unknown, 6 whose Indigenous status was unknown, and 29 whose changes in mental health and wellbeing was unknown.
3. Dischargee data should be treated with caution due to low participation rates.

Source: Discharge form, 2012 NPHDC.

Self-harm

Table A3: Prison entrants, self-harm history and recent thoughts of self-harm, by sex, age group and Indigenous status, 2012

	History of self-harm		Self-harm thoughts in last 12 months		Total prison entrants
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number
Sex					
Male	109	15	72	10	714
Female	22	28	15	19	80
Age group (years)					
18–24	42	18	23	10	228
25–34	37	13	35	13	276
35–44	45	23	20	10	195
45+	4	5	8	9	85
Indigenous status					
Indigenous	36	13	14	5	273
Non-Indigenous	88	18	69	14	496
Total	131	16	87	11	794

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.
2. Totals include 5 prison entrants for whom self-harm history was unknown, 24 for whom recent thoughts were unknown, 10 whose age was unknown, and 25 whose Indigenous status was unknown.

Source: Entrant form, 2012 NPHDC.

Chronic conditions

Table A4: Prison entrants who have ever been told they have a chronic condition, selected chronic conditions, states and territories, 2012

Chronic condition	Number	Per cent
Asthma	193	24
Arthritis ^(a)	54	7
Cardiovascular disease ^(b)	43	5
Diabetes ^(c)	26	3
Cancer ^(d)	14	2
<i>Any of these selected chronic conditions</i>	251	32
Total	794	100

(a) Arthritis includes gout, rheumatism, osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, other type and arthritis type unknown.

(b) Cardiovascular disease includes coronary heart disease, heart failure, rheumatic fever, rheumatic heart disease, congenital heart disease, stroke and peripheral vascular disease.

(c) Diabetes includes Type 1 diabetes, Type 2 diabetes and gestational diabetes.

(d) Cancer excludes non-melanoma skin cancer.

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 data collection.

2. Prison entrants may be counted more than once except in the total.

Source: Entrants form, National Prisoner Health Data Collection 2012

Weight and activity changes

Table A5. Prison dischargees, weight changes in prison by trying to gain weight while in prison, Australia, 2012

	Change in weight while in prison							
	Decreased		Stayed about the same		Increased		All	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Trying to gain weight	16	26	27	27	109	50	152	39
Not trying to gain weight	46	74	72	71	110	50	229	59
All	62	100	101	100	219	100	387	100

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.

2. Totals include 5 dischargees whose weight change was unknown and 6 whose intention to gain weight was unknown.

3. Dischargee data should be treated with caution due to low participation rates.

Source: Discharge form, 2012 NPHDC.

Tobacco smoking

Table A6: Prison entrants, smoking status, by sex, age group and Indigenous status, 2012

	Daily smoker		Weekly/irregular smoker		Ex-smoker		Never smoked		Total	
	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent
Sex										
Male	553	78	39	5	37	5	66	9	713	100
Female	64	80	5	6	2	3	7	9	80	100
Age group (years)										
18–24	177	78	16	7	13	6	17	7	228	100
25–34	222	80	14	5	12	4	19	7	276	100
35–44	161	83	9	5	7	4	16	8	195	100
45+	51	60	3	4	7	8	20	24	85	100
Indigenous status										
Indigenous	213	78	29	11	8	3	14	5	273	100
Non-Indigenous	386	78	14	3	29	6	56	11	496	100
Total	618	78	44	6	39	5	73	9	794	100

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.
2. Totals include 1 entrant whose sex was unknown, 10 whose age was unknown, 25 whose Indigenous status was unknown, and 20 whose smoking status was unknown or invalid.

Source: Entrant form, 2012 NPHDC.

Table A7: Prison discharges, plan to quit smoking, 2012

Plan to give up	Smoking cessation program undertaken					
	Yes		No		Total	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Yes, and was successful	11	37	18	60	30	100
Yes, and was unsuccessful	38	36	67	64	105	100
No	5	2	207	97	214	100
Total	54	14	299	77	387	100

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.
2. Totals include 38 discharges whose plans to quit were unknown prison entrants for whom smoking status was unknown.
3. Dischargee data should be treated with caution due to low participation rates.

Source: Discharge form, 2012 NPHDC.

Prison clinic

Table A8: Clinic visits during the data collection period, initiated by staff or prisoners, by sex, age group and Indigenous status, 2012

	Clinic visits initiated by prisoner		Clinic visits initiated by staff		Total	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Sex						
Male	2,804	39	4,237	58	7,253	100
Female	343	41	470	56	833	100
Age group (years)						
18–24	483	36	809	61	1,328	100
25–34	1,139	42	1,518	55	2,741	100
35–44	818	38	1,275	59	2,152	100
45+	692	38	1,093	59	1,844	100
Indigenous status						
Indigenous	822	38	1,266	59	2,145	100
Non-Indigenous	2,235	39	3,400	59	5,796	100
Total	3,193	39	4,777	58	8,215	100

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 data collection.
2. Totals include 245 clinic visits whose initiator was unknown, 129 where the sex of the prisoner was unknown, 150 where the age of the prisoner was unknown, and 274 where the Indigenous status of the prisoner was unknown.

Source: Clinic form, 2012 NPHDC.

Table A9: Prison dischargees, rating of health care received by dischargees who visited the prison clinic, by sex, age group and Indigenous status, 2012 (number)

	Excellent	Good	Neither good nor poor	Poor/Very poor	Total
Sex					
Male	71	168	34	22	299
Female	14	28	7	10	59
Age group (years)					
18–24	15	37	<15	<10	69
25–34	38	77	18	7	142
35–44	17	48	10	10	86
45+	14	32	<3	<10	56
Indigenous status					
Indigenous	36	55	8	8	108
Non-Indigenous	48	137	33	23	244
Total	85	196	41	32	358

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.
2. Totals include 1 prison dischargee whose sex was unknown, 5 whose age was unknown, 6 whose Indigenous status was unknown, and 4 whose rating of the health care at the prison clinic was unknown.
3. Dischargee data should be treated with caution due to low participation rates.

Source: Discharge form, 2012 NPHDC.

Table A10: Prison discharges, changes to physical health while in prison, 2012 (number)

	A lot better	A little better	Stayed the same	A little or a lot worse	Total
Sex					
Male	129	63	93	34	326
Female	15	15	19	12	61
Age group (years)					
18–24	32	23	22	5	84
25–34	60	30	40	14	148
35–44	36	20	22	12	91
45+	13	5	26	15	59
Indigenous status					
Indigenous	65	25	19	11	121
Non-Indigenous	76	52	91	35	260
Total	144	78	112	46	387

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.
2. Totals include 5 discharges whose age was unknown, 6 whose Indigenous status was unknown, and 7 whose change to physical health was unknown.
3. Dischargee data should be treated with caution due to low participation rates.

Source: Discharge form, 2012 NPHDC.

Table A11: Prison discharges, medical appointments outside the prison, by sex, age group and Indigenous status, 2012

	Medical appointments outside the prison		Total prison Dischargees
	Number	Per cent	Number
Sex			
Male	73	22	326
Female	13	21	61
Age group (years)			
18–24	13	15	84
25–34	25	17	148
35–44	21	23	91
45+	27	46	59
Indigenous status			
Indigenous	25	21	121
Non-Indigenous	61	23	260
Total	86	22	387

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.
2. Totals include 9 prison dischargees for whom medical appointments outside prison were unknown, 5 whose age was unknown and 6 whose Indigenous status was unknown.
3. Dischargee data should be treated with caution due to low participation rates.

Source: Discharge form, 2012 NPHDC.

Post-release mortality

Table A12: Centrelink estimate of mortality within 28 and 365 days of release from custody in Australia, 2000–2010

Year of release	Within 28 days of release			Within 365 days of release		
	Persons released	Deaths	CMR per 1000 py (95%CI)	Persons released	Deaths	CMR per 1000 py (95%CI)
2000	24,908	36	17 (12.3-23.6)	24,908	139	5.9 (5.0-7.0)
2001	24,494	<20	8.1 (5.0-13.0)	24,494	125	5.4 (4.5-6.4)
2002	24,602	24	11.4 (7.6-17.0)	24,602	182	7.8 (6.7-9.0)
2003	24,475	25	11.8 (8.0-17.5)	24,475	176	7.6 (6.6-8.8)
2004	25,046	35	16.5 (11.8-23.0)	25,046	171	7.4 (6.4-8.6)
2005	26,026	33	15 (10.7-21.1)	26,026	180	7.5 (6.5-8.7)
2006	26,090	<20	8.1 (5.1-12.9)	26,090	189	7.9 (6.9-9.1)
2007	28,073	40	16.5 (12.1-22.5)	28,073	240	9.2 (8.1-10.4)
2008	29,050	36	14.3 (10.3-19.8)	29,050	222	8.4 (7.4-9.6)
2009	28,805	45	17.9 (13.4-24.0)	28,805	222	8.4 (7.4-9.6)
2010	29,383	39	15.3 (11.2-20.9)	29,383	248	9.1 (8.0-10.3)

Note: Crude mortality rates are expressed as deaths per 1,000 person years, where the person time is calculated by summing the time in community after release during the follow up period.

Source: Department of Human Services

Comparisons

Table A13: Prison entrants and the general Australian population, level of psychological distress as measured by K10, by sex, 2012 (per cent)

Level of psychological distress (K10)	Non-Indigenous prison entrants		Non-Indigenous general population	
	Low/moderate	High/very high	Low/moderate	High/very high
Sex				
Male	58	39	90	9
Female	47	51	87	13
Total	56	40	89	11

Notes

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.

Sources: Entrant form, 2012 NPHDC; unpublished data ABS 2012.

Table A14: Non-Indigenous prison entrants (2012) and the general non-Indigenous population (2011-12), tobacco smoking status, by sex, age group and Indigenous status (per cent)

	Current smoker	Ex-smoker	Never smoked
Non-Indigenous prison entrants			
Sex			
Male	80	6	11
Female	86	4	11
Age group (years)			
18-24	82	7	10
25-34	83	5	10
35-44	86	4	9
Total	81	6	11
Non-Indigenous general population			
Sex			
Male	24	24	52
Female	18	22	60
Age group (years)			
18-24	19	14	67
25-34	23	23	54
35-44	20	29	51
Total	21	23	56

Notes:

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.

Sources: Entrant form, 2012 NPHDC; unpublished data ABS 2012.

Table A15: Non-Indigenous prison entrants aged 18–44 (2012) and the general non-Indigenous population aged 18–44 (2011–12), current chronic conditions, by age group (per cent)

	Asthma	Arthritis	Diabetes	CVD
Non-Indigenous prison entrants				
Sex				
Male	20	5	2	2
Female	25	8	0	0
Age group (years)				
18–24	18	3	1	2
25–34	24	4	2	3
35–44	19	11	1	1
Total	21	6	1	2
Non-Indigenous general population				
Sex				
Male	10	5	2	<1*
Female	11	5	<1*	<1*
Age group (years)				
18–24	11	<1*	<1*	n.a.
25–34	11	4	<1*	n.a.
35–44	9	8	2	1
Total	10	5	1	1

Notes:

1. Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the 2012 NPHDC.
2. Non-Indigenous general population data includes persons who have a current medical condition which has lasted, or is expected to last 6 months or more. CVD for this population includes ischaemic heart disease, cerebrovascular disease, oedema, heart failure, and diseases of the arteries, arterioles and capillaries.
3. Data annotated with * indicates that the estimate has a relative standard error of between 25% and 50% and should be interpreted with caution.

Sources: Entrant form, 2012 NPHDC; unpublished data ABS 2012.

Table A16: Indigenous prison entrants (2012) and the general Indigenous population (2011), by education status and age group (per cent)

	Indigenous prison entrants (years)			General Indigenous population (years)		
	18–24	25–34	35–44	18–24	25–34	35–44
Highest year of school completed						
Year 12 or equivalent	14	12	7	39	34	27
Year 10 or 11	49	39	40	39	39	43
Year 9 or below	37	46	53	15	18	20
Non-school qualification						
Has a non-school qualification	22	24	33	17	29	31

Note: Excludes Western Australia, as they did not participate in the NPHDC.

Sources: Entrant form, 2012 NPHDC; ABS 2011 unpublished Census data.

Appendix D Data sources

National Prisoner Health Data Collection (AIHW)

The National Prisoner Health Data Collection (NPHDC) is the main data source for the reporting of the National Prisoner Health Indicators. The NPHDC was conducted over 2 weeks in May 2012 in all states and territories in Australia except Western Australia. The NPHDC captured data on prison entrants, prison dischargees, and visits to the prison clinic for 2 weeks, and repeat medications taken by prisoners for one day. Thus the NPHDC represents a complete enumeration of prisoners giving consent during the 2-week period.

National Prison Entrants' Bloodborne Virus and Risk Behaviour Survey

The National Prison Entrants' Bloodborne Virus and Risk Behaviour Survey (Butler et al. 2011) is held biennially in all states and territories. It is a census of prison entrants done over 2 weeks, which provides estimates of prevalence of bloodborne viruses. Testing is conducted for HIV, hepatitis B and hepatitis C. The data can be categorised by age, sex and Indigenous status.

Prisoners in Australia (ABS)

Prisoners in Australia presents national statistics on prisoners who were in custody on 30 June each year (ABS 2012). These statistics describe the characteristics of prisoners, sentence lengths, and offences for which offenders are imprisoned, and provide a basis for measuring change over time.

Deaths in custody in Australia

The *Deaths in custody in Australia* report from the National Deaths in Custody Program monitors the extent and nature of deaths that have occurred in police, prison and juvenile custody since 1980. These statistics describe the number of deaths, the demographic characteristics of the deceased, and the circumstances surrounding the deaths.

National Drug Strategy Household Survey (AIHW)

The National Drug Strategy Household Survey was conducted during 2010, sampling more than 23,000 people aged 12 years and over in households throughout Australia (AIHW 2011a). The survey collected information on their drug use knowledge, attitudes and behaviours.

Australian Health Survey/National Health Survey (ABS)

The Australian Health Survey was conducted by the ABS in 2011–13; collecting information from about 16,000 Australian households. The survey provides information on various demographic, health, social, environmental and economic indicators, including: long-term health conditions, health risk behaviours and health related actions.

Cervical screening in Australia 2009–10

The report prepared by the AIHW was produced in collaboration with the Screening Section of the Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing and state and territory programs (AIHW 2013). The cervical screen report provides a national picture of cervical screening in Australia for 2010–11 by combining data provided by state and territory cervical

The health of Australia's prisoners 2012

screen programs and data sourced from the National Cancer Statistics Clearinghouse and the AIHW Mortality Database.

Labour force, Australia (ABS)

The *Labour force, Australia* publication, prepared by the ABS, contains information on the labour force in Australia. Data from the monthly Labour Force Survey are released in two stages. *Labour Force, Australia, Detailed, Quarterly* includes data only collected in February, May, August and November (including industry and occupation).

Scottish Prison Survey 2011

Scottish Prison Service's annual Prison Survey, involving all Scottish prisoners. The 2011 survey had a response rate of 61%. This survey included questions on the health and wellbeing of prisoners, and access to prison health services. The average age of respondents was 33 years, and 92% were male. One-fifth (20%) were on remand, and 80% were sentenced.

Appendix E Prisoner health services in Australia

New South Wales

Justice Health is responsible for providing health care in a complex environment to adults and juveniles in the criminal justice system across four key areas:

- Pre-custody: including diversion for people with mental illness in the adult or juvenile court system away from custody into appropriate treatment, including the Court Liaison Service (in 21 adult courts), the Adolescent Community and Court Team (in 3 children's courts), the Adult Drug Court and the Youth Drug and Alcohol Court.
- Custody: for adult prisoners (in 31 correctional centres) and juvenile detainees (in 8 juvenile justice centres and 1 juvenile detention centre), periodic detainees (in 11 centres), and police cell complexes (in 10 centres). The care provided includes screening, triage, treatment, and monitoring in areas such as clinical and nursing services, primary health, population health, drug and alcohol, women's health, Indigenous health and adolescent health.
- Inpatient: providing inpatient healthcare services including the Long Bay and Forensic Hospitals (primarily responsible for mentally unwell people), as well as organising inpatient and specialist care for people in custody in community-based hospitals.
- Post-release: including community forensic mental health (for adults), Community Integration Team (for juveniles) and the Connections Project, which supports integrating people with a drug and alcohol problem into community-based services.

Victoria

Justice Health is a business unit of the Department of Justice responsible for the delivery of health services for persons in Victoria's public prisons. Its key responsibilities are to:

- set the policy and standards for healthcare in prisons
- contract manage the health service providers in the public prisons
- monitor and review health service provider performance
- facilitate an integrated approach to planning and service delivery
- lead health prevention and promotion activities
- facilitate release of health information to community healthcare providers, legal representatives and individuals.

In Victoria, health services are contracted out to private health service providers. All health service providers must be accredited with the Australian Council on Healthcare Standards.

Qualified doctors, nurses, mental health nurses and other allied health professionals provide on-site primary healthcare in every prison in Victoria. Primary healthcare services include general practitioner services, general and mental health nursing, pharmacy, pharmacotherapy, pathology and radiology, dentistry and oral healthcare, audiology, optometry, podiatry, physiotherapy and health promotion.

The health of Australia's prisoners 2012

Secondary health care including inpatient and outpatient services is provided within the prison environment. Prisoners access tertiary healthcare at St Vincent's Hospital. If a prisoner needs emergency healthcare, an ambulance is called to transport the prisoner to the nearest emergency facility.

General practitioners and qualified mental health nurses provide mental healthcare at all prisons, with specialist support from visiting psychiatrists at most prisons. Secondary mental health care is also provided within prisons as outpatient and residential care. Prisoners who require involuntary mental healthcare are transferred to Thomas Embling Hospital under the *Mental Health Act 1986*.

Alcohol and other drug programs are provided at all prisons. Programs include individual counselling, pharmacotherapy, psycho-educational programs, long-term group therapy and transitional assistance programs.

Justice Health reports to a Joint Management Committee consisting of the major stakeholders in the justice sector including Corrections Victoria, Department of Health and Victoria Police.

Queensland

Primary health care services for prisoners in Queensland's publicly run correctional centres are provided by Queensland Health's Offender Health Services. Other parts of Queensland Health provide secondary and tertiary services. These are provided in local hospitals in central and northern Queensland, but in south-east Queensland, they are provided at a specialised Security Unit at the Princess Alexandra Hospital in Brisbane.

Mental health services are generally provided by the Forensic Mental Health Service, but are provided by Prison Mental Health Services in south-east Queensland. The primary clinical services to the two privately run prisons (Arthur Gorrie and Borallon Correctional Centres) are provided directly by those prisons. The clinical services to youth detention centres, and to prisoners in police custody are provided by other parts of Queensland Health.

Prisoners access health services usually by a written or verbal request to the nursing staff. All prisoners' requests are triaged by registered nurses, and prisoners are usually seen by the nurses within 1-2 days, with referral to the medical officer as necessary.

Western Australia

The Health Services Directorate is a part of the Offender Management and Professional Development Division of the Department of Corrective Services. It provides a comprehensive range of health care services comparable to general community standards to more than 4,000 adults and juveniles at any one time. It employs about 200 full-time equivalent staff across Western Australia.

Services are organised around four principal areas of health care: chronic disease; infectious disease; comorbidity; and primary care.

There are six metropolitan and seven regional public prisons and two metropolitan juvenile detention centres in Western Australia, each of which has a health centre. The service uses a combination of in-house services from doctors, psychiatrists, nurses and pharmacists, supported by medical records staff, medical receptionists and medication assistants, with external services from visiting GPs and allied health professionals. Acacia Prison, east of Perth, is administered by a private contractor with responsibility for staffing and providing health services to its prisoners.

The health of Australia's prisoners 2012

There are three Crisis Care Units in Western Australian metropolitan prisons, which are managed by Adult Custodial Services. Their function is to care for prisoners who are at risk of self-harm and require psychological care. Health Services clinical staff provide input into the systems at all prisons that manage at-risk prisoners.

Casuarina Prison in the southern Perth metropolitan area has an infirmary, the role of which is now under review.

South Australia

Adult prisoners and people held on remand in South Australia are under the care of the Department for Correctional Services. The Department of Health through the South Australian Prison Health Service provides health services in the eight state-administered correctional services institutions: four country and four metropolitan facilities, with the Adelaide pre-release centre and Adelaide Woman's prison co-located at Northfield.

The Prison Health Service provides various primary services from nursing staff, salaried medical officers, visiting medical practitioners and limited allied health services.

Yatala Labour Prison and the Adelaide Remand Centre have small observation facilities capable of managing semi-acute health problems. A limited 24-hour nursing service is provided at these sites. On-site psychiatric clinics are provided by Forensic Mental Health Services who also have an inpatient facility at James Nash House.

Most secondary and tertiary healthcare and most allied health services are provided off site through the public health system.

To access health services in prison, prisoners complete a written request that is either handed to nursing staff directly during medication rounds, or via Department for Correctional Services officers. Waiting times vary between sites depending on availability of doctors; most patients are seen within 1 week in metropolitan prisons, but it may be up to 4 weeks for minor ailments in some country prisons.

Tasmania

The Department of Health and Human Services currently supplies health services to the Department of Justice based on a memorandum of understanding. The services are provided by the Forensic Health Service, which is an amalgamation of Correctional Primary Health Services, Forensic Mental Health Services and Community Forensic Mental Health Services. Broadly speaking the Forensic Health Service is responsible for a full range of primary health care, including mental health and drug and alcohol services.

Psychology services to behaviourally disturbed prisoners are supplied by Therapeutic Services who are part of the Tasmania Prison Service. Correctional Primary Health Services currently operates in 5 centres: Risdon Prison Complex, Mary Hutchison Women's Prison, Ron Barwick Men's Minimum Prison (all of which are close to Hobart) and two reception prisons in Hobart and Launceston. Additionally since May 2011 Correctional Primary Health Services is responsible for the Ashley Youth Detention Centre at Deloraine in the north of the State.

The basic way of making an appointment with the prison clinic is by request form. These are prioritised and allocated according to need. It takes about one week to be seen by the doctor.

There is a large unmet need relating to mental health, drug and alcohol use and blood borne virus prevention and treatment among Tasmanian prisoners.

Australian Capital Territory

In 2012, Forensic Mental Health services merged into Justice Health Services. The re-formed Justice Health Service provides primary and secondary care to detainees at the Alexander Maconochie Centre (AMC), the Symondston Periodic Detention Centre and the ACT Courts complex. On-site tertiary level services have expanded from previously existing forensic mental health and hepatology, to sexual health, alcohol and drug (including co-morbidities) and pain management. Dental services have been enhanced, to now being able to offer restorative and some cosmetic dental treatments. Audiology and optometry services are now offered on a needs basis.

Pharmacy, pathology and medical imaging services continue to develop, through The Canberra Hospital.

Northern Territory

In the Northern Territory, health care is provided through a collaborative approach between the Department of Health and Department of Justice. Primary health care is provided in both adult facilities and juvenile detention centres, through a contract delivered by a third-party healthcare provider and managed by the Department of Health. The contract provides for:

- a culturally appropriate primary health care and emergency medical service to offenders in Darwin and Alice Springs
- effective communicable and infectious diseases monitoring, follow-up and reporting program
- adequate and appropriate referrals to, and liaison with, all health services, including those currently provided within the prisons, such as oral health, physiotherapy, podiatry, mental health, and any other off-site services
- routine annual adult health assessments for offenders over the age of 15 years, serving sentences or on remand for more than 1 year
- effective multidisciplinary health management care plans for offenders with high care needs, chronic diseases and/or disabilities, in collaboration with other allied health teams in and outside the prison environment.

Clients receive a brief reception screen by nurse or medical officer on arrival at the Correctional Centre to ensure they are fit for custody, and a full reception health screen within 72 hours. Prisoners may access primary healthcare services through verbal and written requests to custodial staff and primary healthcare staff on medication rounds.

Appendix F Key policy directions

New South Wales

Key policy directions for prisoner health care in New South Wales include:

- identifying the healthcare needs of the client group
- providing high-quality clinically appropriate services, informed by best practice and applied research
- making health care part of the rehabilitative endeavour
- facilitating continuity of care to the community
- promoting fair access to health services
- providing strong corporate and clinical governance.

Victoria

In Victoria, Justice Health focuses on the following strategic priorities:

- delivering safe health services to prisoners and ensuring that access to those services is equivalent to community standards
- delivering health care services within prisons that contribute to a healthier community
- providing leadership to ensure that prisoner health policies and services in Victoria are cost effective and support government policy
- planning health service and system configuration to ensure services that are responsive to changes in demand drivers
- embedding clinical governance requirements and monitoring prisoner health service standards.

Queensland

The direction of Offender Health Services follows the Queensland Health Strategic Plan and is focused on initiatives to:

- improve access to safe and sustainable offender health services
- better meet offenders' needs across the health continuum
- improve organisational work processes and systems to support service delivery and business effectiveness
- develop staff in a way that recognises and supports their role in the delivery of health services.

Key initiatives are the accreditation of the services against the Royal Australian College of General Practitioners Standards for Prison Health Services, the implementation of an electronic patient management system, and expanding 'telehealth' initiatives.

Western Australia

Four priority areas have been identified in Western Australia:

- Improving the health of prisoners by providing evidence-based healthcare: Healthcare provision is organised around chronic disease management, infectious disease management, comorbidity services and primary care. Time in custody is used as an

The health of Australia's prisoners 2012

opportunity to improve the health of prisoners. Throughcare planning will improve the long-term health prospects of patients who have been in custody.

- **Partnerships:** Health Services participates in formal and informal partnerships with key stakeholders, and collaborates in delivering consistent best-practice care. Its partnerships promote successful reintegration into the community.
- **Positioning:** There is active promotion within the Department of Corrective Services and with external agencies and stakeholders to heighten awareness that improved health is recognised as a major contributor to achieving justice outcomes.
- **People:** The key to achieving the aims of the Department of Corrective Services Justice Health Plan Strategic Directions 2005–2010 will be the through the continued personal and professional development of Health Services staff. High priority will be given to ensure the recruitment and retention strategies are focused on a competency based training and development framework.

South Australia

Key policy directions in South Australia aim to:

- provide prisoners and offenders with healthcare comparable with that of the general community
- improve the continuity and consistency of healthcare in prison and during the transition back into the general community
- promote healthy lifestyle choices
- work with the Department for Correctional Services in developing strategies to improve identification of and response to health needs of prisoners and offenders
- review and develop South Australian Prison Health Service practices so they are evidence based and consistent with accepted standards
- develop and introduce electronic data management systems.

Tasmania

Tasmania's key policy directions focus on:

- providing improved drug and alcohol services to forensic clients
- providing improved hepatitis C virus/hepatitis B virus treatment services to prisoners
- improving linkages with Corrections, a health promoting prison
- further developing the electronic database
- developing the workforce, through education, training and professionalism.

Australian Capital Territory

Key policy directions relating for health care in the Australian Capital Territory include:

- further developing primary care provision for detainee healthcare
- strengthening referral processes for the client's return to civil society
- developing the pharmacy services, including pharmacist-led clinics
- expanding access to hepatitis treatment
- applying human rights principles to healthcare for detainees

The health of Australia's prisoners 2012

- strengthening links to academic institutions, including the Australian National University Medical School, and the University of Canberra School of Pharmacy and School of Nursing
- commissioning a secure forensic mental health facility
- integrating services with the police watch-house
- planned service developments will explore the creation of a physiotherapy service at the Alexander Maconochie Centre in 2014–15.

Northern Territory

Key policy directions for prisoner health care in the Northern Territory include:

- delivering a primary health care service that is responsive to the needs of a significant Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoner population
- using the Northern Territory Chronic Conditions Prevention and Management Strategy 2010–2020, to improve population health and wellbeing across the Territory through reducing the incidence and impact of chronic conditions on communities
- improving the continuity of health care in prison and during the transition back into the general community, with support of a shared electronic health record
- working to improve health outcomes by more effectively connecting service delivery areas to achieve better health outcomes, (including public health services, primary healthcare service, acute health services, mental health services, disability support, alcohol and other drug services, prisoner services and community corrections)

Appendix G Prisoner health legislation in Australia

New South Wales

Justice Health is a statutory corporation constituted under the *Health Services Act 1997*.

Relevant New South Wales legislation includes:

- *Justice Legislation Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999*
- *Children (Criminal Proceedings) Act 1987*
- *Children (Detention Centre) Act 1987*
- *Mental Health Act 2007*
- *Mental Health (Forensic Provisions) Act 2009*

Victoria

The *Corrections Act 1986* (and associated regulations) governs the operation of Victorian prisons. The Act outlines prisoners' rights in relation to access to reasonable medical and dental care, and, in the case of prisoners who are intellectually disabled or mentally ill, access to special care and treatment as considered necessary by medical officers.

Other relevant legislation includes:

- *Drugs, Poisons and Controlled Substances Act 1981*
- *Health Act 1958*
- *Mental Health Act 1986*
- *Charter of Human Rights and Responsibilities Act 2006*
- *Information Privacy Act 2000*
- *Health Records Act 2001*

Queensland

The *Corrective Services Act 2006* is the Act in force in which the administration of correctional centres in Queensland is detailed. This Act covers health services.

Legislation specifically about health service is contained in the *Health Services Act 1991* and the *Health Act 1937*.

Legislation about prescription, supply and administration of drugs is detailed within the *Health (Drugs and Poisons) Regulation Act 1996*.

Western Australia

Relevant Western Australian legislation includes:

- *Prisons Act 1981*
- *Young Offenders Act 1994*
- *Health Act 1911*
- *Poisons Act 1964*
- *Mental Health Act 1996*

Tasmania

The *Corrections Act 1997* is the Act in force in Tasmania. The Act contains sections on treatment of prisoners and detainees, mandated examination and blood-taking, plus the application of lethal force when needed.

Australian Capital Territory

The *Corrections Management Act 2007* is the Act in force in the Australian Capital Territory. Section 21 refers to the administration of health services.

Northern Territory

Relevant Northern Territory legislation includes:

- *Prisons (Correctional Services) Act*
- *Youth Justice Act*
- *Mental Health and Related Services Act*
- *Part 2A NT Criminal Code*
- *Notifiable Disease Act*
- *Poisons and Dangerous Drugs Act*
- *Health Practitioners Act*
- *Adult Guardianship Act*
- *Disability Services Act*

Appendix H Prisons in Australia

There were a total of 90 prisons in Australia in 2013 as listed below.

New South Wales

Bathurst Correctional Complex	Lithgow Correctional Centre
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal) Centre	Long Bay Correctional Complex
Broken Hill Correctional Centre	Long Bay Hospital, Mannus Correctional Complex (Tumbarumba)
Cessnock Correctional Centre	Metropolitan Remand and Reception Centre
Compulsory Drug Treatment Correctional Centre	Silverwater Correctional Centre
Cooma Correctional Centre	Silverwater Women's Correctional Centre (formerly Mulawa)
Dilwynia Correctional Centre (Windsor)	Metropolitan Special Programs Centre (Long Bay)
Emu Plains Correctional Centre	Mid North Coast Correctional Centre (Kempsey)
Glen Innes Correctional Centre	Nowra, Oberon Correctional Centre
Goulburn Correctional Centre	Parklea Correctional Centre
Grafton Correctional Centre	Parramatta Correctional Centre
Ivanhoe (Warakirri) Centre	South Coast Correctional Centre
John Morony Correctional Centre (Windsor)	St Heliers Correctional Centre (Muswellbrook)
Junee Correctional Centre	Tamworth Correctional Centre,
Kirkconnell Correctional Centre (Bathurst)	Wellington Correctional Centre

Victoria

Barwon Prison	Langi Kal Kal Prison
Beechworth Correctional Centre	Loddon Prison
Dame Phyllis Frost Centre	Marngoneet Correctional Centre
Dhurringile Prison	Melbourne Assessment Prison
Fulham Correctional Centre (privately run)	Metropolitan Remand Centre
Hopkins Correctional Centre (formerly Ararat Prison)	Port Phillip Prison (privately run)
Judy Lazarus Transitional Centre	Tarrengower Prison

Queensland

Arthur Gorrie Correctional Centre (privately run)	Townsville Correctional Centre
Borallon Correctional Centre (privately run)	Wolston Correctional Centre
Brisbane Correctional Centre	Woodford Correctional Centre
Brisbane Women's Correctional Centre	Darling Downs Correctional Centre
Capricornia Correctional Centre	Numinbah Correctional Centre
Lotus Glen Correctional Centre	Palen Creek Correctional Centre (annexed to Wolston Correctional Centre)
Maryborough Correctional Centre	

Western Australia

Acacia Prison	Eastern Goldfields Regional Prison
Albany Regional Prison	Greenough Regional Prison
Bandyup Women's Prison	Hakea Prison
Boronia Pre-release Centre for Women	Karnet Prison Farm
Broome Regional Prison	Pardelup Prison Farm
Bunbury Regional Prison	Roebourne Prison
Casuarina Prison	Wooroloo Prison Farm

Note: data were not collected from any prison in Western Australian in 2012.

South Australia

Adelaide Remand Centre

Yatala Labour Prison

Adelaide Women's Prison

Cadell Training Centre

Port Lincoln Prison

Mobilong Prison (Murray Bridge)

Port Augusta Prison

Mount Gambier Prison (private)

Adelaide Pre-Release Centre

Tasmania

Risdon Prison Complex

Mary Hutchinson Women's Prison

Hayes Prison Farm

Hobart Reception Centre

Launceston Reception Centre

Ron Barwick Minimum Security Prison

Australian Capital Territory

Alexander Maconochie Centre

Symondston Periodic Detention Centre

Northern Territory

Darwin Correctional Centre

Alice Springs Correctional Centre

Appendix I Prisoner health data collection forms

Prison entrant form

Prison dischargee form

Medication form

Clinic form

Establishment form

Entrant non-participation form

Discharge non-participation form



PRISON ENTRANTS FORM

National Prisoner Health Census 2012

- ▶ One prison entrants form should be completed for each prisoner aged 18 years or over who enters custody during the Census period.
- ▶ To be completed by health professional at prison reception health assessment
- ▶ Census period: **DAY MONTH 2012 to DAY MONTH 2012**
- ▶ Please return to the Director of Prison Health Services in your jurisdiction by **DAY MONTH 2012**

<p>1. Correctional facility identifier</p> <input style="width: 100%; height: 30px;" type="text"/> <p>2. State or territory</p> <input style="width: 100%; height: 30px;" type="text"/> <p>3. Prisoner identifier</p> <input style="width: 100%; height: 30px;" type="text"/> <p>4. Date of birth</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 25px;"></td> </tr> </table> <p>5. Age in years <i>COMPLETE ONLY IF DATE OF BIRTH UNKNOWN</i></p> <input style="width: 100%; height: 30px;" type="text"/> <p>6. Country of birth <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>Australia <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Other (specify) <input style="width: 150px;" type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>									<p>7. Main language spoken at home <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>English..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Other (specify) <input style="width: 150px;" type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p>8a. Sex <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>Male..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Female..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p>8b. Transgender or currently undergoing gender reassignment <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>Yes..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>No..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p>9. Are you of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin? <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>Aboriginal..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Torres Strait Islander..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p>Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3</p> <p>Neither Aboriginal nor Torres Strait Islander..... <input type="checkbox"/> 4</p>

10a. What is the highest year of school you have completed? PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Year 12 1
- Year 11 2
- Year 10 3
- Year 9 4
- Year 8 or below 5
- No schooling 6

10b. Have you completed a trade certificate, diploma, degree or any other educational qualification?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

Yes (specify below)

- Trade Certificate (Certification I–IV) 1
- Diploma 2
- Bachelors degree 3
- Postgraduate qualification 4
- No 5

10c. In the 30 days prior to entering custody, which of the following best described your situation?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Full-time work 1
- Part-time or casual work 2
- Full-time study 3
- Part-time study 4
- Unemployed and looking for work 5
- Unemployed and not looking for work 6
- Unable to work due to disability, age or health condition 7

10d. In the last four weeks have you been:

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Sleeping on the streets, park, cars or railway carriages 1
- Sleeping in emergency accommodation, couch surfing or living temporarily with friend or relatives 2
- Sleeping in own accommodation/ rental agreement and named on the lease or mortgage 3

10e. How many children (including grandchildren, step children and foster children) were living with you and dependent on you for their basic needs before you came to prison?

11a. Is this your first time in an adult prison or a juvenile detention centre?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes 1 ► Go to Q11e
- No 2 ► Go to Q11b

11b. If NOT the first time in prison then:

PLEASE INSERT NUMBERS IN THE BOXES BELOW

Total number of times in custody in a juvenile detention centre 1

Total number of times in custody in an adult prison (including this time) 2

11c. What was your age at first detention? ...

11d. Have you been in prison during the last 12 months?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes 1
- No 2

11e. What is your current detention status?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Remand 1
- Sentenced 2

11f. Were your parents ever imprisoned?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes, just my father 1
- Yes, just my mother 2
- Yes, both 3
- No 4
- Don't know 9

12a. Have you ever been told by a doctor, psychiatrist, psychologist or nurse that you have a mental health disorder (including drug and alcohol abuse)?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1No..... 2**12b. Are you currently on medication for a mental health disorder?****PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1No..... 2**13a. In the past four weeks, how often did you feel...?***(please mark the answer that best describes the amount of time you felt that way).***PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE**

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
1. Tired out for no good reason?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
2. Nervous?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
3. So nervous that nothing could calm you down?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
4. Hopeless?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
5. Restless or fidgety?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
6. So restless that you could not sit still?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
7. Depressed?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
8. Like everything was an effort?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
9. So sad that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
10. Worthless?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

13b. If you are currently experiencing any distress, is it related to your current incarceration?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q14aNo..... 2 ► Go to Q13cNot applicable..... 3 ► Go to Q14a**13c. If your current distress is not related to your current incarceration, what is it related to?**

14a. Have you ever been told by a doctor or nurse that you have asthma?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q14bNo..... 2 ► Go to Q15a**14b. Do you still have asthma?****PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1No..... 2**15a. Have you ever been told by a doctor or nurse that you have cancer?***Excludes non-melanoma skin cancer***PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q15bNo..... 2 ► Go to Q16a**15b. Do you still have cancer (including cancer which is in remission)?***Excludes non-melanoma skin cancer***PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1No..... 2**16a. Including conditions which can be controlled by medication, have you ever been told by a doctor or nurse that you have cardiovascular disease?***Cardiovascular disease includes coronary heart disease, heart failure, rheumatic fever, rheumatic heart disease, congenital heart disease, stroke and peripheral vascular disease***PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q16bNo..... 2 ► Go to Q17a**16b. Including conditions which you are controlling with medication, do you currently have cardiovascular disease?****PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**1. Yes..... 12. No..... 2**17a. Have you ever been told by a doctor or nurse that you have arthritis?***Arthritis includes gout, rheumatism, osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, other type, arthritis type unknown***PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q17bNo..... 2 ► Go to Q18a**17b. Do you currently have arthritis?****PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1No..... 2**18a. Have you ever been told by a doctor or nurse that you have diabetes?***Diabetes includes Type 1 diabetes, Type 2 diabetes and gestational diabetes***PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q18bNo..... 2 ► Go to Q19a**18b. Do you currently have diabetes?****PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**Yes..... 1No..... 2

19a. In the last 12 months, have you consulted any of the following professionals for your own health?**MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED**

	While in the community	While in prison
Medical practitioner (Doctor/GP)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
Nurse	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
Alcohol and drug worker	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 15
Aboriginal health worker	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 16
Dentist	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 17
Psychologist	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 18
Psychiatrist	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 19
Social worker/ welfare officer	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 20
Mental health nurse/team	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 21
Physiotherapist	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 22
Radiographer	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 23
Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 24

19b. In the last 12 months was there ever a time you needed to go to any of the following professionals for your own health but didn't?**MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED**

	While in the community	While in prison
Medical practitioner (Doctor/GP)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
Nurse	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
Alcohol and drug worker	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 15
Aboriginal health worker	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 16
Dentist	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 17
Psychologist	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 18
Psychiatrist	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 19
Social worker/ welfare officer	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 20
Mental health nurse/team	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 21
Physiotherapist	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 22
Radiographer	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 23
Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 24

19c. Why didn't you go? (please answer only if you ticked a box in question 19b)**MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED**

	While in the community	While in prison
Cost	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
Cultural/ language problems/discrimination/gender	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
Felt at the time I didn't need/want to/couldn't be bothered	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
Transport/distance	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 15
Waiting time too long or not available at time required	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 16
Not available in area	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 17
Too busy (including work, personal, family responsibilities)	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 18
Legal issues (police custody, court, watchhouse)	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 19
Affected by alcohol or other drugs (including from prescribed drugs)	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 20
Unable to access at time required (lock down)	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 21
Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 22

20. Have you ever received a head injury/blow to the head resulting in a loss of consciousness or blacking out?

(eg sporting injury, car crash, fight)

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

21a. Have you ever intentionally harmed yourself?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

21b. Have you thought of harming yourself in the last 12 months?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

22a. Over the last 12 months, how often did you have a drink containing alcohol?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Never..... 0 ► Go to Q23
- Monthly or less..... 1
- 2–4 times a month..... 2
- 2–3 times a week..... 3
- 4 or more times a week..... 4

22b. Over the last 12 months, how many standard drinks would you have on a typical day when you were drinking?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- 1 or 2..... 0
- 3 or 4..... 1
- 5 or 6..... 2
- 7 to 9..... 3
- 10 or more..... 4

22c. In the last 12 months, how often did you have six or more standard drinks on one occasion?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Never..... 0
- Less than monthly..... 1
- Monthly..... 2
- Weekly..... 3
- Daily or almost daily..... 4

23a. Have you ever smoked a full cigarette?

Includes manufactured cigarettes, roll-your-own cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other tobacco products

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q23b
- No..... 2 ► Go to Q24a

23b. If YES, how old were you when you smoked your FIRST full cigarette (Years)?

23c. Do you smoke NOW?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q23d
- No..... 2 ► Go to Q24a

23d. If YES which of the following best describes your CURRENT use of tobacco?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

I NOW smoke:

- occasionally, but less than once a week..... 1
- occasionally, not everyday, but at least once a week 2
- regularly, every day or most days..... 3

23e. Would you like to quit smoking?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

23f. What assistance, if any, do you need to quit smoking?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Quit smoking program..... 1
- Nicotine replacement therapy (patches, gum etc) 2
- Counselling/support..... 3
- None..... 4
- Other 9

24a. Have you used drugs in the last 12 months?

Excludes medical use of prescribed drugs—please see guidelines for definitions

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes 1 ► Go to Q24b

No 2 ► Go to Q25a

24b. Have you used any of the following substances for non-medical purposes or that were not supplied to you medically in the last 12 months?

Excludes medical use of prescribed drugs—please see guidelines for definitions

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

Analgesics/pain killers (*Aspirin, Paracetamol, Mersyndol, Panadeine forte, Nurofen Plus*) 1

Other analgesics—*opiates/opioids such as morphine/oxycontin/pethidine* 2

Tranquillisers/Sleeping Pills (*Benzos, Temazzies, Tranks, Sleepers, Valium, Serapax, Serries, Mandrax, Mandies, Rohypnol, Rowies*) 3

Methadone (*Done, Junk, Jungle Juice*) / **Buprenorphine** (*Bupe, Sub*) / **Suboxone** 4

Heroin (*Hammer, Smack, Horse, H, Boy, Junk*) 5

Barbiturates (*Barbies, Barbs, Downers, Reds, Purple Hearts*) 6

Ketamine (*K, Special K, Vitamin K, KitKat, Ket*) 7

Inhalants—Petrol / Volatile solvents (*e.g. glue, butane, aerosol sprays, cleaning fluid, felt pens, liquid paper, paint thinner*) 8

Inhalants—Anaesthetics (*e.g. nitrous oxide, ether, chloroform*) / **Nitrates** (*e.g. amyl nitrate (poppers, snappers)*) / **Butyl** (*rush, bolt, climax, video head cleaner*) / **Other inhalants** 9

Steroids (*Roids, Juice, Gear*) 10

Cannabis/Marijuana (*Pot, Grass, Weed, Reefer, Joint, MaryJane, Acapulco gold, Rope, Mull, Cone, Spliff, Dope, Skunk, Bhang, Ganja, Hash, Chronic*) 11

Meth/amphetamine (*e.g. Speed, Crystal, Whizz, Goey, Gogo, Uppers, Amphet, Ice, Meth, Zip, Ox blood, Leopards blood, MDEA, Methylamphetamine, Eve, Shabu*) 12

Cocaine (*Coke, Crack, Flake, Snow, White lady/girl, Happy dust, Gold dust, Toot, Scotty, Charlie, Cecil, C, Freebase*) 13

Ecstasy (*XTC, E, Ex, Eccy, E and C, Adam, MDMA, PMA*) 14

GHB (*Fantasy, Liquid E, Liquid X, Grievous bodily harm*) 15

Hallucinogens (*Tabs, Liquid, Magic mushrooms, Datura or Angel's trumpet, Other*) 16

Other drugs please specify
 20

25a. Have you ever been on a methadone program?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

Yes (specify below)

on it now 1

in the past 2

No, never 3

25b. Have you ever been on any other opiate replacement program, e.g., naltrexone, buprenorphine, suboxone or LAAM?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

Yes (specify below)

on it now 1

in the past 2

No, never 3

► For female prisoners, please answer questions 26 and 27.

► For male prisoners, please go straight to question 28.

Female prisoners only**26. Have you had a Pap smear in the last 2 years?**

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes 1

No 2

27a. Have you ever been pregnant?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes 1

No 2

27b. Age of first pregnancy

► Please go to Q28 for all prisoners.

To be filled in by health professional at completion of assessment

28. As a result of the current reception assessment, has the prisoner been referred to the prison mental health service?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

29. Has the prisoner been identified as currently at risk of suicide/self harm?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

Please indicate below who completed this form and their position within the organisation

Name

Position title

Thank you for completing this form



DISCHARGE FORM

National Prisoner Health Census 2012

- ▶ One discharge form should be completed for each prisoner aged 18 years or over who is going to be discharged in the following 4 weeks from today
- ▶ Census period: **DAY MONTH 2012 to DAY MONTH 2012**
- ▶ Please return to the Director of Prison Health Services in your jurisdiction by **DAY MONTH 2012**

1. Correctional facility identifier

2. State or territory

3. Prisoner identifier

4. Expected date of release *(within the next month)*

5a. Date of birth

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

5b. Age in years

COMPLETE ONLY IF DATE OF BIRTH UNKNOWN

6. Country of birth

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Australia 1
Other (specify) 2

7. Main language spoken at home

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- English 1
Other (specify) 2

8a. Sex

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Male 1
Female 2

8b. Transgender or currently undergoing gender reassignment

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes 1
No 2

9. Are you of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Aboriginal 1
Torres Strait Islander 2
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander 3
Neither Aboriginal nor Torres Strait Islander 4

10. What is the highest year of school you have completed?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Year 12 1
Year 11 2
Year 10 3
Year 9 4
Year 8 or below 5
No schooling 6

11a. How long have you been imprisoned for this time?

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
YEARS	MONTHS	DAYS

11b. Was this your first time in an adult prison or a juvenile detention centre? **PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes 1
No 2

12. In the previous four weeks, have you had contact with family, friends and/or elders?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- No contact 1
Received letters 2
Phone contact 3
Visits 4

13. Were either of your parents ever sent to prison when you were a child?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes, just my father 1
Yes, just my mother 2
Yes, both 3
No 4
Don't know 9

14a. In the past four weeks, how often did you feel...?

(please mark the answer that best describes the amount of time you felt that way).

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
1. Tired out for no good reason?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
2. Nervous?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
3. So nervous that nothing could calm you down?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
4. Hopeless?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
5. Restless or fidgety?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
6. So restless that you could not sit still?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
7. Depressed?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
8. Like everything was an effort?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
9. So sad that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
10. Worthless?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

14b. If you are currently experiencing any distress, is it related to your upcoming release from prison?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q15a
- No..... 2 ► Go to Q14c
- Not applicable (not distressed) 3 ► Go to Q15a

14c. If your current distress is not related to your upcoming release from prison, what is it related to?

15a. Prior to your current incarceration, had you ever intentionally harmed yourself?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

15b. While in prison this time, did you intentionally harm yourself?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

16a. While in prison this time, did you receive a head injury/ blow to the head resulting in a loss of consciousness or blacking out? (e.g. sporting injury, king hit)

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

16b. While in prison this time, were you physically assaulted or attacked by another prisoner?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

16c. While in prison this time, were you forced or frightened by another prisoner into doing something sexually that you did not want to do?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2
- Wish to not answer 3
- Don't know 9

16d. While in prison this time, did you have any accidents or injuries which you had to see a doctor or nurse about?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

17a. Compared with before you came to prison this time, would you say that you are now...?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- More physically active 1
- About the same..... 2
- Less physically active 3

17b. Compared with before you came to prison this time, has your weight...?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Decreased 1
- Stayed about the same 2
- Increased 3

17c. While in prison this time, were you trying to gain weight?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1
- No 2

18a. While in prison this time, did you get a tattoo?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1
- No 2

18b. While in prison this time, did you get any body or ear piercings?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1
- No 2

19a. Prior to your current incarceration, did you use illicit drugs?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1
- No 2

19b. While in prison this time, did you use illicit drugs?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1
- No 2

20a. Prior to your current incarceration, did you inject drugs?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1
- No 2

20b. While in prison this time, did you inject drugs?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1 ► Go to Q20c
- No 2 ► Go to Q21a

20c. While in prison this time, how often did you use a needle which had been used by someone else (even if it was cleaned)?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Never 1
- Sometimes 2
- Always 3
- Don't know 9

21a. While in prison this time, were you on an opioid substitution program (methadone/buprenorphine)?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1 ► Go to Q21b
- No 2 ► Go to Q21c

21b. Do you have a plan for continuing this program once you are released?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1
- No 2

21c. Prior to your incarceration, did you access a needle and syringe exchange program?*PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY*

- Yes 1
- No 2

22a. Did you smoke tobacco upon entry to prison this time?*(Includes manufactured cigarettes, roll-your-own cigarettes and other tobacco products)***PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q22b
- No..... 2 ► Go to Q22b
- Have never smoked..... 3 ► Go to Q23a

22b. Do you smoke now?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q22c
- No..... 2 ► Go to Q22d

22c. Compared with before you came into prison this time, do you now smoke more tobacco?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

22d. While in prison this time, did you plan to give up smoking?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

22e. While in prison this time, did you undertake any smoking cessation programs?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

23a. Prior to your current incarceration, how often did you have a drink containing alcohol?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Never..... 0 ► Go to Q23d
- Monthly or less..... 1
- 2–4 times a month..... 2
- 2–3 times a week..... 3
- 4 or more times a week..... 4

23b. Prior to your current incarceration, how many standard drinks would you have on a typical day when you were drinking?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- 1 or 2..... 0
- 3 or 4..... 1
- 5 or 6..... 2
- 7 to 9..... 3
- 10 or more..... 4

23c. Prior to your current incarceration, how often did you have six or more standard drinks on one occasion?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Never..... 0
- Less than monthly..... 1
- Monthly..... 2
- Weekly..... 3
- Daily or almost daily..... 4

23d. While in prison this time, did you drink any alcohol?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

23e. While in prison this time, did you access an alcohol treatment program?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

24a. When you came into custody this time, did you receive a health assessment?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q24b

No..... 2 ► Go to Q25a

24b. If yes, were you referred or provided with an appointment for further care?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

25a. While in prison this time, could you easily see a medical practitioner (Doctor/GP) if you had a health problem?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

25b. While in prison this time, could you easily see a nurse if you had a health problem?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

26a. While in prison this time, did you visit the prison clinic?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q27

No..... 2 ► Go to Q26b
THEN Q30a

26b. If no, why didn't you go?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

Cultural/language problems/discrimination 1

Waiting time too long..... 2

Felt at the time I didn't need/want to 3

Other 9

27. While in prison this time, which of the following healthcare professionals did you visit for your own health?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

Medical practitioner (Doctor/GP)..... 1

Nurse..... 2

Alcohol and drug worker..... 3

Aboriginal health worker..... 4

Dentist..... 5

Psychologist..... 6

Psychiatrist..... 7

Social worker/ welfare officer 8

Mental health nurse/team 9

Physiotherapist 10

Radiographer..... 11

Other 99

28a. When you visited the prison clinic, did you get as much information about your condition and treatment as you wanted from the healthcare professional?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes, completely 1

Yes, somewhat..... 2

No..... 3

Didn't want to receive information..... 4

28b. When you asked questions at the prison clinic, did you get answers that you could understand?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes, completely 1

Yes, somewhat..... 2

No..... 3

Didn't ask questions 4

28c. If you were provided with treatment at the prison clinic, were you given an opportunity to be involved in your treatment decision?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes, completely 1

Yes, somewhat..... 2

No..... 3

Didn't want to be involved..... 4

28d. Overall, how would you rate the health care you received at the prison clinic?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Excellent 1

Good 2

Neither good nor poor 3

Poor 4

Very poor 5

29a. When was the last time you visited the clinic?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- In the last week 1
- In the last month 2
- In the last 2–6 months 3
- In the last 6–12 months 4
- Only upon entering prison 5

29b. Thinking about the last visit to the prison clinic, what service/s were provided?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Assessment only 1
- Advice and education 2
- Treatment 3
- Referral 4

30a. While in prison this time, have you been to a medical appointment outside the prison?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes 1
- No 2

30b. While in prison this time, have you been admitted to a general hospital or psychiatric hospital?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes 1 ► Go to Q30c
- No 2 ► Go to Q30d

30c. If yes, was the hospital admission planned or unplanned?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Planned 1
- Unplanned 2

30d. While in prison this time, have you visited an emergency department about your own health?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes 1
- No 2

31. In this section, we are going to ask you questions about health conditions and the treatment that you received

Only continue answering across the row if the interviewee answered 'yes' to question 31a.

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

	31a. Have you ever been told that you have...?	31b. Were you diagnosed in prison this time?	31c. Were you offered treatment in prison this time?	31d. Were you prescribed medication in prison this time?	31e. Is there a plan to continue care after release?
Diabetes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Psychological/mental health conditions	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Skin conditions <i>(excluding cancer and communicable diseases)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Alcohol or drug use problems	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Musculoskeletal injury	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
Musculoskeletal conditions <i>(excluding arthritis, injury or cancer)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Cardiovascular disease	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
Respiratory conditions <i>(excluding asthma or cancer)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
Communicable disease	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
Dental issues	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
Digestive condition	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
Asthma	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
Sensory issues <i>(including ear and eye conditions)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 13	<input type="checkbox"/> 13	<input type="checkbox"/> 13	<input type="checkbox"/> 13	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
Neurological conditions	<input type="checkbox"/> 14	<input type="checkbox"/> 14	<input type="checkbox"/> 14	<input type="checkbox"/> 14	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
Malignancy/cancer	<input type="checkbox"/> 15	<input type="checkbox"/> 15	<input type="checkbox"/> 15	<input type="checkbox"/> 15	<input type="checkbox"/> 15
Arthritis	<input type="checkbox"/> 16	<input type="checkbox"/> 16	<input type="checkbox"/> 16	<input type="checkbox"/> 16	<input type="checkbox"/> 16
Women's health conditions	<input type="checkbox"/> 17	<input type="checkbox"/> 17	<input type="checkbox"/> 17	<input type="checkbox"/> 17	<input type="checkbox"/> 17
Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 99	<input type="checkbox"/> 99	<input type="checkbox"/> 99	<input type="checkbox"/> 99	<input type="checkbox"/> 99

32a. While in prison this time, have you been tested for...?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- HIV..... 1
- Hepatitis B..... 2
- Hepatitis C..... 3
- Sexually-transmissible infection..... 4

32b. While in prison this time, did you receive a full injection/vaccination against...?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Hepatitis B..... 1
- HPV (Gardasil)..... 2
- Meningococcal disease..... 3
- Hepatitis A..... 4
- Influenza..... 5
- Measles, mumps and rubella..... 6

33a. While in prison this time, did you undertake any of the following correctional programs?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Literacy and numeracy learning..... 1
- Victim Awareness..... 2
- Anger Management..... 3
- Alcohol and drug programs..... 4
- Domestic Violence..... 5
- Cognitive Skills/behavioural management..... 6
- Sex offender programs..... 7
- Violent offender programs..... 8
- Other 99

33b. While in prison this time, was there a program that you wanted to be involved in but couldn't?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1 ► Go to Q33c
- No..... 2 ► Go to Q34

33c. Why didn't you access the program?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Didn't qualify..... 1
- Sentence was too short /on remand..... 2
- Waiting list too long..... 3
- Transferred to a different prison..... 4
- Program not available at prison..... 5
- Not eligible..... 6
- Other 99

34a. While in prison this time, did you work in a prison industry?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2
- Wanted to be involved but couldn't..... 3

34b. While in prison this time, did you complete a trade certificate, diploma, degree or any other educational qualification?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Yes (specify below)
 - Trade Certificate (Certification I-IV)..... 1
 - Diploma..... 2
 - Bachelors degree..... 3
 - Postgraduate qualification..... 4
 - No..... 5

35. Do you think that your health has changed since you have been in prison this time?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER COLUMN

	Physical health	Mental health & well-being
Yes, a lot better	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Yes, a little better	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Stayed the same	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Yes, a little worse	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Yes, a lot worse	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

36. On release from prison, where do you expect to sleep on the first night?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Sleeping on the streets, park, cars or railway carriages..... 1
- Sleeping in emergency accommodation, couch surfing or living temporarily with friend or relatives..... 2
- Sleeping in own accommodation/ rental agreement and named on the lease or mortgage..... 3
- Don't know..... 9

37a. Do you have paid employment which will start within 2 weeks of leaving prison?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2
- Don't know..... 9

37b. On release from prison, have you registered with Advance2Work?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

38. On release from prison, are you expecting to receive any of the following government payments through Centrelink?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes, income support..... 1
 Yes, crisis payment (single payment) 2
 Yes, both 3
 No..... 4

39. Will you have a valid Medicare card available for your use on the day of your release?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Don't know 9

40. Are you currently on any prescribed medication that will continue after you are released from prison?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes, will continue medication 1
 No, will not continue medication 2
 Not currently on medication 3
 Don't know 9

41. Do you have a referral or appointment to see any of the following health professionals after your release from custody?**MULTIPLE BOXES CAN BE TICKED**

- Medical practitioner (Doctor/GP) 1
 Aboriginal Medical Service (AMS) 2
 Community mental health service..... 3
 Alcohol and drug treatment or counselling service 4
 Other 9

42. How prepared do you feel for your release?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Very prepared 1
 Prepared 2
 Unprepared 3
 Very unprepared..... 4
 Don't know 9

► For female prisoners, please answer questions 43 and 44**► For Indigenous prisoners, please answer questions 45–47****Female prisoners only****43. While in prison this time, did you have a...?****MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED**

- Pap Smear 1
 Mammogram 2

44a. While in prison this time, were you pregnant?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes 1 ► *Go to Q44b*
 No..... 2 ► *For Indigenous prisoners, go to Q45*

44b. If you were pregnant in prison this time did you give birth while in prison?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes 1 ► *Go to Q44c*
 No..... 2 ► *For Indigenous prisoners, go to Q45*

44c. If you gave birth in prison this time, did your child live with you in prison?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes 1
 No..... 2

Indigenous prisoners only**45. While in prison this time, do you think you received culturally appropriate health care?****PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Always 1
 Sometimes 2
 Never..... 3

46. While in prison this time, did you receive any treatment or consultation from an Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Organisation (ACCHO) or an Aboriginal Medical Service (AMS)?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes 1
 No..... 2

47. While in prison this time, have you participated in any Indigenous-specific programs?**PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY**

- Yes 1
 No..... 2
 Don't know 3

Please indicate below who completed this form and their position within the organisation**Name****Position title**



PRISONERS IN CUSTODY—REPEAT MEDICATIONS

National Prisoner Health Census 2012

- ▶ One form to be completed for each prisoner, by the treating health professional. Routine, household type medications taken on a PRN basis (such as Panadol) are not included. Depot medications (such as antipsychotics) should be included whether or not they were actually administered on the Census day.
- ▶ Complete form on the last day in the census period—**27 May 2012**
- ▶ Please return to the Director of Prison Health Services in your jurisdiction by **11 June 2012**

i. Prisoner ID

ii. Date of birth

Day Month Year

iii-a. Sex PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Male..... 1

Female..... 2

iii-b. Transgender or currently undergoing gender reassignment? PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

iv. Are you of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin? PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Aboriginal..... 1

Torres Strait Islander..... 2

Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander..... 3

Neither Aboriginal nor Torres Strait Islander..... 4

Repeat medications PLEASE TICK AS MANY AS APPROPRIATE

- Antidepressants /mood stabilisers 1
- Antipsychotics 2
- Analgesics - repeat only 3
- Anti-inflammatories, antirheumatic agents 4
- Drugs used in acid-related disorders, antimetics and antinauseants, laxatives, Antidiarrheals 5
- Antihypertensives, beta blocking agents..... 6
- Cholesterol lowering drugs (Lipid modifying agents)..... 7
- Asthma relievers, preventers, symptom controllers (Drugs for obstructed airway diseases)..... 8
- Drugs used in opioid dependence 9
- Antibiotics..... 10
- Hepatitis, antivirals for HIV, infectious diseases..... 11
- Drugs used in diabetes..... 12
- Vitamins & mineral supplements 13
- Anti-anxiety (Anxiolytics) 14
- Hypnotics and sedatives..... 15
- Antiepileptics, anti-parkinson drugs..... 16
- Antihistamines 17
- Dermatologicals (skin, including antifungals) 18
- Drugs used in nicotine dependence 19
- Drugs used in benign prostatic hypertrophy (Prostate) 20
- Diuretics..... 21
- Thyroid therapy..... 22
- Other (please specify) 98
- Other (please specify) 98
- Other (please specify) 98



CLINIC FORM

National Prisoner Health Census 2012

- ▶ One clinic form to be completed for each clinic visit, by the treating health professional. A 'visit' is defined as a face-to-face consultation for which an entry is made in the health service record (other than for routine household type treatment such as Band-aids or Panadol).
- ▶ Census period: **14 May 2012 to 27 May 2012**
- ▶ Complete form on one day in the Census period
- ▶ Please return to the Director of Prison Health Services in your jurisdiction by **11 June 2012**

<p>i. Prisoner ID <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/></p>	<p>3. Problem managed <i>TICK AS MANY AS APPROPRIATE</i></p> <p>Diabetes..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Psychological/mental health condition..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p>Pathology..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3</p> <p>Skin condition (excluding cancer and communicable diseases)..... <input type="checkbox"/> 4</p> <p>Alcohol or drug use..... <input type="checkbox"/> 5</p> <p>Medicine/vaccination..... <input type="checkbox"/> 6</p> <p>Musculoskeletal injury..... <input type="checkbox"/> 7</p> <p>Musculoskeletal condition (excluding arthritis, injury or cancer)..... <input type="checkbox"/> 8</p> <p>Cardiovascular disease..... <input type="checkbox"/> 9</p> <p>Respiratory condition (excluding asthma, cancer or communicable diseases)..... <input type="checkbox"/> 10</p> <p>Communicable disease..... <input type="checkbox"/> 11</p> <p>Dental..... <input type="checkbox"/> 12</p> <p>Digestive condition..... <input type="checkbox"/> 13</p> <p>Wound care..... <input type="checkbox"/> 14</p> <p>Asthma..... <input type="checkbox"/> 15</p> <p>Sensory (including ear and eye conditions)..... <input type="checkbox"/> 16</p> <p>Neurological..... <input type="checkbox"/> 17</p> <p>Malignancy..... <input type="checkbox"/> 18</p> <p>Arthritis..... <input type="checkbox"/> 19</p> <p>Women's health..... <input type="checkbox"/> 20</p> <p>General health assessment..... <input type="checkbox"/> 21</p> <p>Other reason (please specify) <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98</p> <p>Other reason (please specify) <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98</p> <p>Other reason (please specify) <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98</p>												
<p>ii. Date of birth</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Day</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Month</td> <td colspan="4" style="text-align: center;">Year</td> </tr> </table>							Day	Month	Year				
Day	Month	Year											
<p>iii-a. Sex <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>Male..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Female..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p>iii-b. Transgender or currently undergoing gender reassignment? <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>Yes..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>No..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>													
<p>iv. Are you of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin? <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>Aboriginal..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Torres Strait Islander..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p>Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3</p> <p>Neither Aboriginal nor Torres Strait Islander..... <input type="checkbox"/> 4</p>													
<p>1. Visit initiated by: <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>Prisoner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Staff..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>													
<p>2. Prisoner seen by: <i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY</i></p> <p>Medical practitioner (Doctor/GP)..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Psychologist..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p>Psychiatrist..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3</p> <p>Nurse..... <input type="checkbox"/> 4</p> <p>Aboriginal health worker..... <input type="checkbox"/> 5</p> <p>Alcohol and drug worker..... <input type="checkbox"/> 6</p> <p>Dentist..... <input type="checkbox"/> 7</p> <p>Social worker/welfare officer..... <input type="checkbox"/> 8</p> <p>Mental health nurse/team..... <input type="checkbox"/> 9</p> <p>Physiotherapist..... <input type="checkbox"/> 10</p> <p>Radiologist..... <input type="checkbox"/> 11</p> <p>Other (please specify) <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 20</p>													
	<p>4. What service was provided? <i>MULTIPLE ANSWERS MAY BE CHOSEN</i></p> <p>Assessment only..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>Advice and education..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p>Treatment..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3</p> <p>Referral..... <input type="checkbox"/> 4</p>												



PRISON ESTABLISHMENT FORM

National Prisoner Health Census 2012

- ▶ To be completed by the manager of the prison's health service
- ▶ For assistance please call the Prisoner Health Census Helpline on **1800 466 155**
- ▶ Census period: **DAY MONTH 2012 to DAY MONTH 2012**
- ▶ Please return to the Director of Prison Health Services in your jurisdiction by **DAY MONTH 2012**

1. Correctional facility identifier	
2. Name of prison/remand centre	
3. State or territory	

4a. How often does your facility receive visits by an Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Organisation (ACCHO) or an Aboriginal Medical Service (AMS) ?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- Every day 1
- At least once a week..... 2
- At least once every two weeks 3
- At least once a month..... 4
- Less often than once a month..... 5
- Never..... 6

4b. If your facility does receive visits, which health providers provide the ACCHO or AMS services?

MULTIPLE BOXES MAY BE TICKED

- Aboriginal Health Worker 1
- Medical practitioner 2
- Social worker..... 3
- Psychologist 4
- Counsellor 5
- Drug & alcohol worker..... 6
- Other (specify) 7

5a. How many prisoners were released from prison during the census period (not including transfers to other prisons)?

PLEASE INSERT NUMBERS IN THE BOXES BELOW

- Number of remand 1
- Number of sentenced (exit planned) 2
- Number of sentenced (exit not planned) 3

5b. How many of these prisoners have a discharge summary on file?

PLEASE INSERT NUMBERS IN THE BOXES BELOW

- Number of remand 1
- Number of sentenced (exit planned) 2
- Number of sentenced (exit not planned) 3

5c. Please provide below some information about the approach, taken at your establishment, to health-related discharge planning.

6. During the census period how many of the following immunisations did your clinic deliver?

PLEASE INSERT NUMBERS IN THE BOXES BELOW

Hepatitis B.....	<input type="text"/>	1
HPV (Gardasil) (only for women).....	<input type="text"/>	2
Meningococcal disease.....	<input type="text"/>	3
Hepatitis A.....	<input type="text"/>	4
Influenza.....	<input type="text"/>	5
Measles, mumps and rubella.....	<input type="text"/>	6

7. Number of full-time equivalent health staff working at your correctional facility *See guidelines for definitions of full-time equivalent staff*

See guidelines for definitions of full-time equivalent staff

PLEASE INSERT NUMBERS IN THE BOXES BELOW

Medical Practitioner(s).....	<input type="text"/>	1
Psychologist(s).....	<input type="text"/>	2
Dental Practitioner(s).....	<input type="text"/>	3
Psychiatrist(s).....	<input type="text"/>	4
Registered Nurse(s).....	<input type="text"/>	5
Enrolled Nurse(s).....	<input type="text"/>	6
Aboriginal health worker(s).....	<input type="text"/>	7
Nurse practitioner(s).....	<input type="text"/>	8
Other please specify <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	9
Total number full-time equivalent health staff.....	<input type="text"/>	10

8. Number of female prisoners who were pregnant while in prison during the 12-month period to 30 June 2011

PLEASE INSERT NUMBER IN THE BOX PROVIDED

9. How many hospital transfers have you had during the census period?

PLEASE INSERT NUMBERS IN THE BOXES BELOW

Emergency—not planned.....	<input type="text"/>	1
Planned.....	<input type="text"/>	2

10. Total number of prison entrants into your facility during this census period by sex

PLEASE INSERT NUMBERS IN THE BOXES BELOW

Male.....	<input type="text"/>	1
Female.....	<input type="text"/>	2

11. How many female prisoners had children living with them in custody during the last 12 months?

PLEASE INSERT NUMBER IN THE BOX PROVIDED

Please indicate below who completed this form and their position within the organisation

Name	<input type="text"/>
Position title	<input type="text"/>
Date completed	<input type="text"/>

Thank you for completing this form



ENTRANTS FORM NON-PARTICIPATION RUNNING SHEET

National Prisoner Health Census 2012

Please record information on prisoners who did not participate in the entrants form.

1. Correctional facility identifier	2. State or territory
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Please record the information as:

Sex	Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin	Reason for non-participation
Male.....1	Aboriginal.....1	Not approached by clinic staff.....1
Female.....2	Torres Strait Islander.....2	Refused to participate.....2
Unknown.....9	Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.....3	Unable to participate due to mental state, disability or communication issues.....3
	Neither Aboriginal nor Torres Strait Islander.....4	Unknown.....9
	Unknown.....9	Other, please specify.....99 + free text

Prisoner id	Date of birth or Age in years	Sex	Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin	Reason for non-participation



DISCHARGE FORM NON-PARTICIPATION RUNNING SHEET

National Prisoner Health Census 2012

Please record information on prisoners who did not participate in the discharge form.

1. Correctional facility identifier

2. State or territory

Please record the information as:

Sex	Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin	Reason for non-participation
Male.....1	Aboriginal.....1	Discharged before survey could be completed1
Female.....2	Torres Strait Islander.....2	Not approached by clinic staff2
Unknown.....9	Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.....3	Refused to participate.....3
	Neither Aboriginal nor Torres Strait Islander.....4	Unable to participate due to mental state4
	Unknown.....9	Unknown9
		Other, please specify99 + free text

Prisoner id	Date of birth or Age in years	Sex	Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin	Reason for non-participation

